

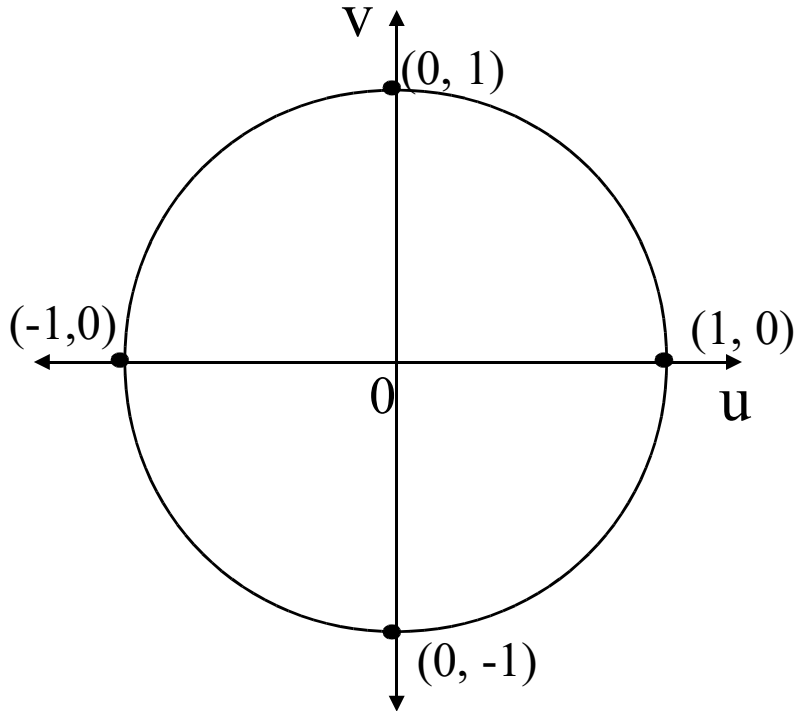
Teach Yourself Trigonometry

Part 5 : The Circular Functions

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Part 5 : The Circular Functions

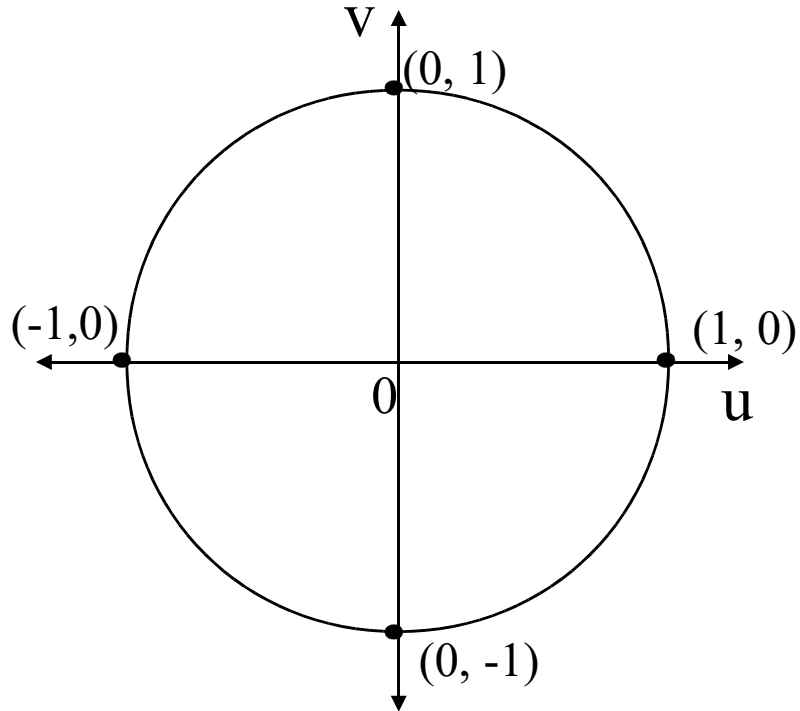
Once again, this lesson starts with the unit circle.



Teach Yourself Trigonometry

Part 5 : The Circular Functions

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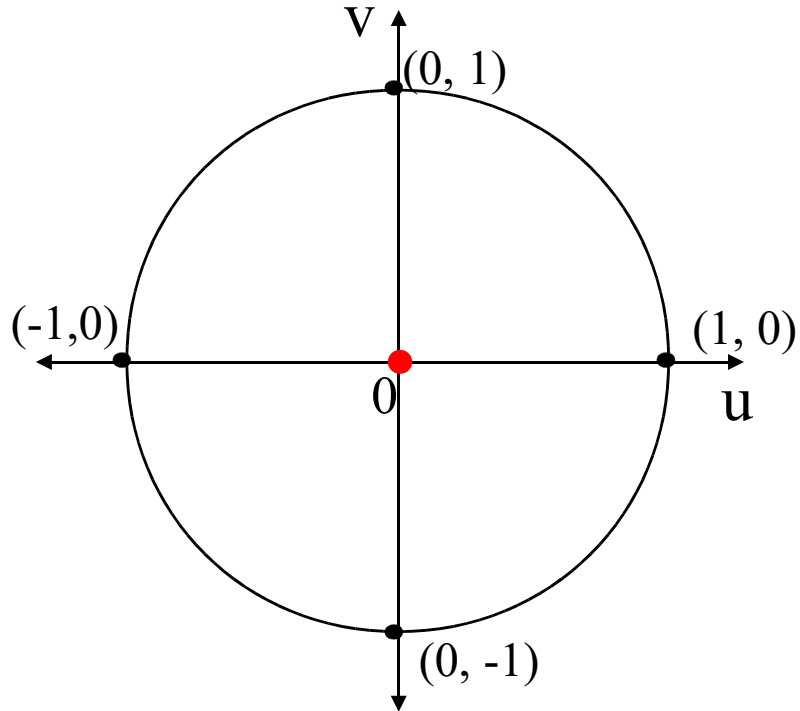


An angle is in 'standard position' if

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Part 5 : The Circular Functions

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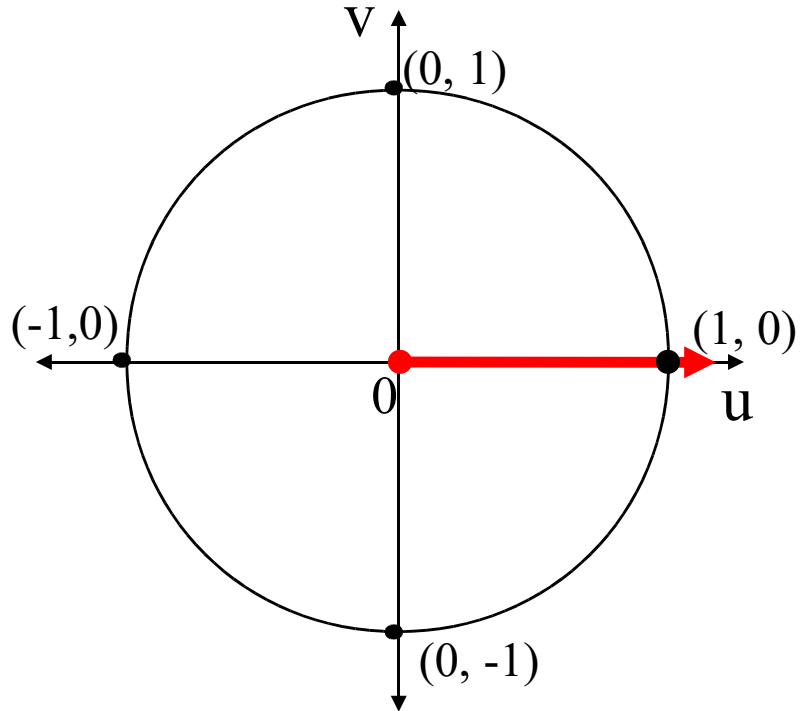


An angle is in 'standard position' if
(1) its vertex is at the origin,

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Part 5 : The Circular Functions

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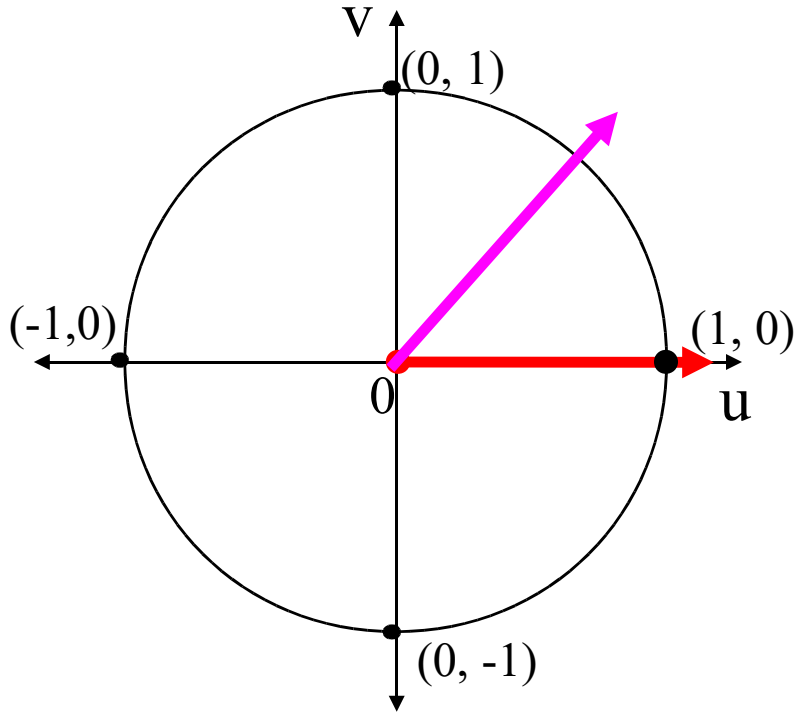
An angle is in 'standard position' if

- (1) its vertex is at the origin,
- (2) one ray, its initial side, 'points' to the right along the x-axis,

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Part 5 : The Circular Functions

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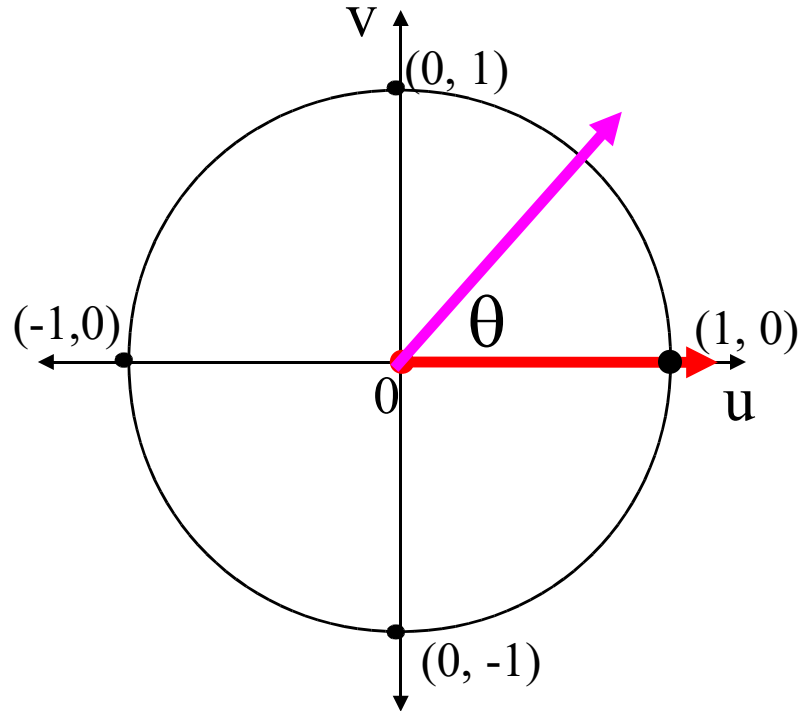
An angle is in ‘standard position’ if

- (1) its vertex is at the origin,
- (2) one ray, its initial side, ‘points’ to the right along the x-axis, and
- (3) one ray, its terminal side, ‘points’ in any direction.

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An angle is in ‘standard position’ if

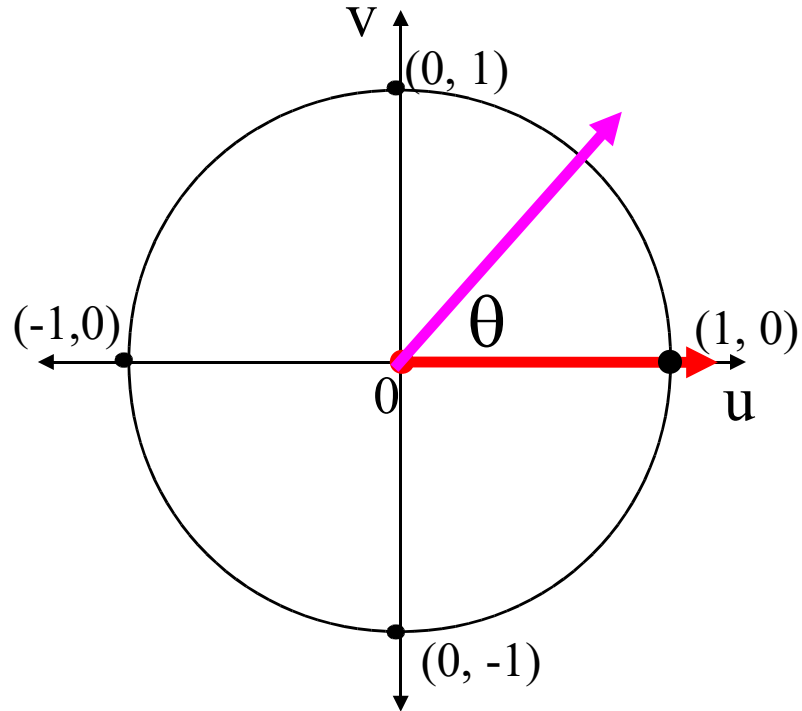
- (1) its vertex is at the origin,
- (2) one ray, its initial side, ‘points’ to the right along the x-axis, and
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It is common to name angles like this one θ , the Greek letter theta.

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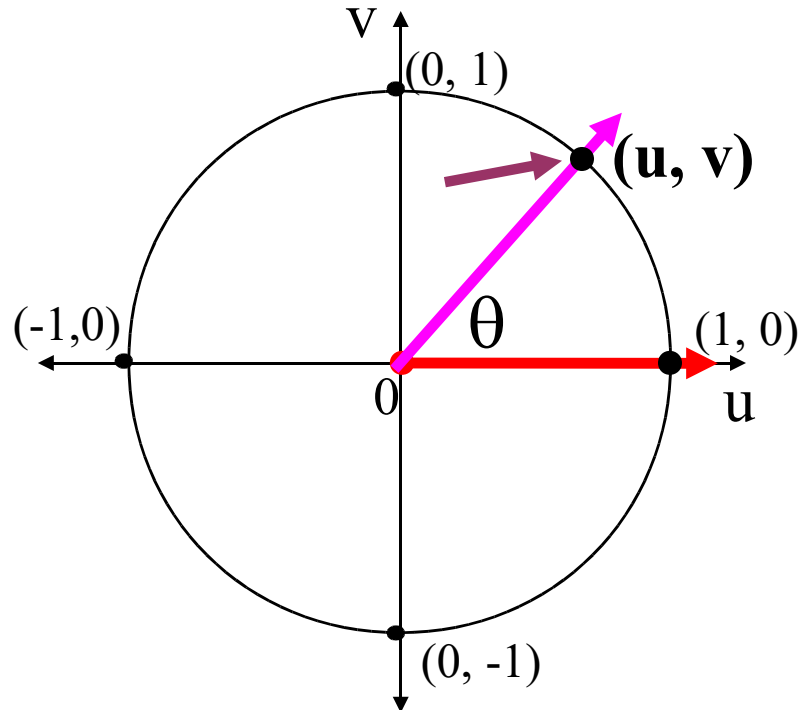
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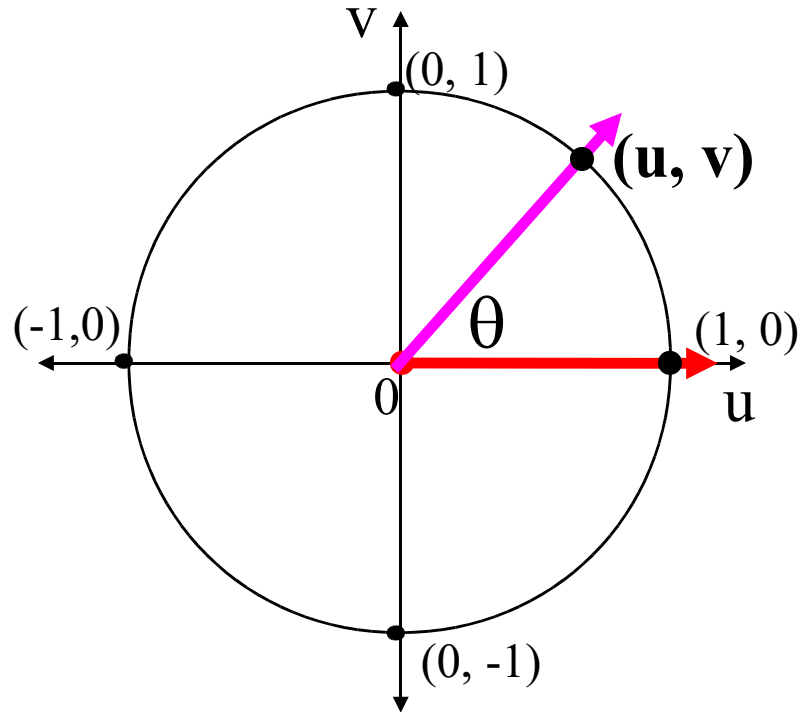
- (1) its vertex is at the origin,
- (2) one ray, its initial side, ‘points’ to the right along the x-axis, and
- (3) one ray, its terminal side, ‘points’ in any direction.

We will focus on the point, (u, v) , where the terminal side of θ intersects the unit circle.

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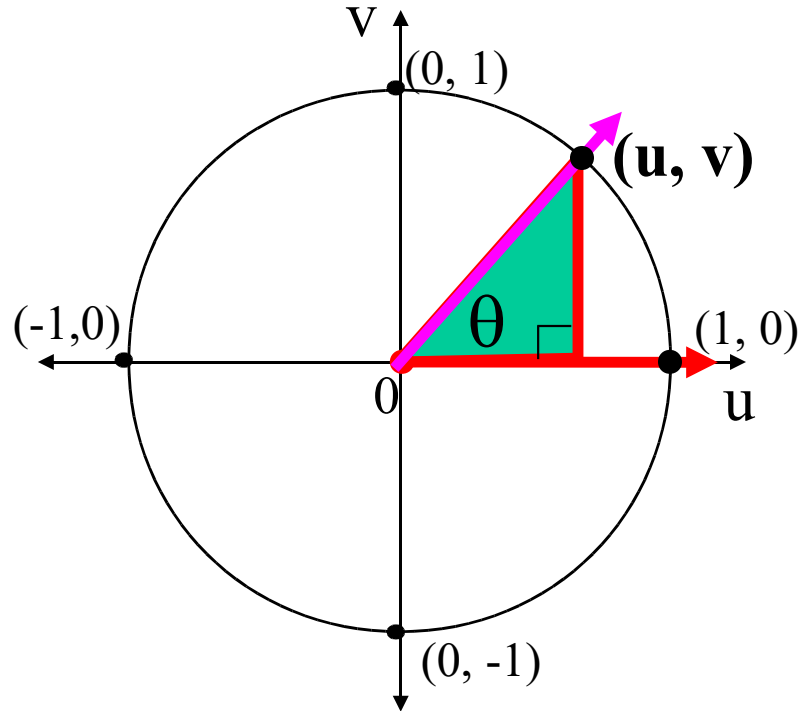
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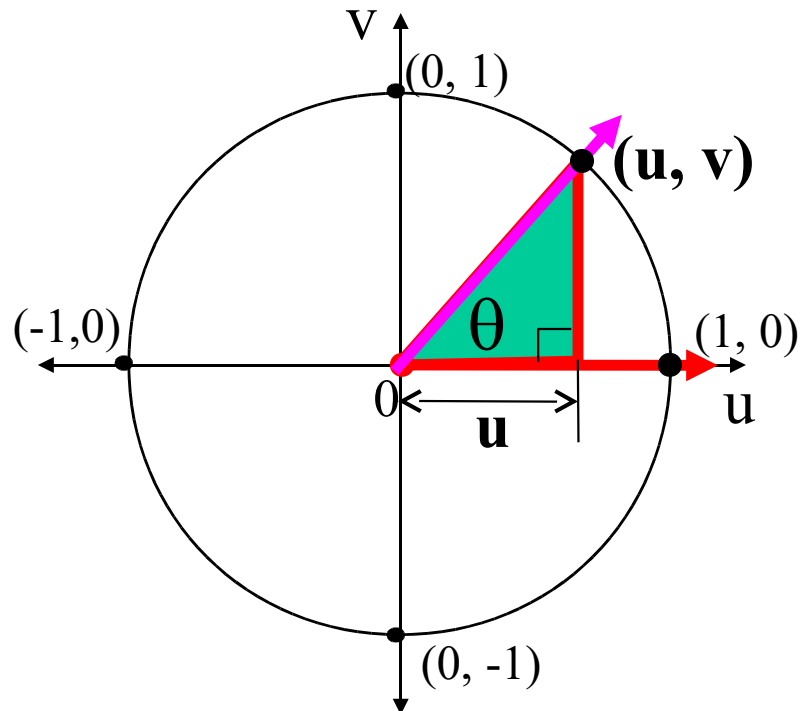
- (1) its vertex is at the origin,
- (2) one ray, its initial side, 'points' to the right along the x-axis, and
- (3) one ray, its terminal side, 'points' in any direction.

Consider this right triangle.

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An angle is in ‘standard position’ if

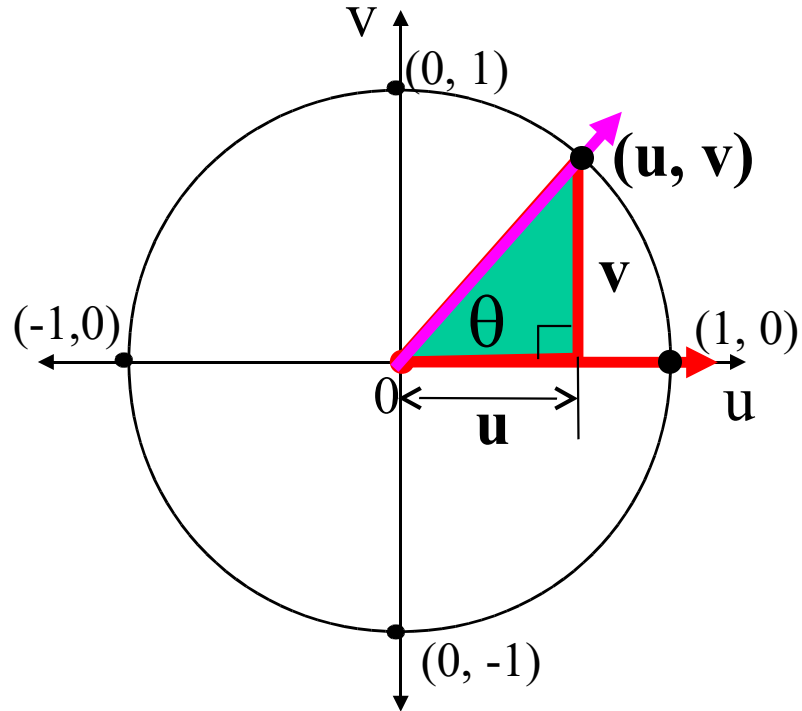
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Consider this right triangle.

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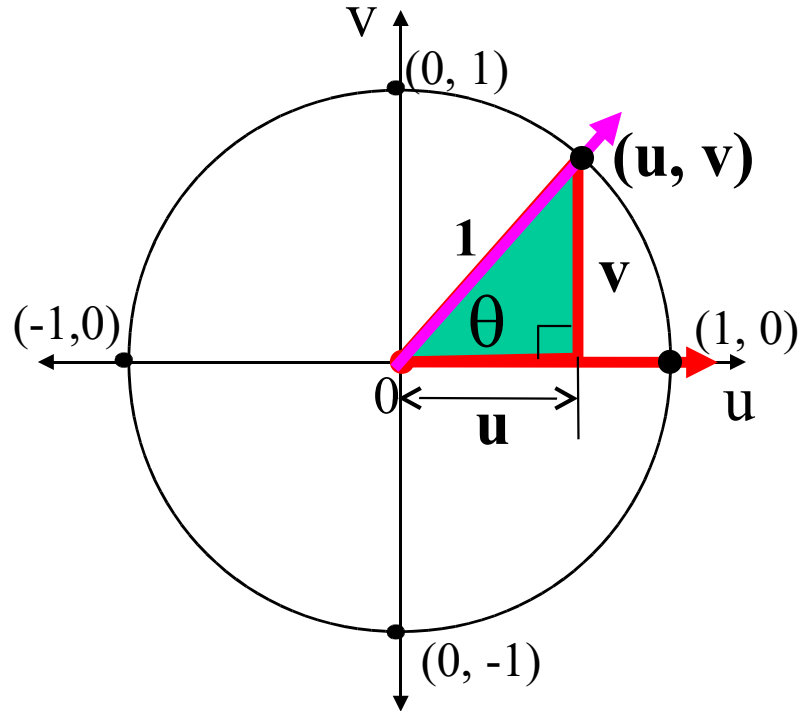
- (1) its vertex is at the origin,
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Consider this right triangle.

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An angle is in 'standard position' if

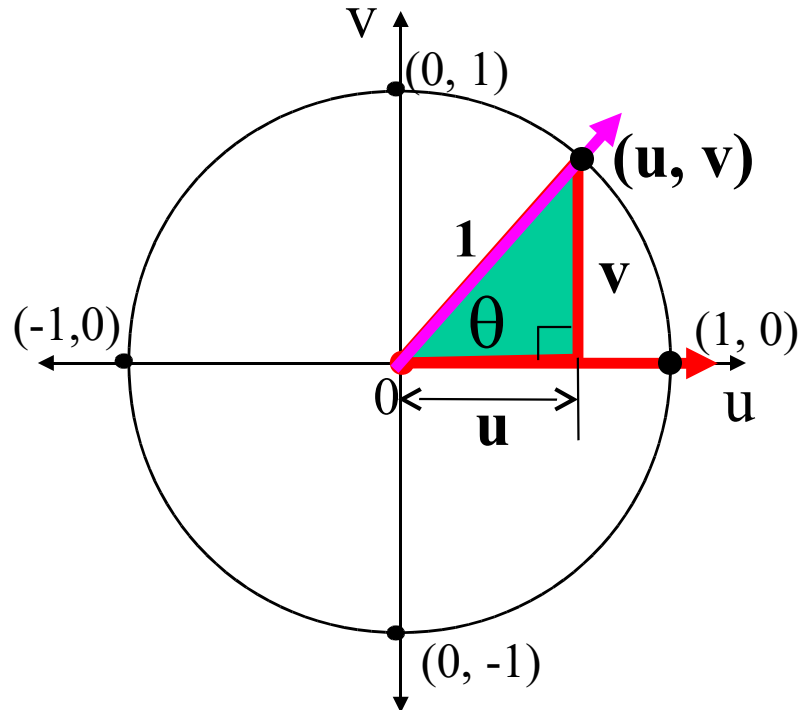
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Consider this right triangle.

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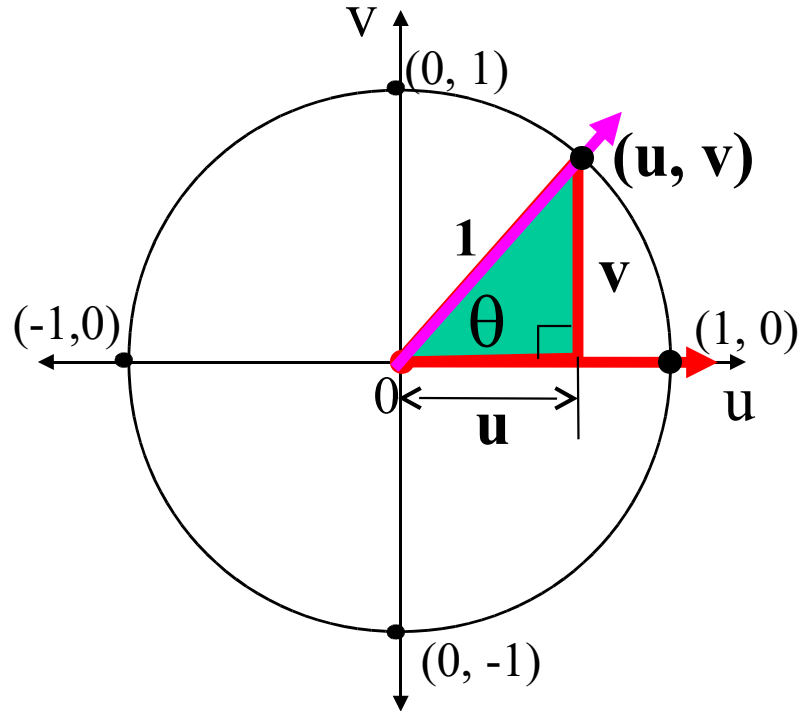
Consider this right triangle.

Clearly, $\sin \theta = v$

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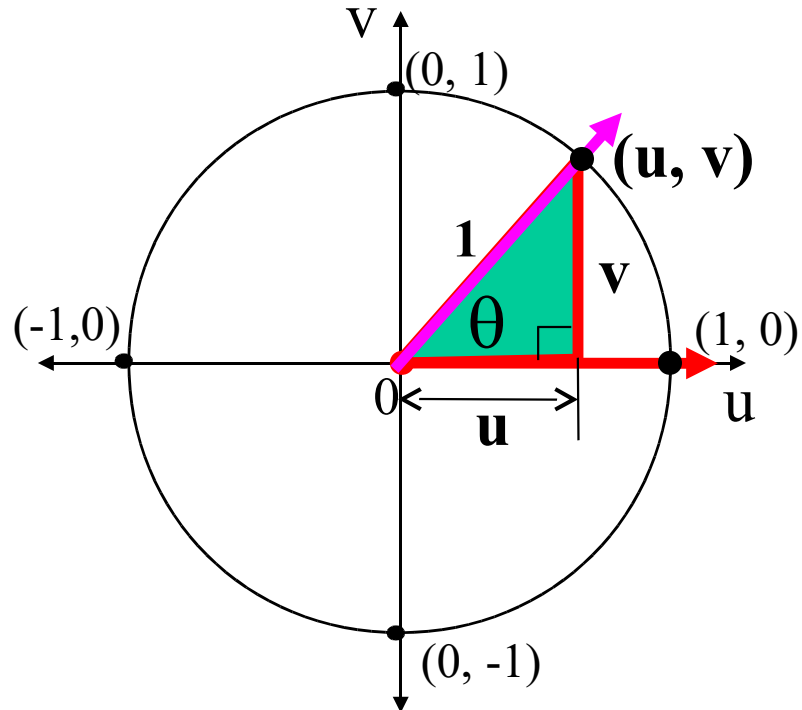
Consider this right triangle.

Clearly, $\text{Sin } \theta = v$ and $\text{Cos } \theta = u$.

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Part 5 : The Circular Functions

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An angle is in ‘standard position’ if

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Consider this right triangle.

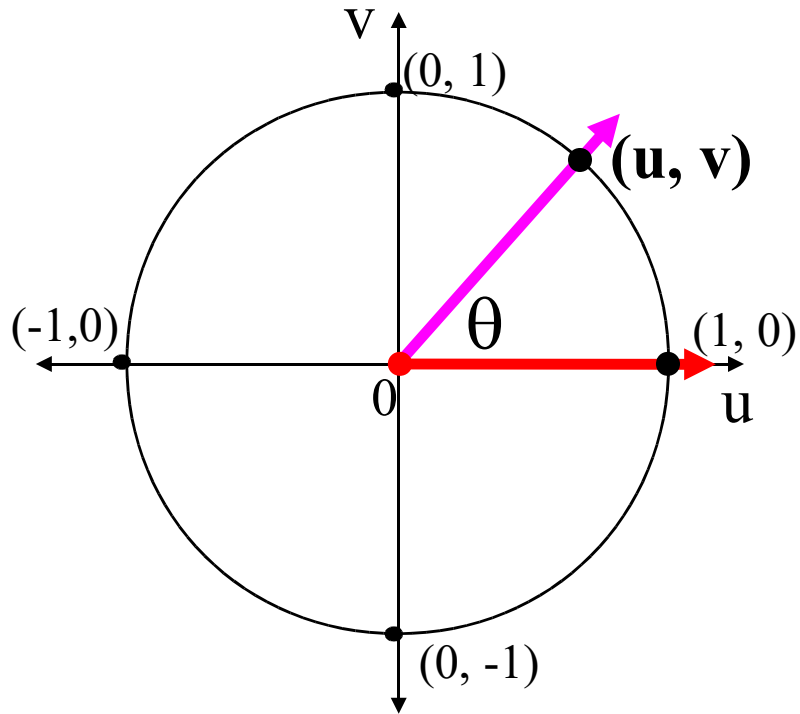
Clearly, **$\text{Sin } \theta = v$ and $\text{Cos } \theta = u$.**

It is important that you understand this.

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Part 5 : The Circular Functions

$$\text{Sin } \theta = v \text{ and Cos } \theta = u$$

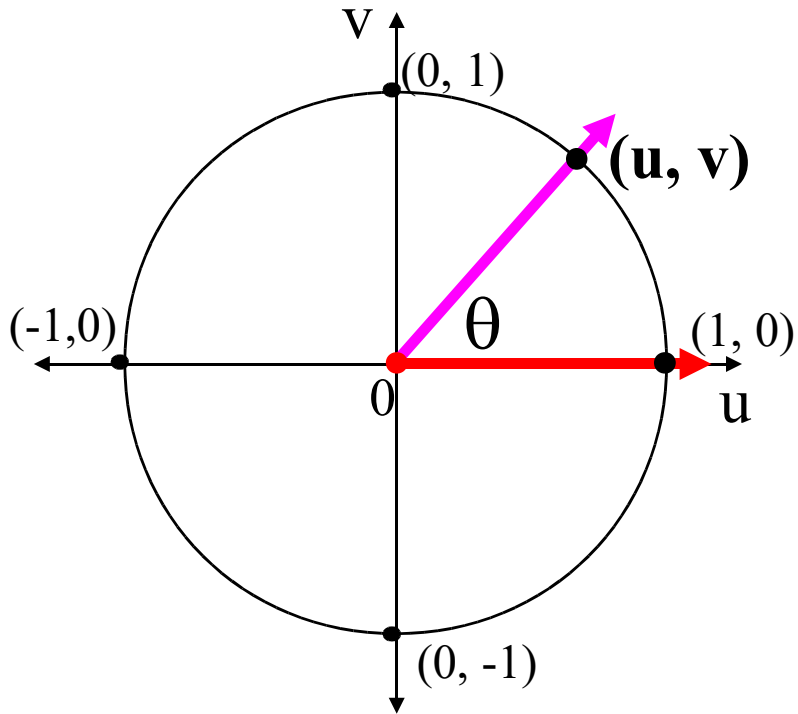


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Part 5 : The Circular Functions

$$\sin \theta = v \text{ and } \cos \theta = u$$

Now consider the radian measure of θ .

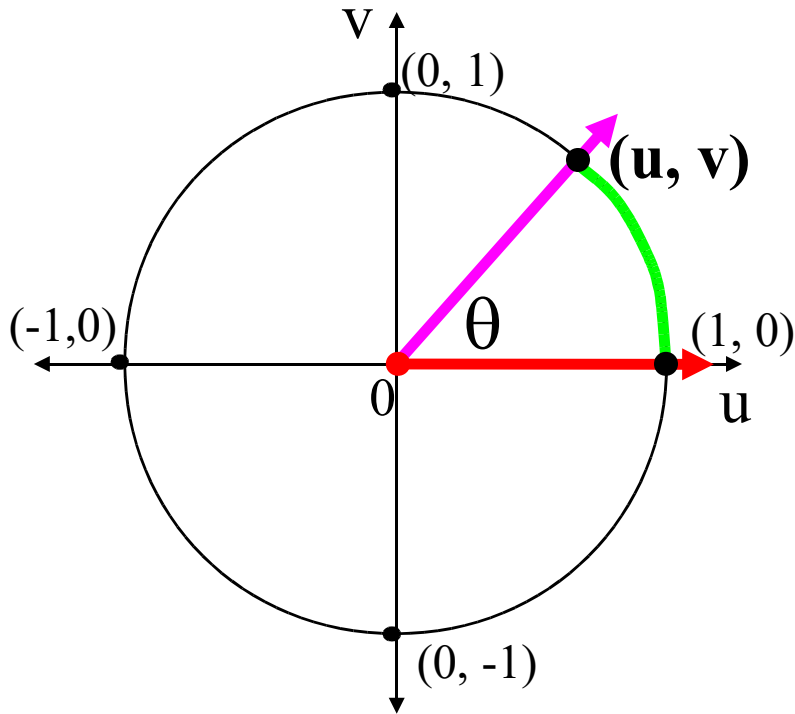


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Part 5 : The Circular Functions

$$\sin \theta = v \text{ and } \cos \theta = u$$

Now consider the radian measure of θ . This is defined to be the length of this arc

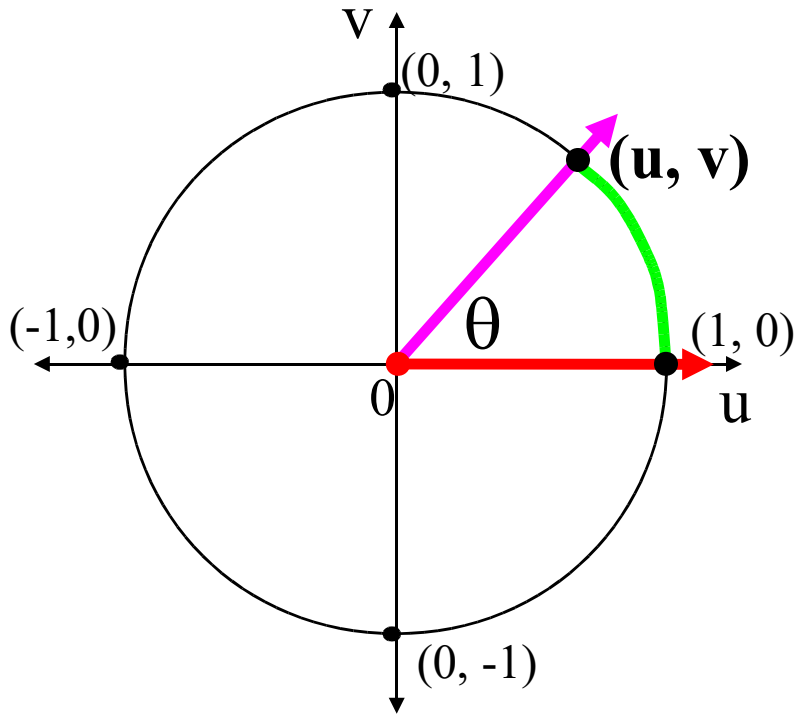


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Part 5 : The Circular Functions

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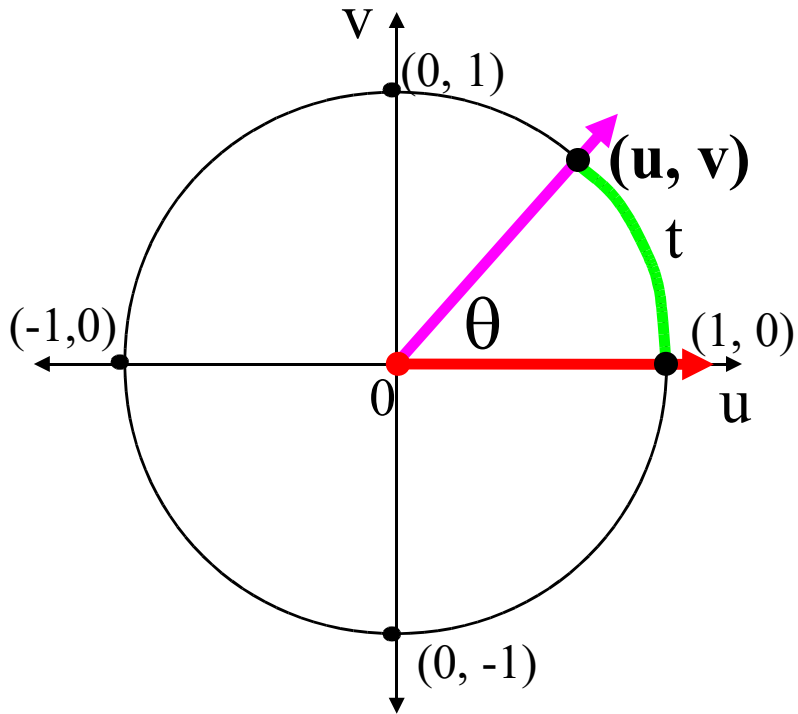
Now consider the radian measure of θ . This is defined to be the length of this arc divided by the radius of the circle.



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Part 5 : The Circular Functions

$$\sin \theta = v \text{ and } \cos \theta = u$$

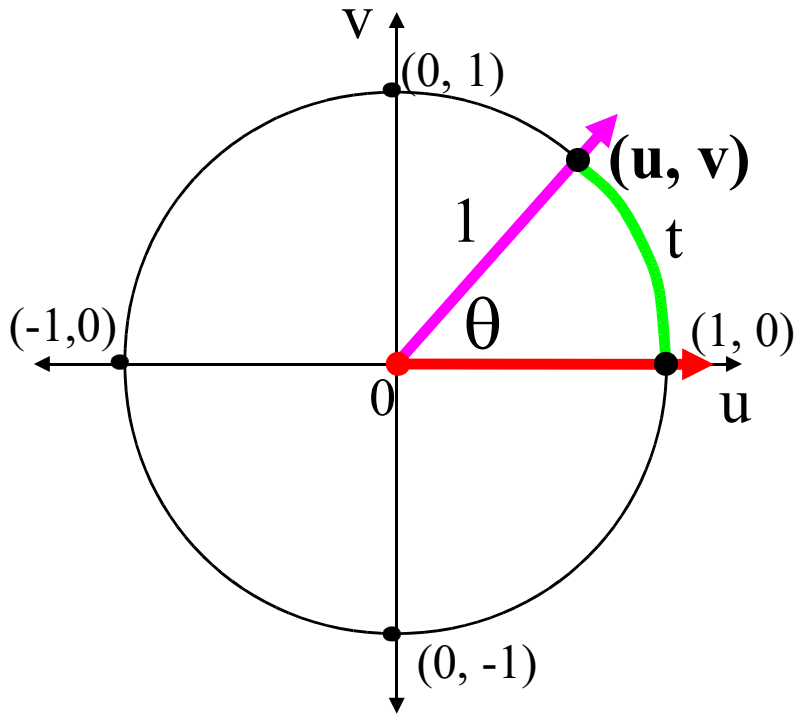


Now consider the radian measure of θ . This is defined to be the length of this arc divided by the radius of the circle. Let the length of the arc be t (units).

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Part 5 : The Circular Functions

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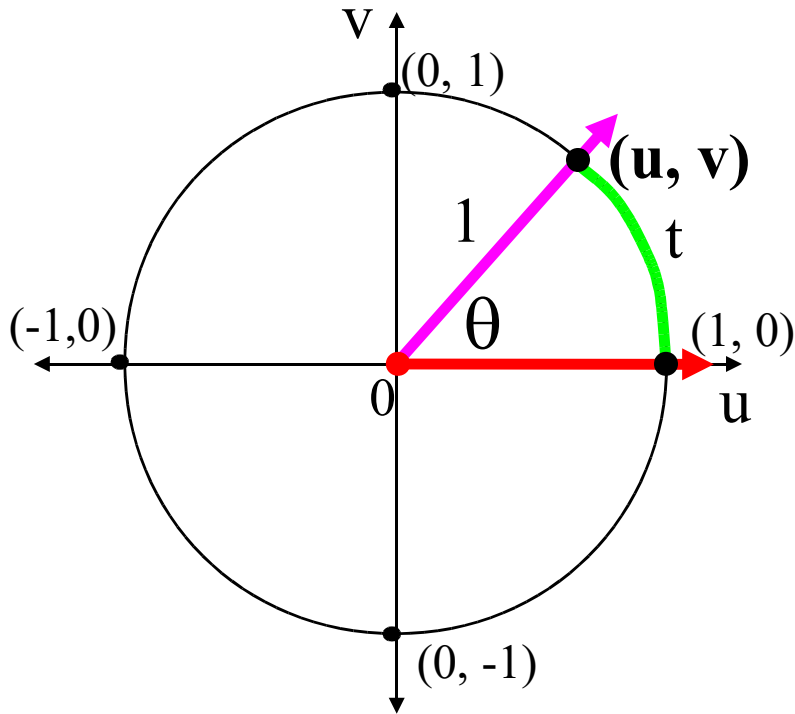


Now consider the radian measure of θ . This is defined to be the length of this arc divided by the radius of the circle. Let the length of the arc be t (units). Since the radius of the circle is 1 (unit),

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Part 5 : The Circular Functions

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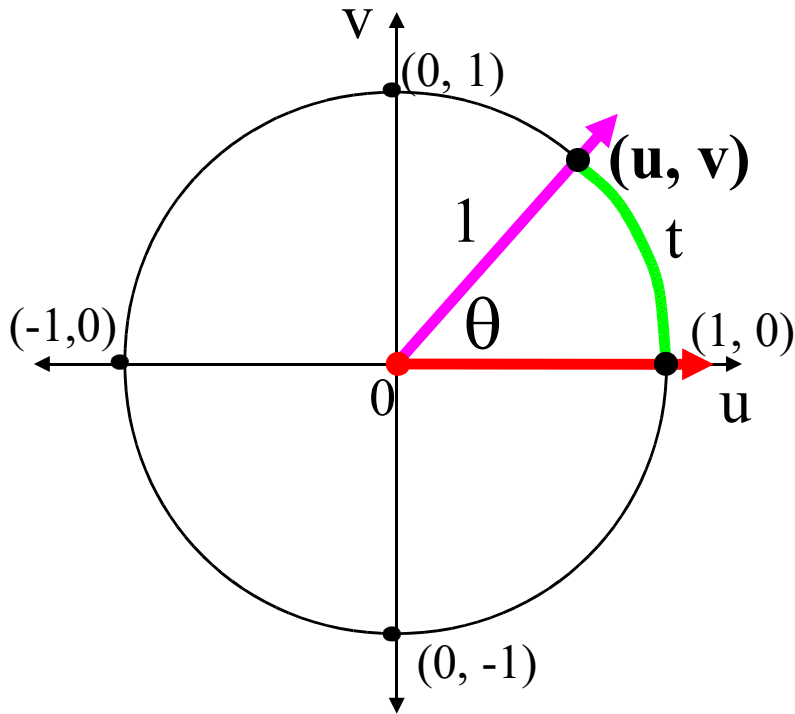


Now consider the radian measure of θ . This is defined to be the length of this arc divided by the radius of the circle. Let the length of the arc be t (units). Since the radius of the circle is 1 (unit), the radian measure of θ is the real number t .

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Part 5 : The Circular Functions

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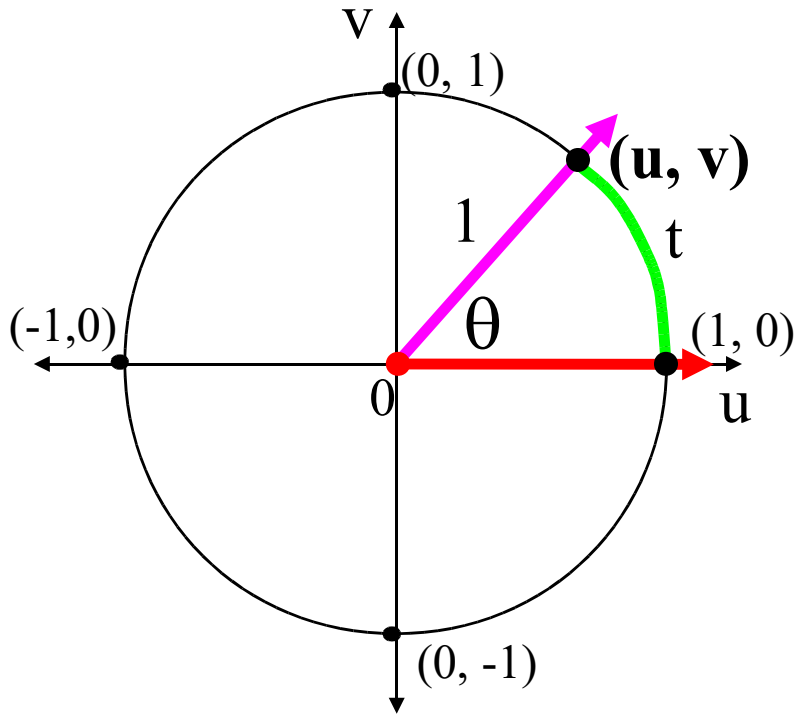


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Part 5 : The Circular Functions

$$\mathbf{\sin \theta = v} \text{ and } \mathbf{\cos \theta = u}$$

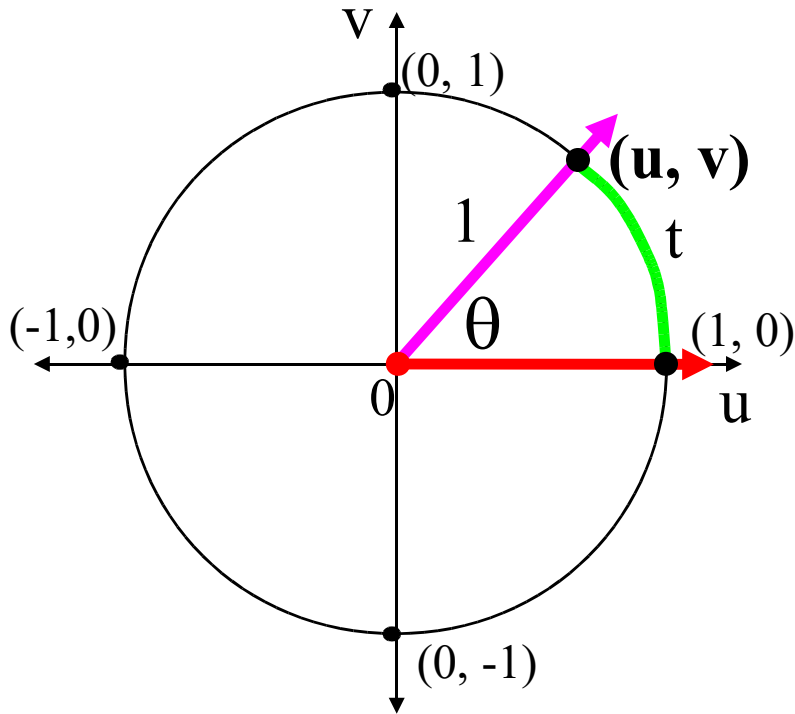


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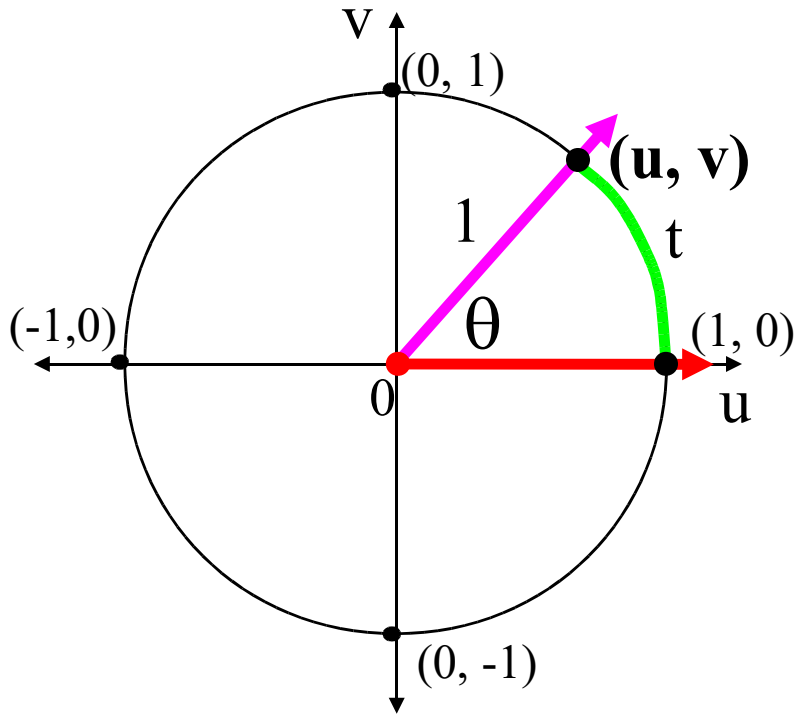
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Part 5 : The Circular Functions

$$\sin \theta = v \text{ and } \cos \theta = u$$



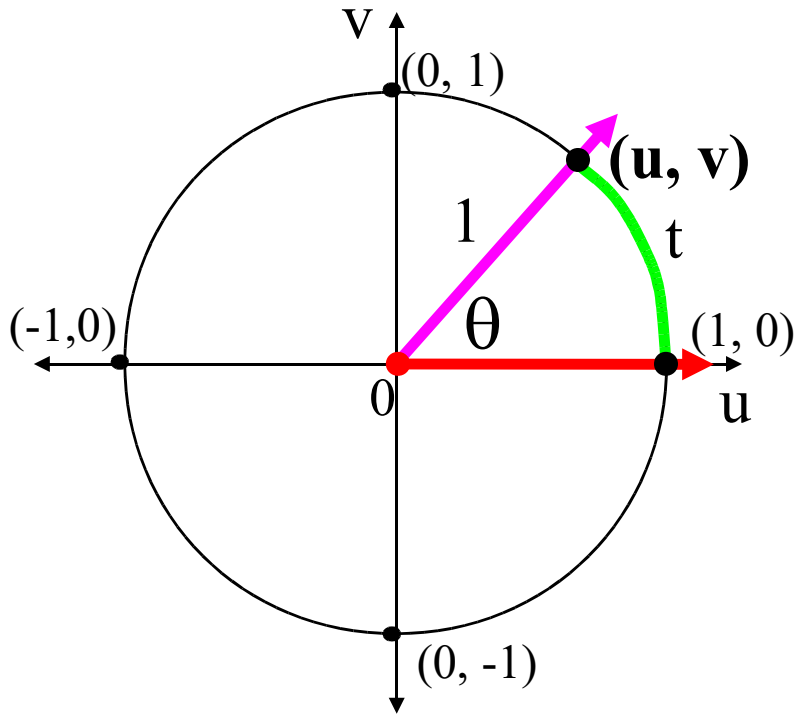
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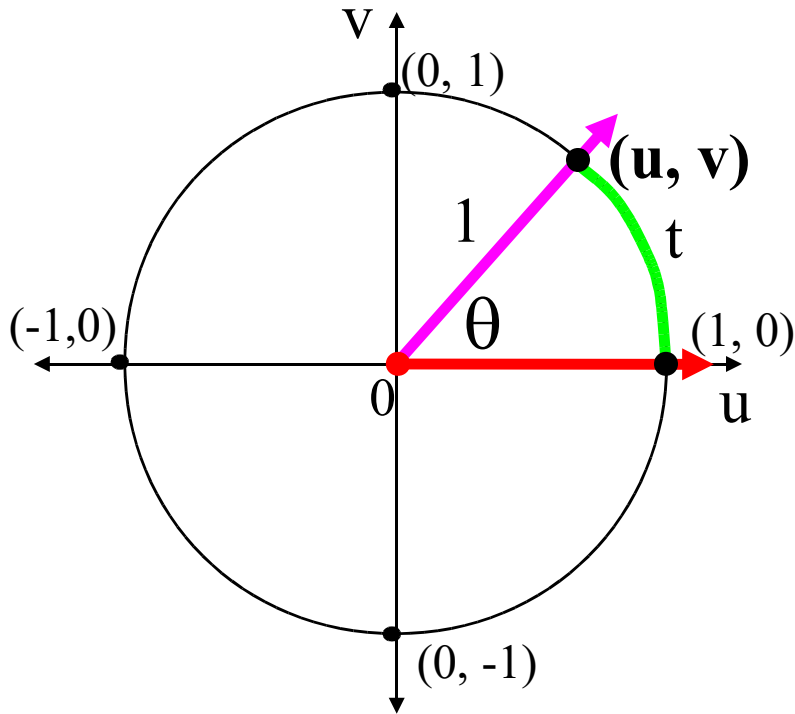
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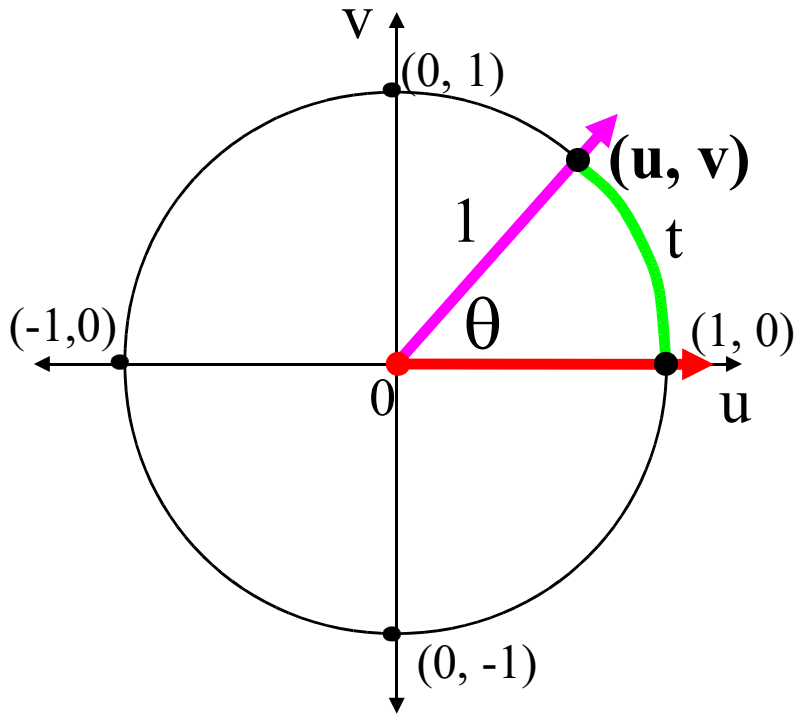
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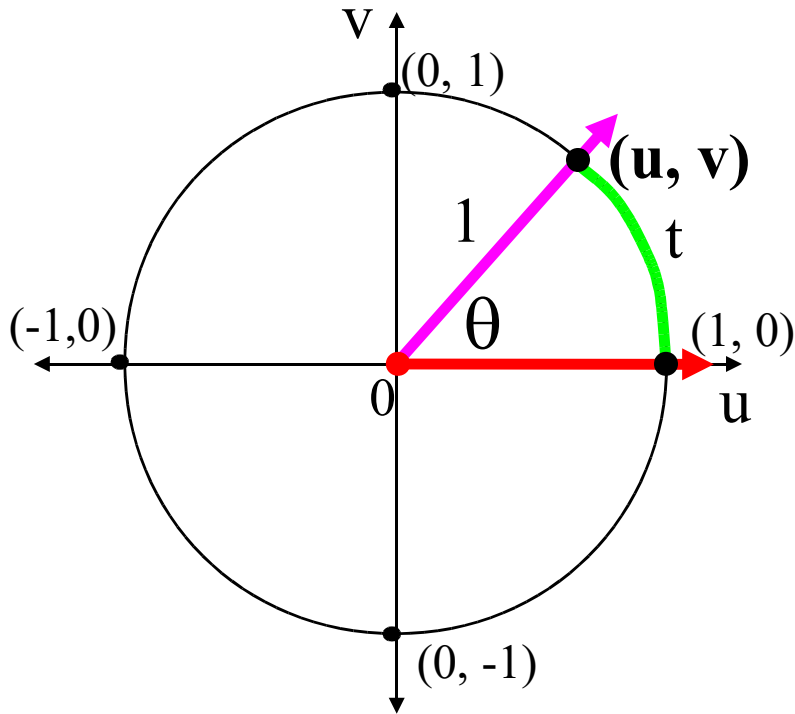


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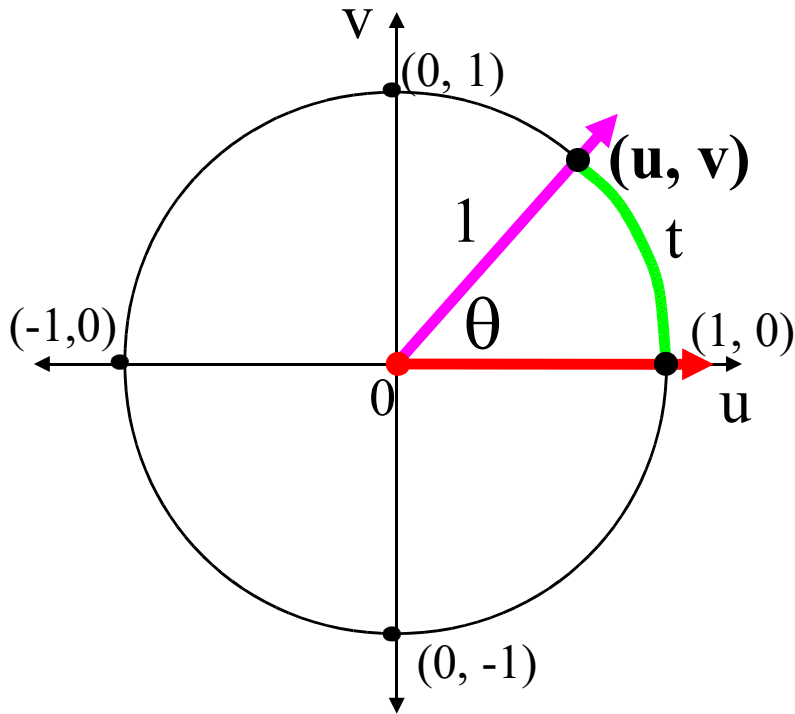


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Part 5 : The Circular Functions

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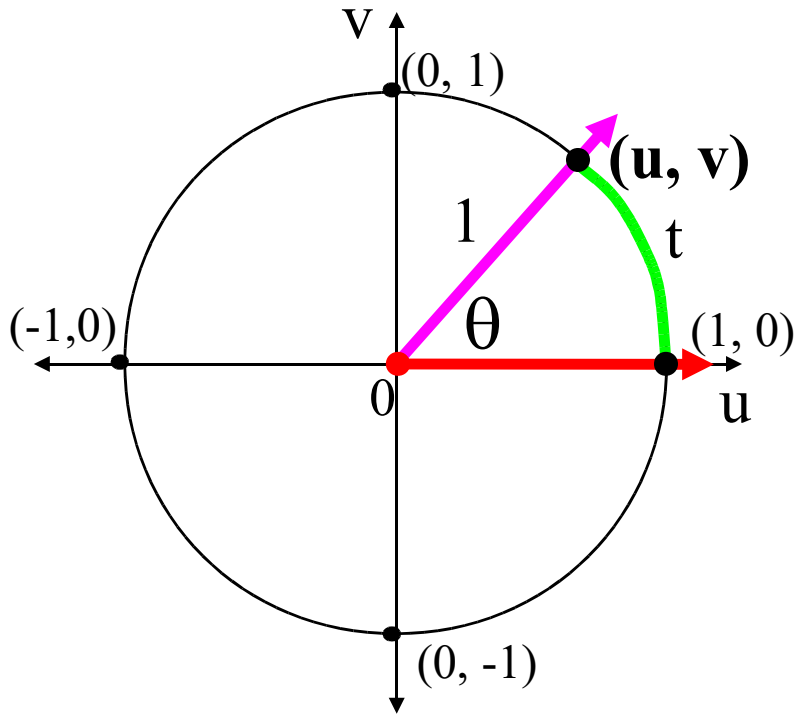


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Part 5 : The Circular Functions

$$\mathbf{\text{Sin } t = v} \text{ and } \mathbf{\text{Cos } t = u}$$



Now consider the radian measure of θ . This is defined to be the length of this arc divided by the radius of the circle. Let the length of the arc be t (units). Since the radius of the circle is 1 (unit), the radian measure of θ is the real number t . Therefore, we can introduce the sine and the cosine of **real numbers**. The functions that do that are called the circular functions, $y = \mathbf{\text{Sin } t}$ and $y = \mathbf{\text{Cos } t}$.

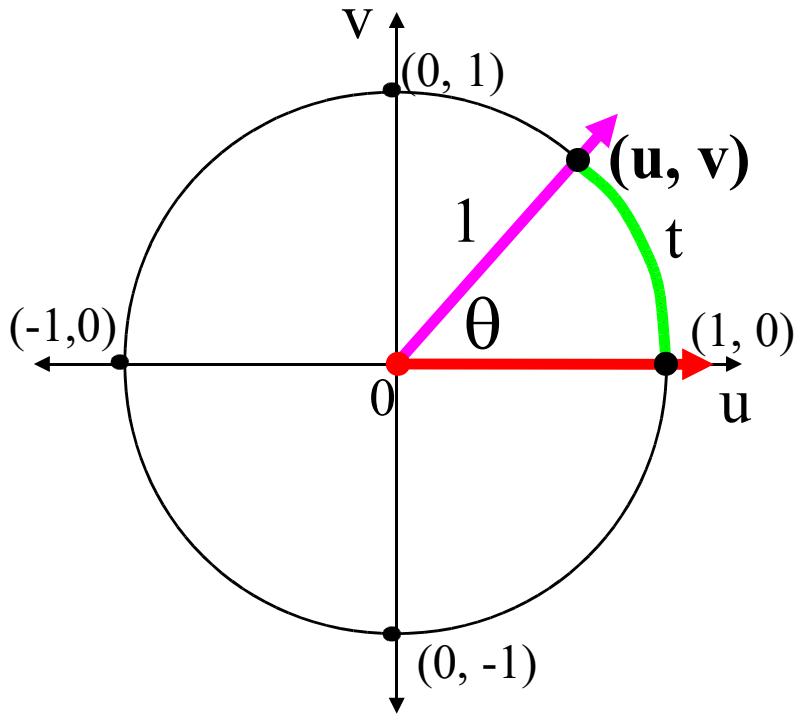
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Part 5 : The Circular Functions

$$\mathbf{\sin t = v} \text{ and } \mathbf{\cos t = u}$$

The Circular Functions

$$y = \mathbf{\sin t} \text{ and } y = \mathbf{\cos t}$$



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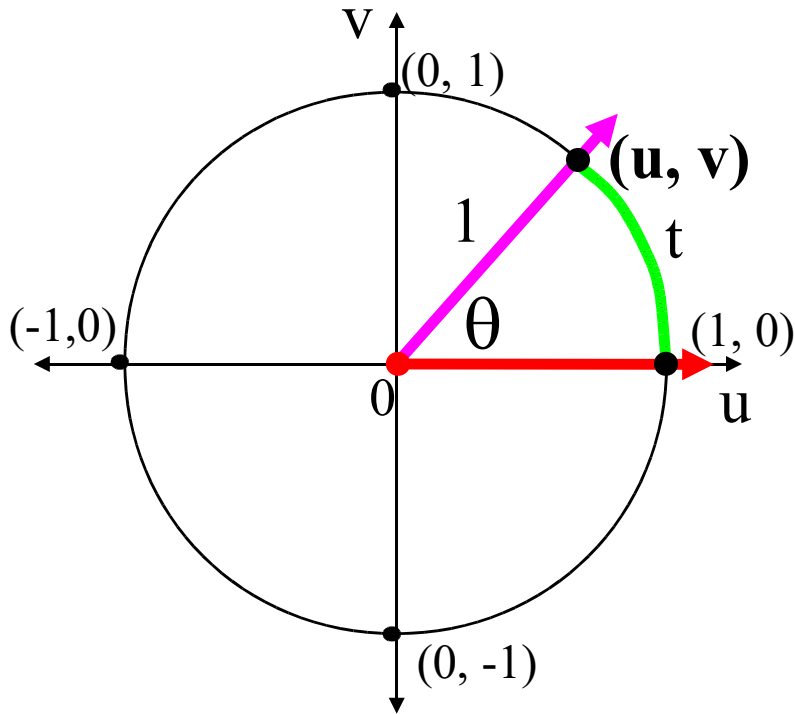
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$$\mathbf{\sin t = v} \text{ and } \mathbf{\cos t = u}$$

The Circular Functions

$$y = \mathbf{\sin t} \text{ and } y = \mathbf{\cos t}$$

In part 4, we learned how the Wrapping Function pairs every real number with a point on the unit circle.



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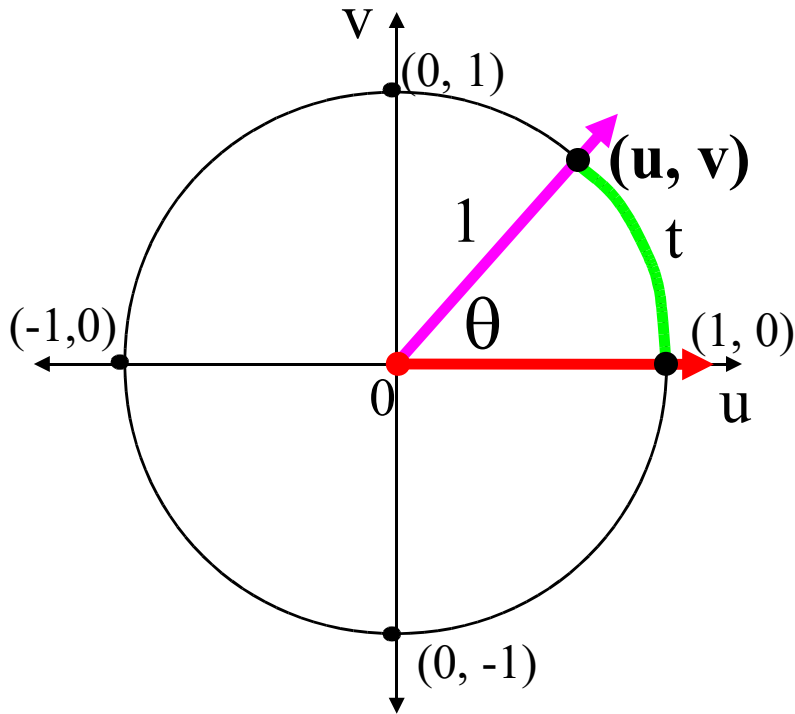
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The Circular Functions

$$y = \mathbf{\sin t} \text{ and } y = \mathbf{\cos t}$$

In part 4, we learned how the Wrapping Function pairs every real number with a point on the unit circle. We will use the Wrapping Function here and graph these circular functions.



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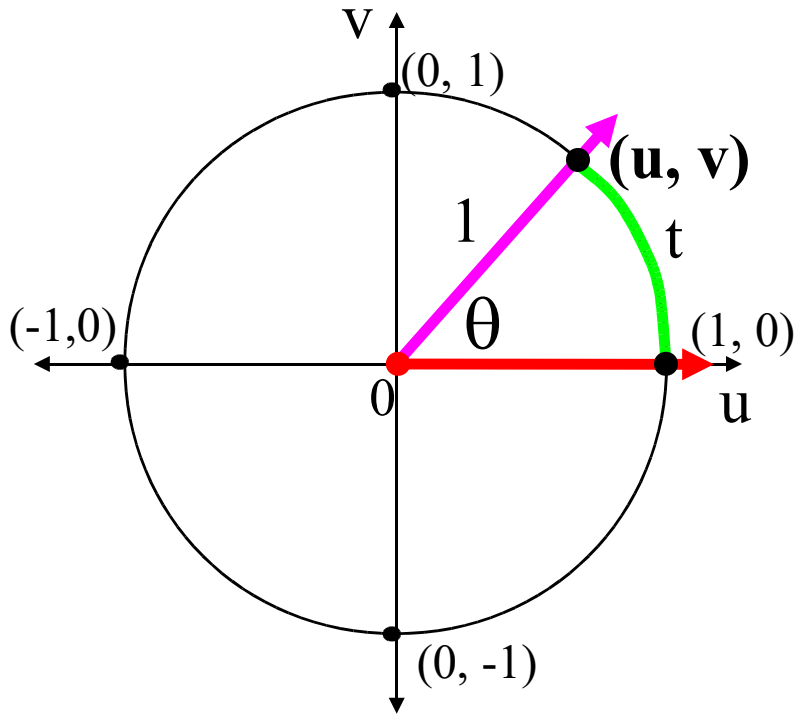
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The Circular Functions

$$\mathbf{y = \sin t} \text{ and } \mathbf{y = \cos t}$$

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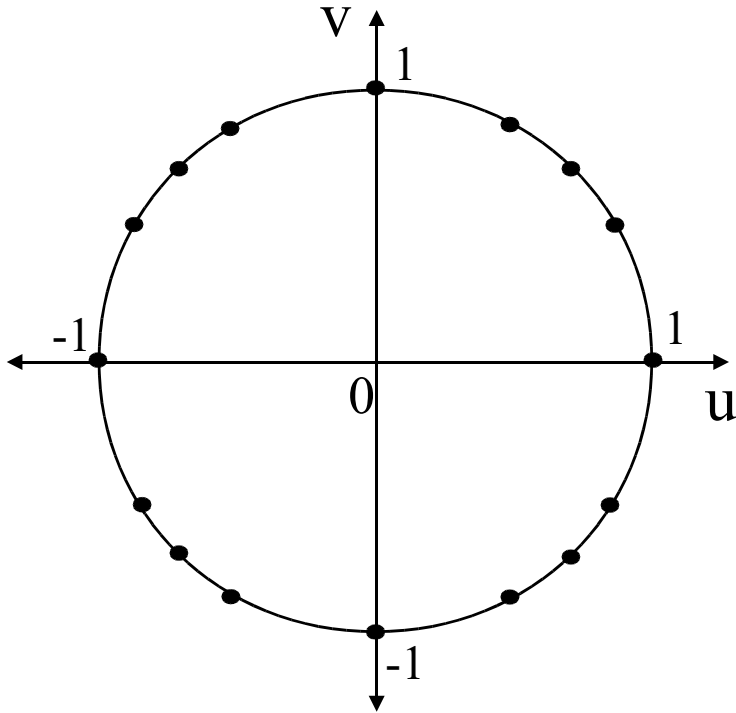
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The Circular Functions

$$\mathbf{y = \sin t} \text{ and } \mathbf{y = \cos t}$$

In part 4, we learned how the Wrapping Function pairs every real number with a point on the unit circle. We will use the Wrapping Function here and graph these circular functions, beginning with the Sine Function. This diagram shows the ‘key points’ that we will use.



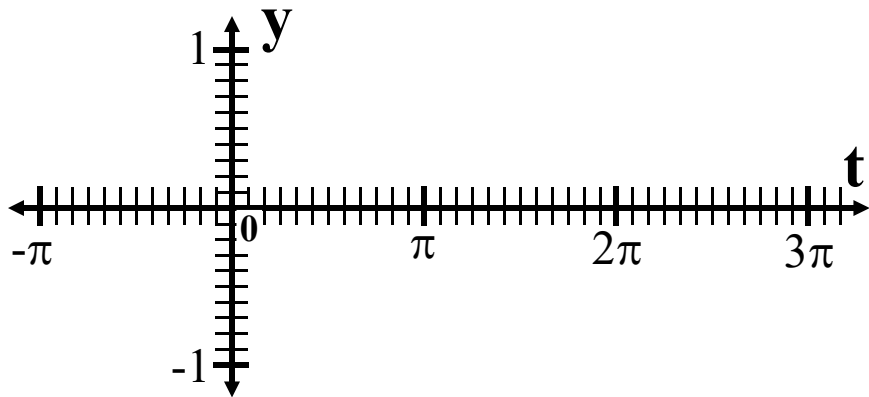
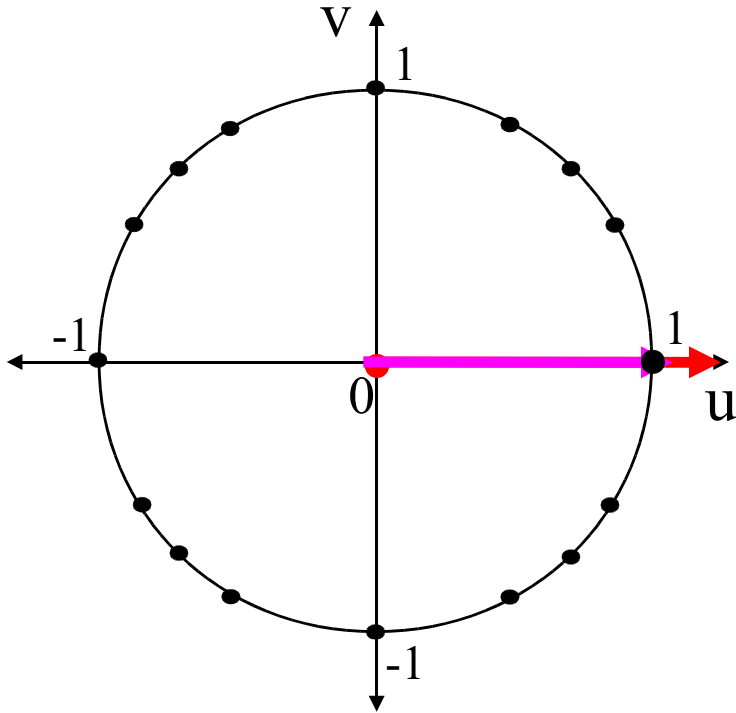
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Part 5 : The Circular Functions

$$\text{Sin } t = v \text{ and Cos } t = u$$

The Circular Functions

$$y = \text{Sin } t \text{ and } y = \text{Cos } t$$



θ	t	Sin t
0°	0	
30°	$\pi/6$	
45°	$\pi/4$	
60°	$\pi/3$	
90°	$\pi/2$	
120°	$2\pi/3$	
135°	$3\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	
180°	π	

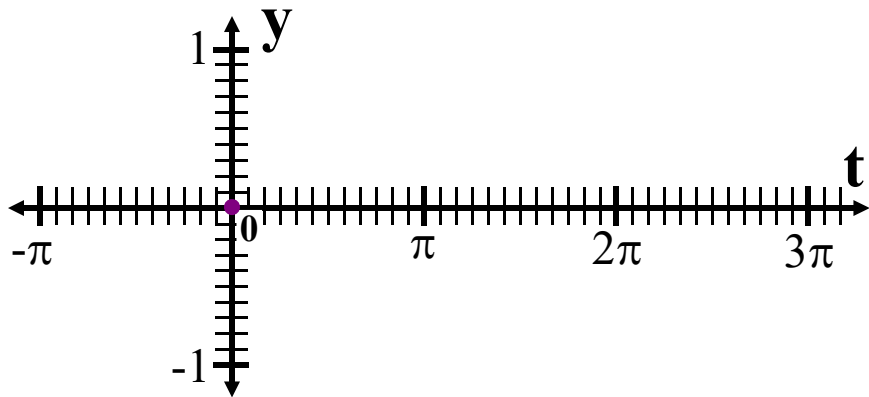
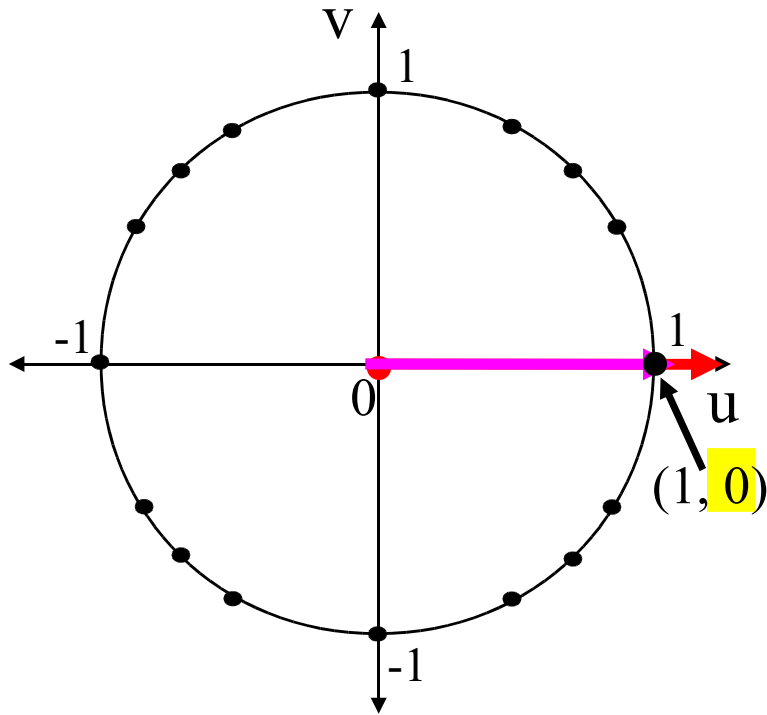
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Part 5 : The Circular Functions

$$\text{Sin } t = v \text{ and Cos } t = u$$

The Circular Functions

$$y = \text{Sin } t \text{ and } y = \text{Cos } t$$



θ	t	Sin t
0°	0	0
30°	$\pi/6$	
45°	$\pi/4$	
60°	$\pi/3$	
90°	$\pi/2$	
120°	$2\pi/3$	
135°	$3\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	
180°	π	

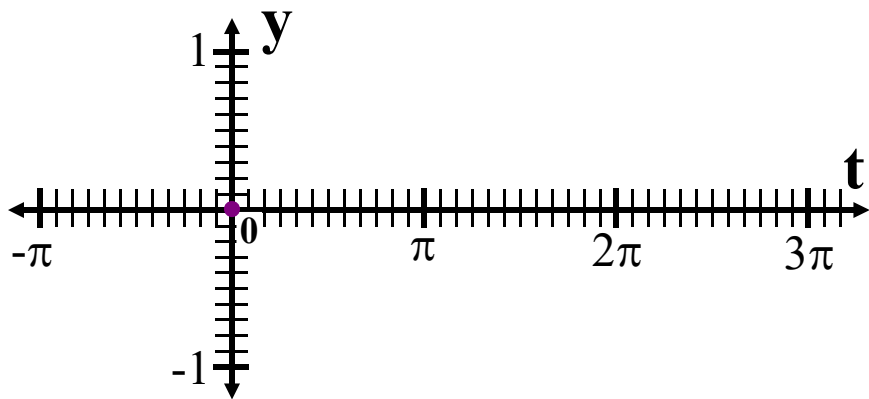
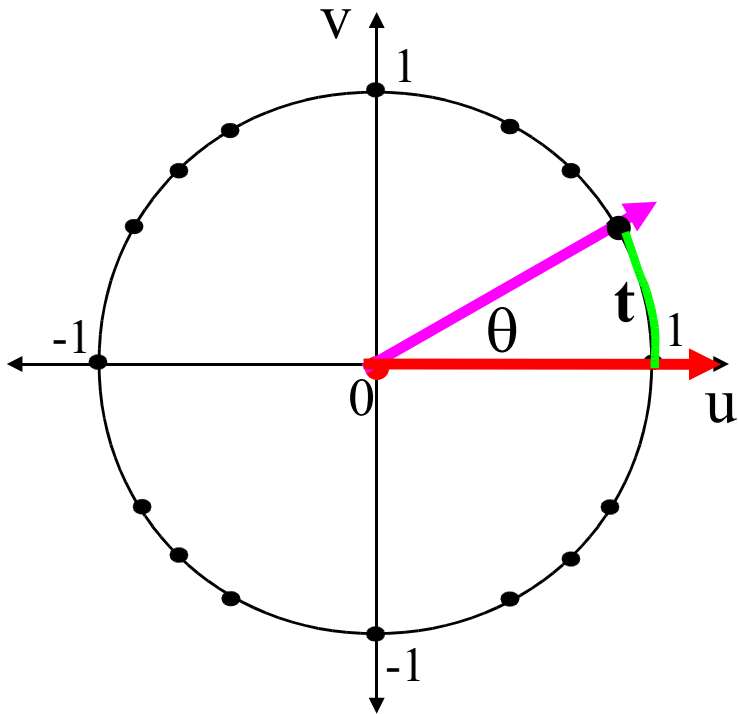
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The Circular Functions

$$y = \text{Sin } t \text{ and } y = \text{Cos } t$$



θ	t	Sin t
0°	0	0
30°	$\pi/6$	
45°	$\pi/4$	
60°	$\pi/3$	
90°	$\pi/2$	
120°	$2\pi/3$	
135°	$3\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	
180°	π	

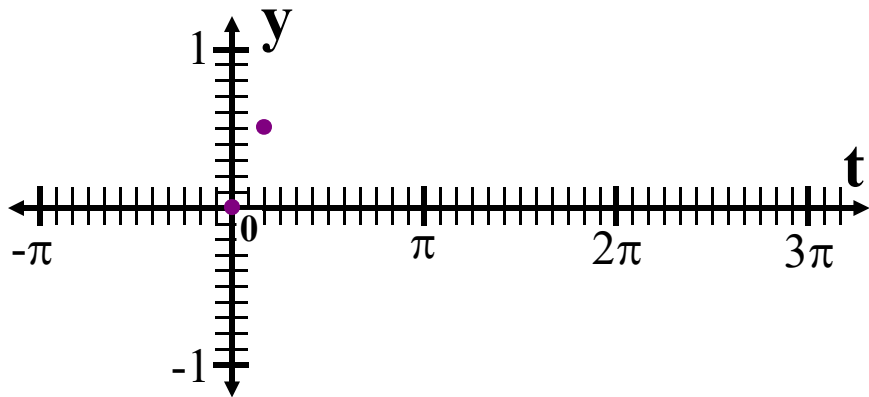
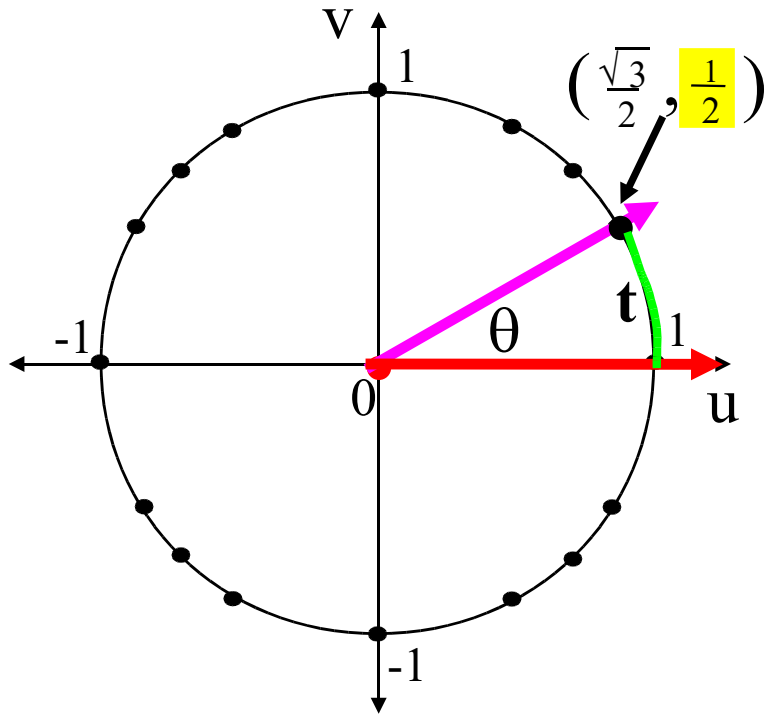
Teach Yourself Trigonometry

Part 5 : The Circular Functions

$$\text{Sin } t = v \text{ and Cos } t = u$$

The Circular Functions

$$y = \text{Sin } t \text{ and } y = \text{Cos } t$$



θ	t	Sin t
0°	0	0
30°	$\pi/6$	$1/2$
45°	$\pi/4$	
60°	$\pi/3$	
90°	$\pi/2$	
120°	$2\pi/3$	
135°	$3\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	
180°	π	

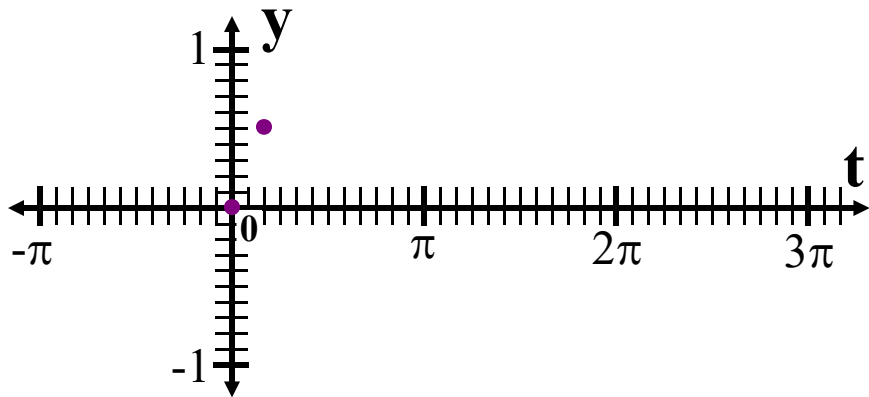
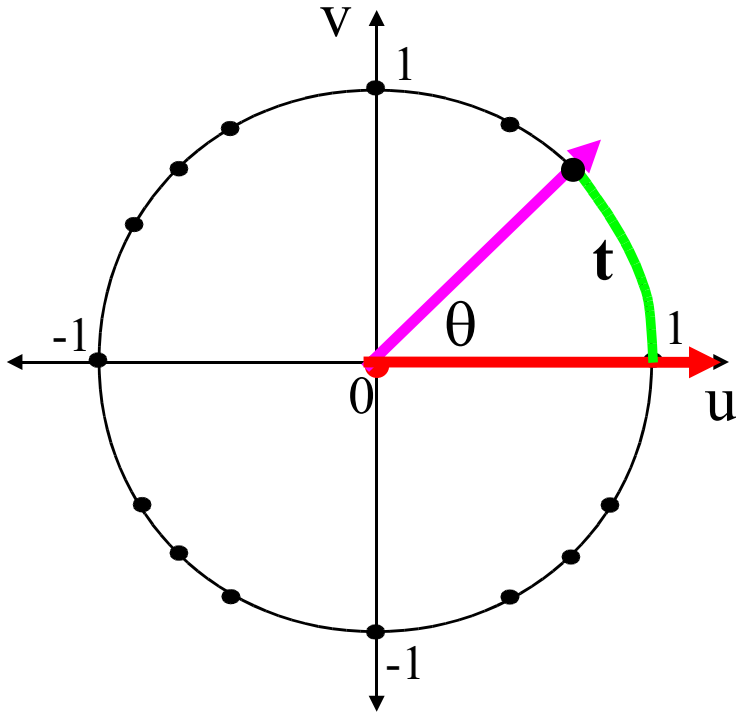
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60°	$\pi/3$	
90°	$\pi/2$	
120°	$2\pi/3$	
135°	$3\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	
180°	π	

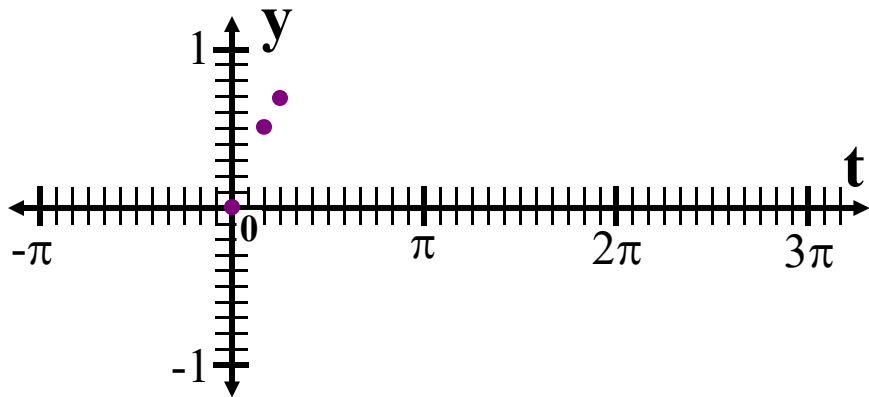
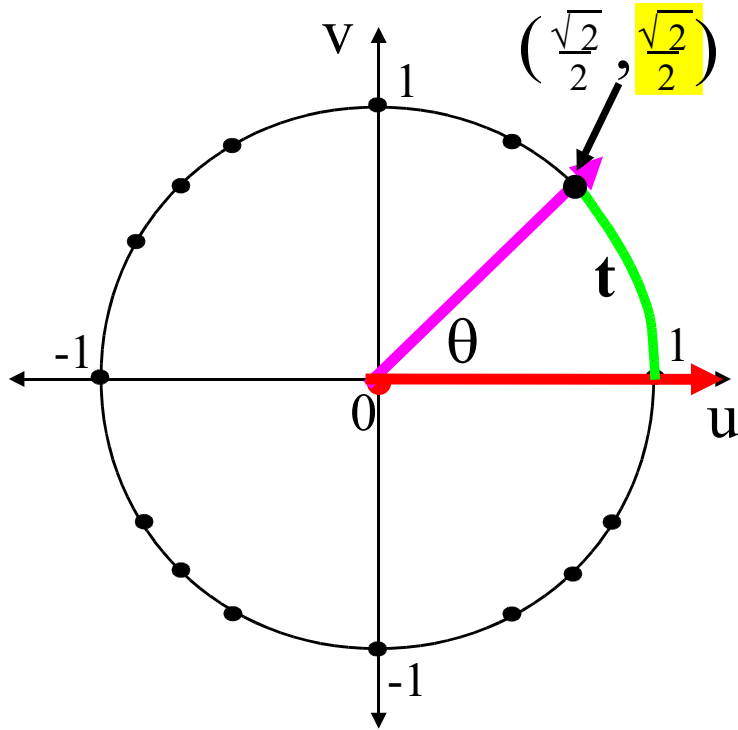
Teach Yourself Trigonometry

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θ	t	Sin t
0°	0	0
30°	$\pi/6$	$1/2$
45°	$\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$
60°	$\pi/3$	
90°	$\pi/2$	
120°	$2\pi/3$	
135°	$3\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	
180°	π	

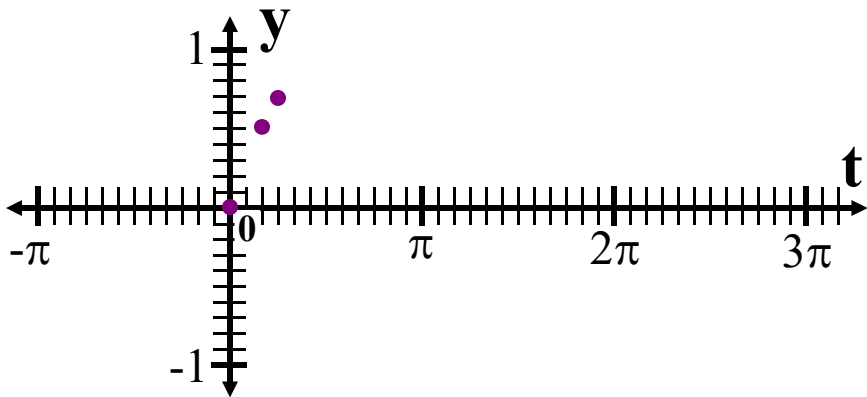
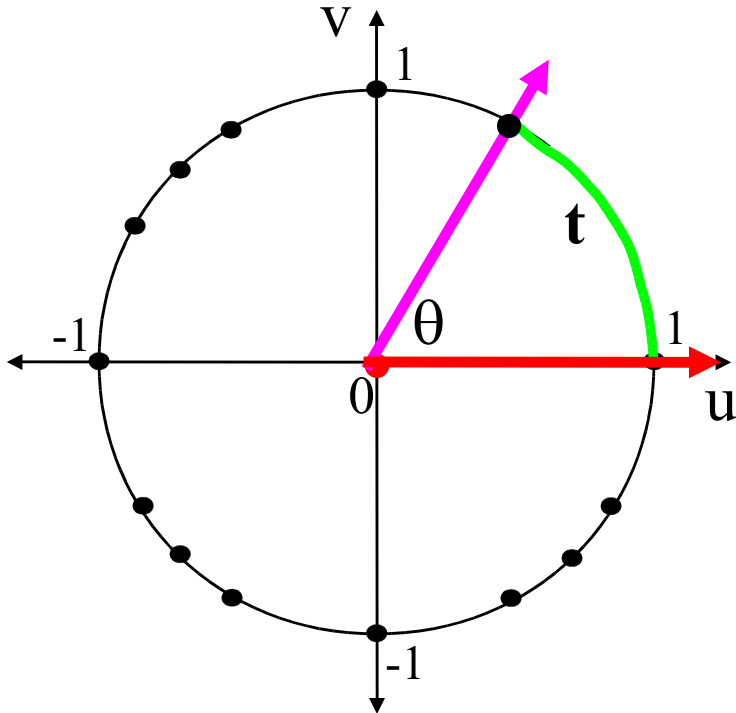
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90°	$\pi/2$	
120°	$2\pi/3$	
135°	$3\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	
180°	π	

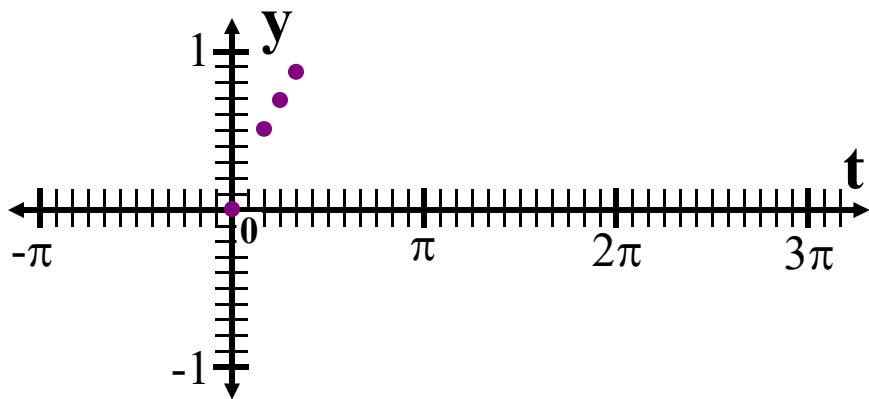
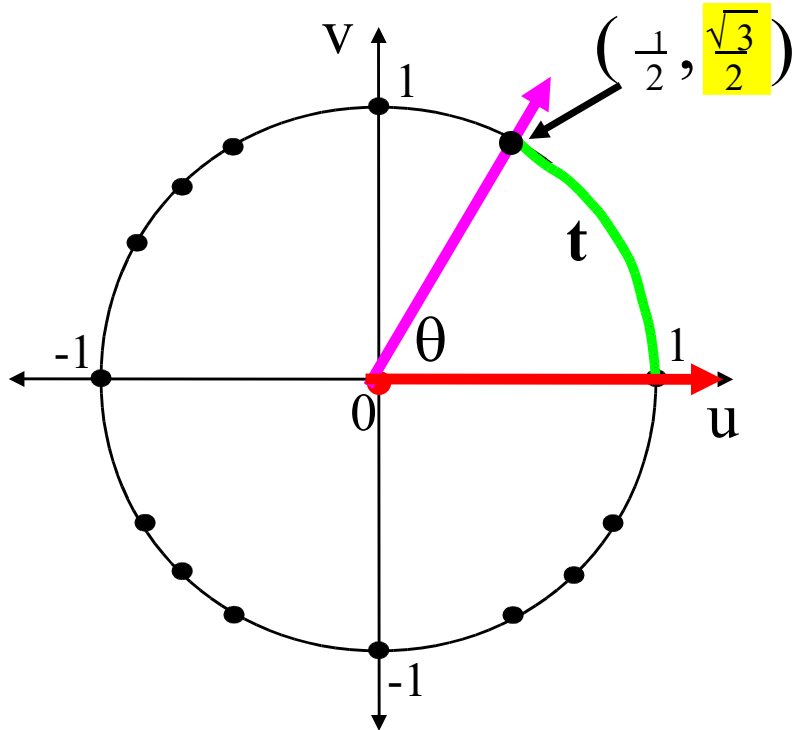
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Part 5 : The Circular Functions

Sin t = v and **Cos t = u**

The Circular Functions

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0°	0	0
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60°	$\pi/3$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
90°	$\pi/2$	
120°	$2\pi/3$	
135°	$3\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	
180°	π	

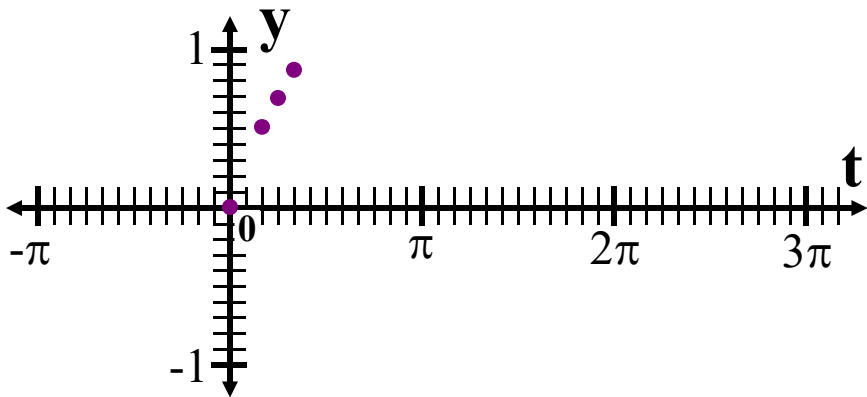
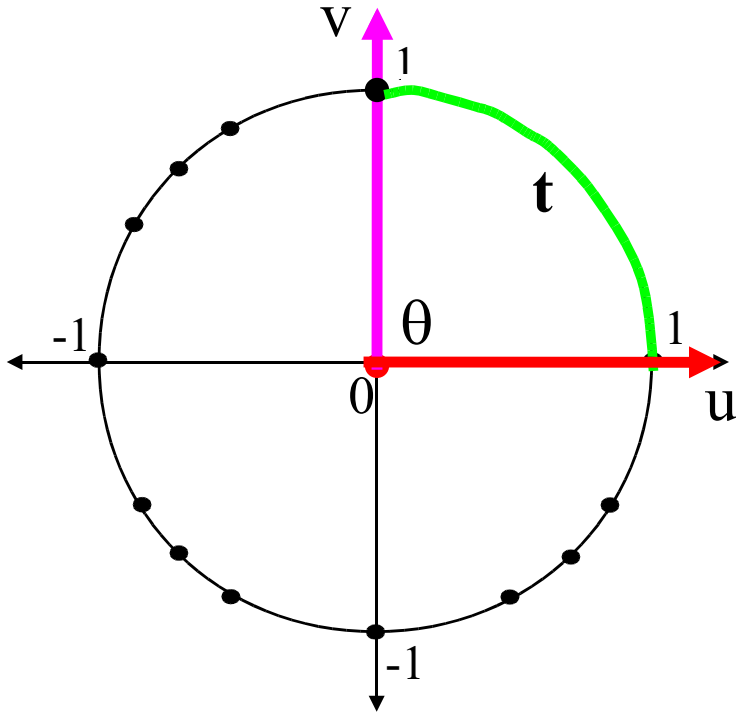
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90°	$\pi/2$	
120°	$2\pi/3$	
135°	$3\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	
180°	π	

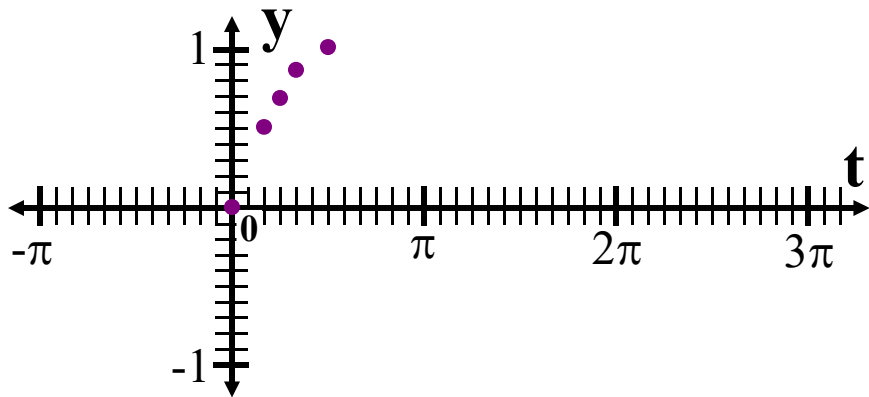
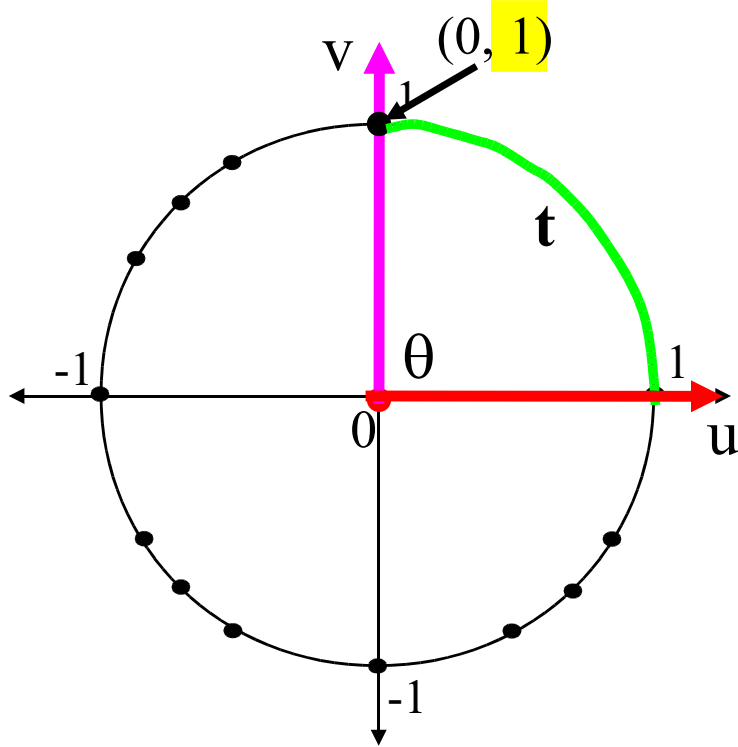
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60°	$\pi/3$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
90°	$\pi/2$	1
120°	$2\pi/3$	
135°	$3\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	
180°	π	

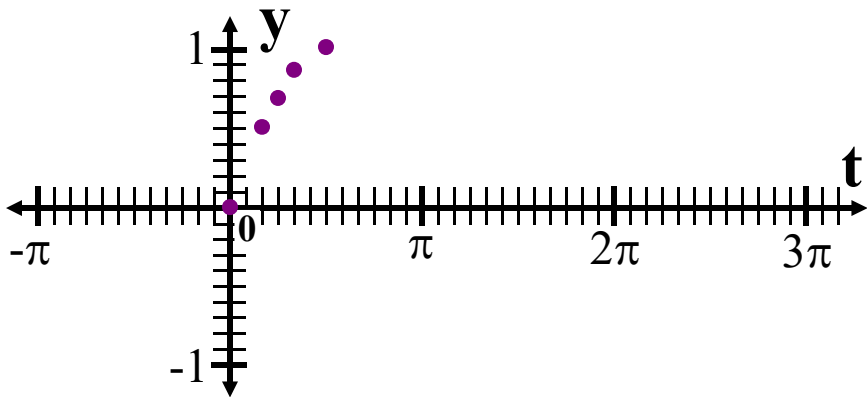
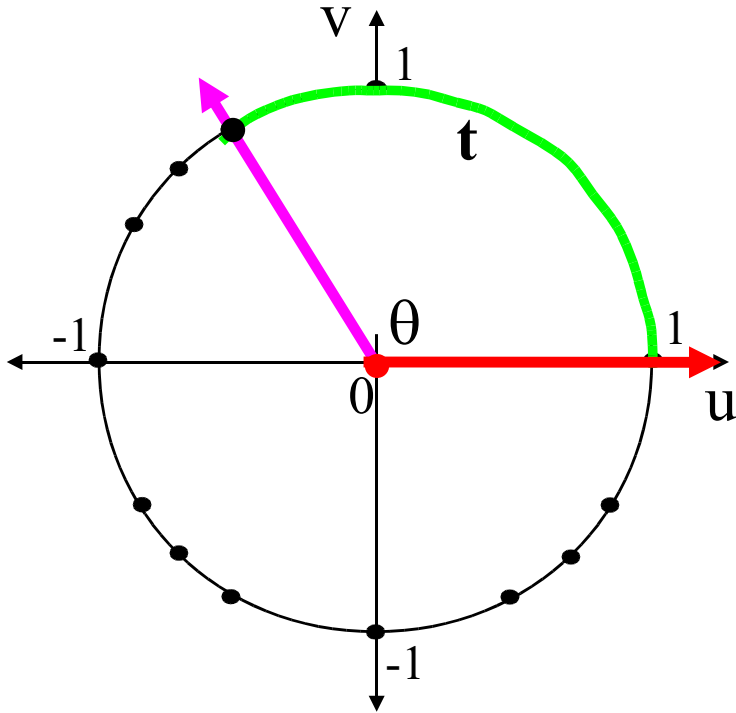
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90°	$\pi/2$	1
120°	$2\pi/3$	
135°	$3\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	
180°	π	

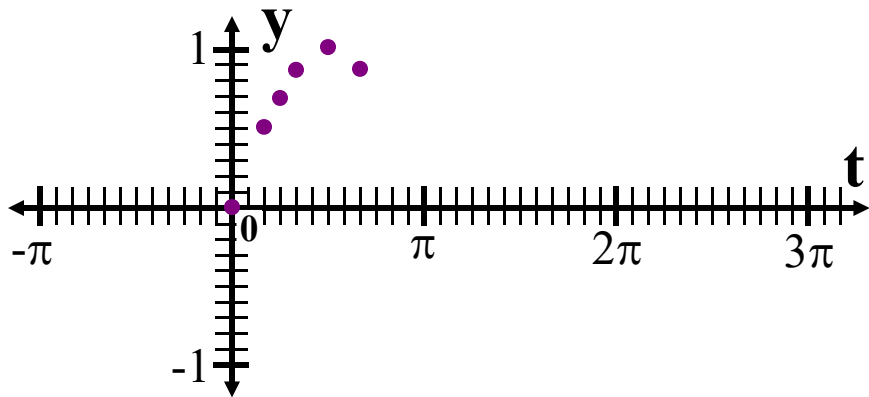
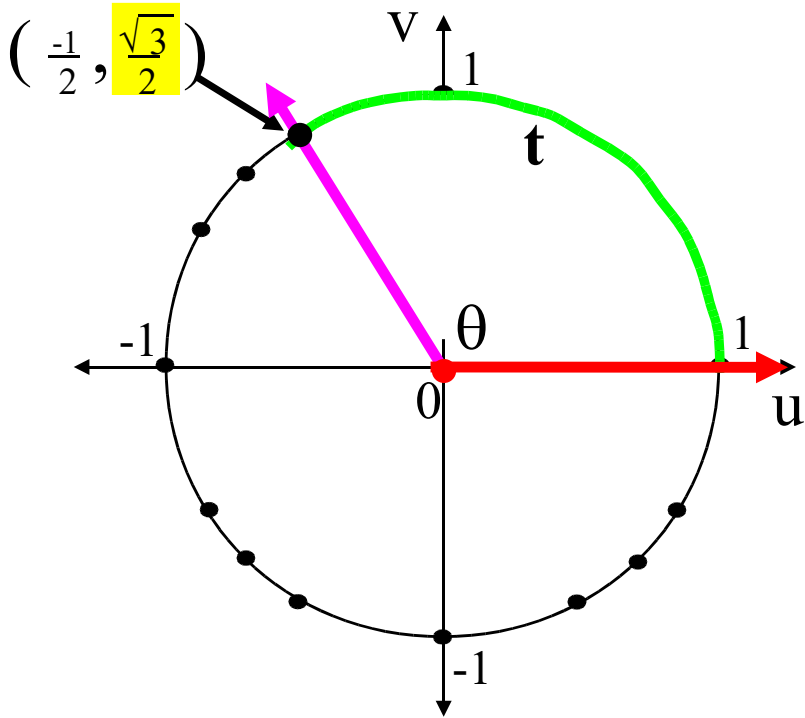
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60°	$\pi/3$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
90°	$\pi/2$	1
120°	$2\pi/3$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
135°	$3\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	
180°	π	

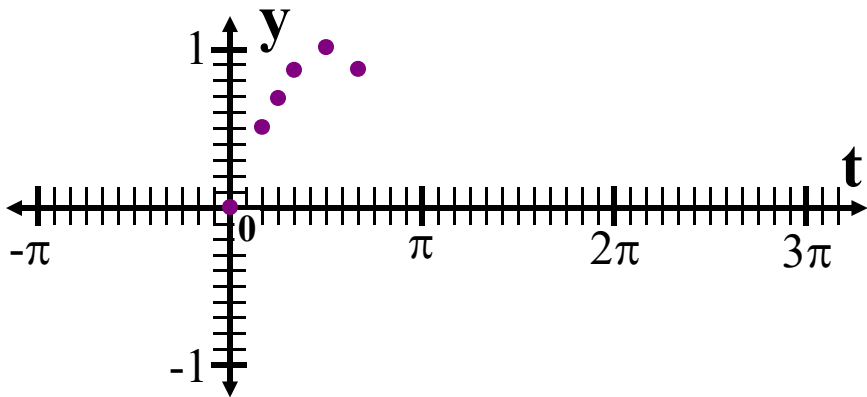
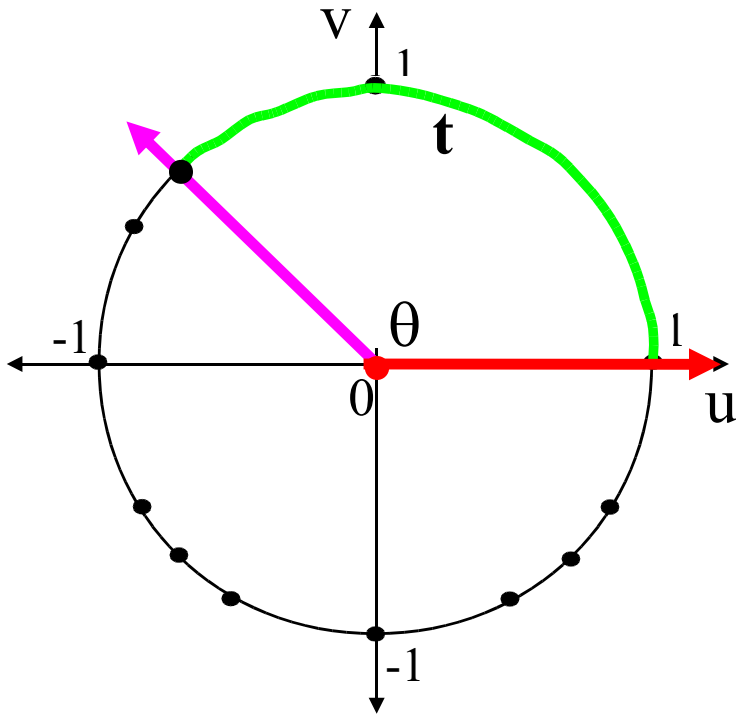
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Part 5 : The Circular Functions

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0°	0	0
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60°	$\pi/3$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
90°	$\pi/2$	1
120°	$2\pi/3$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
135°	$3\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	
180°	π	

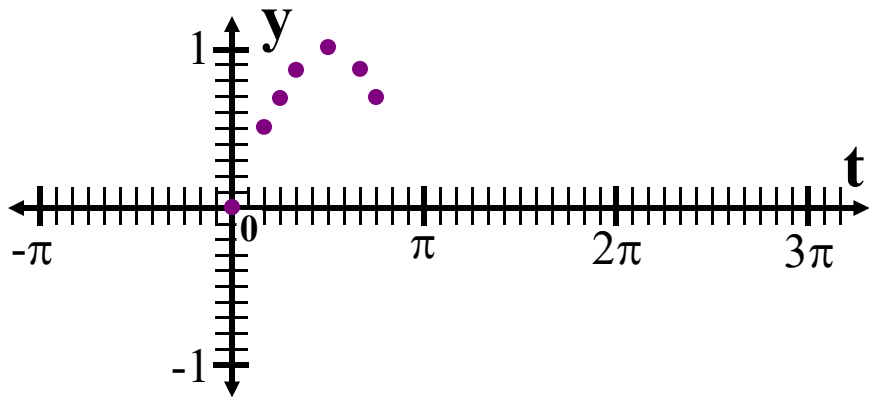
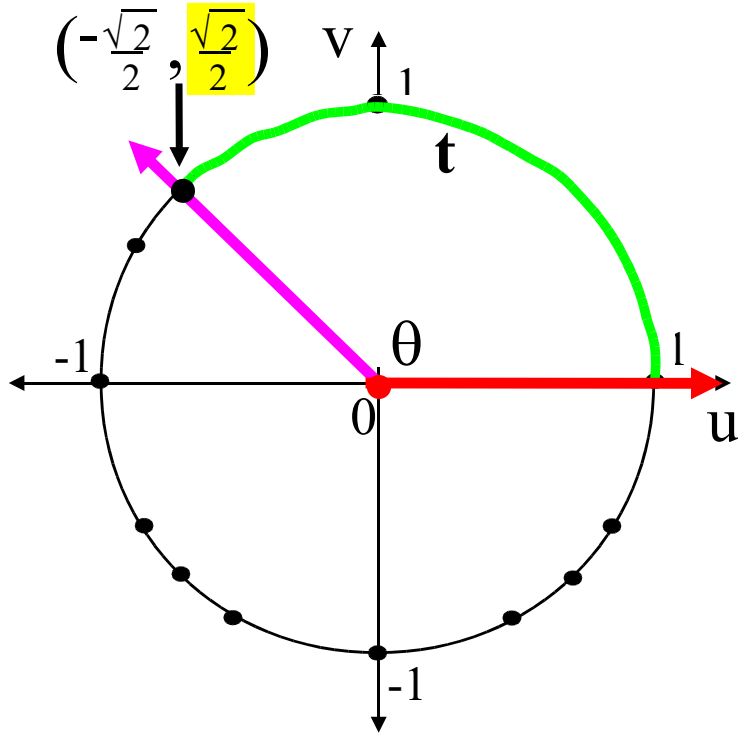
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60°	$\pi/3$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
90°	$\pi/2$	1
120°	$2\pi/3$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
135°	$3\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$
150°	$5\pi/6$	
180°	π	

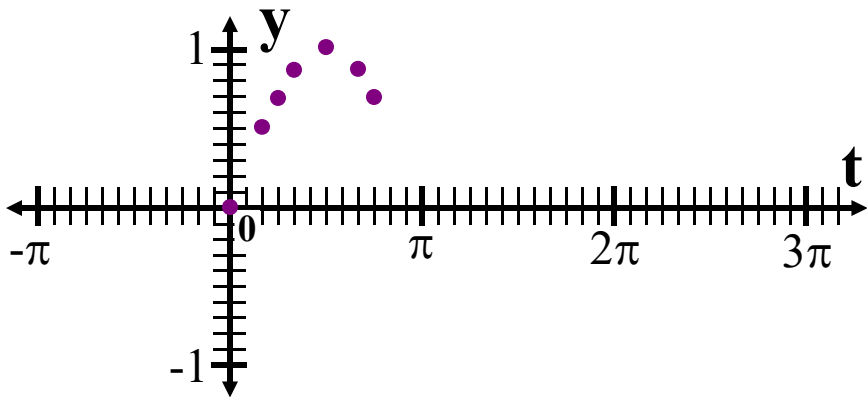
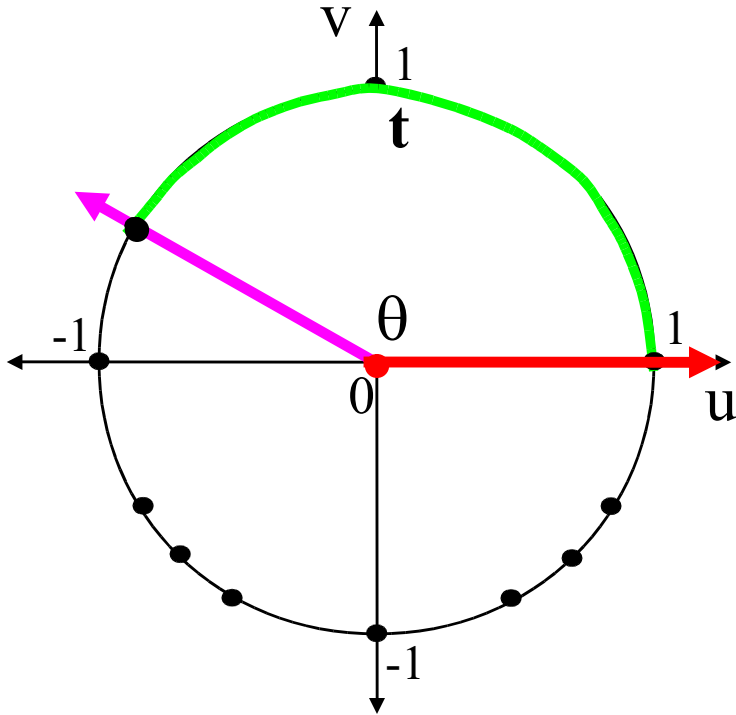
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60°	$\pi/3$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
90°	$\pi/2$	1
120°	$2\pi/3$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
135°	$3\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$
150°	$5\pi/6$	
180°	π	

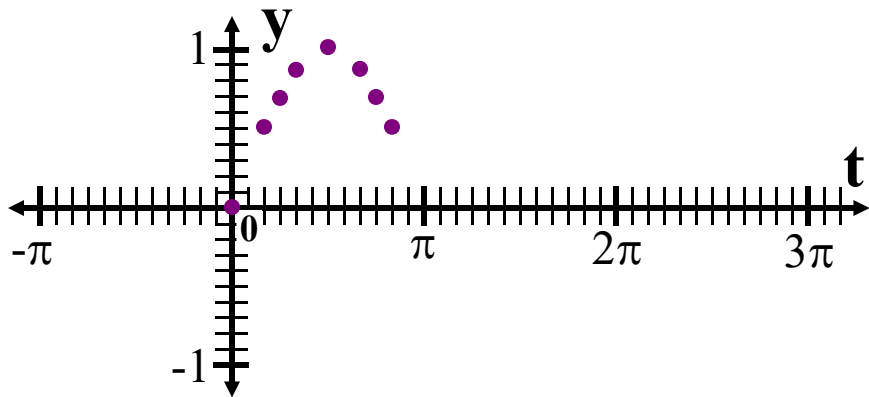
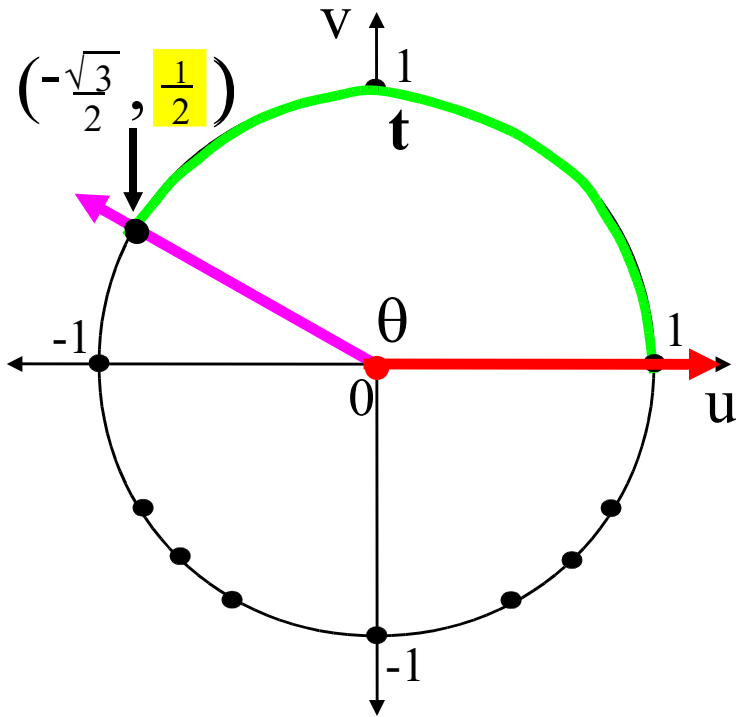
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120°	$2\pi/3$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
135°	$3\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$
150°	$5\pi/6$	$1/2$
180°	π	

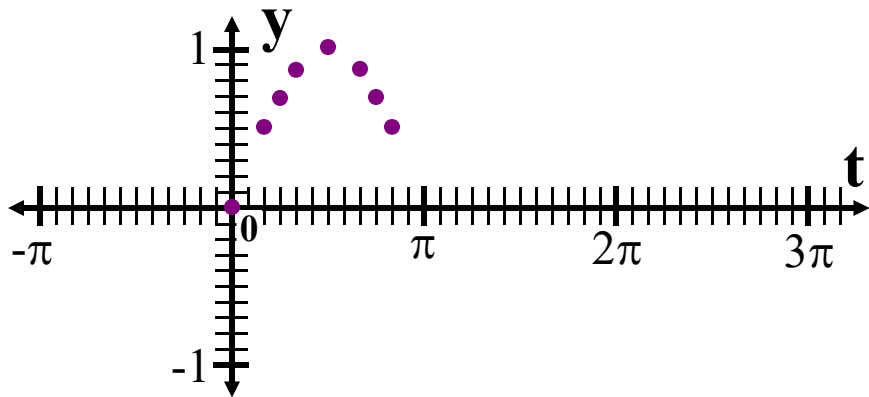
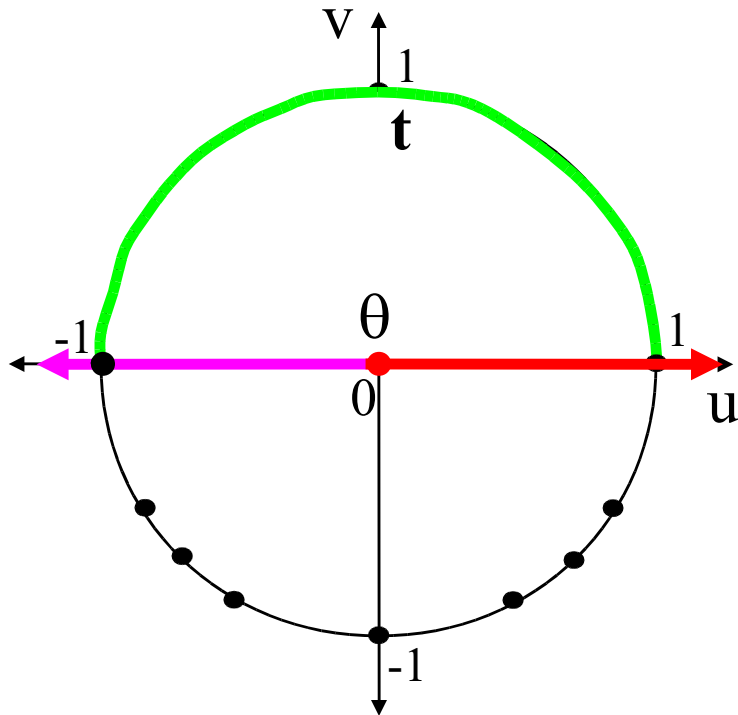
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0°	0	0
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60°	$\pi/3$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
90°	$\pi/2$	1
120°	$2\pi/3$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
135°	$3\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$
150°	$5\pi/6$	1/2
180°	π	

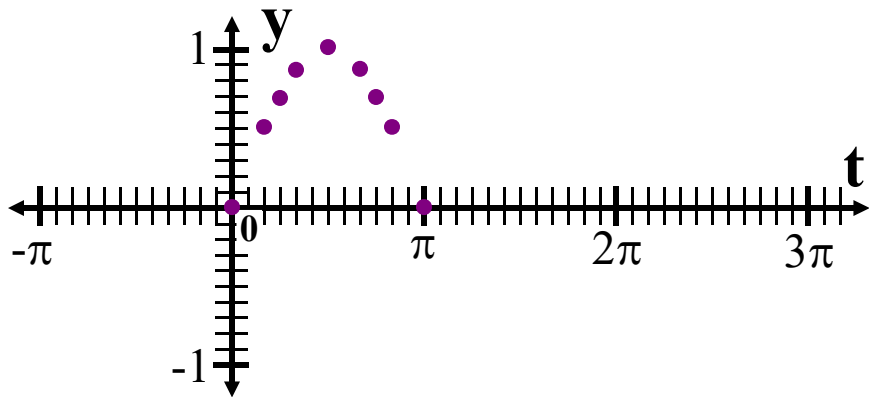
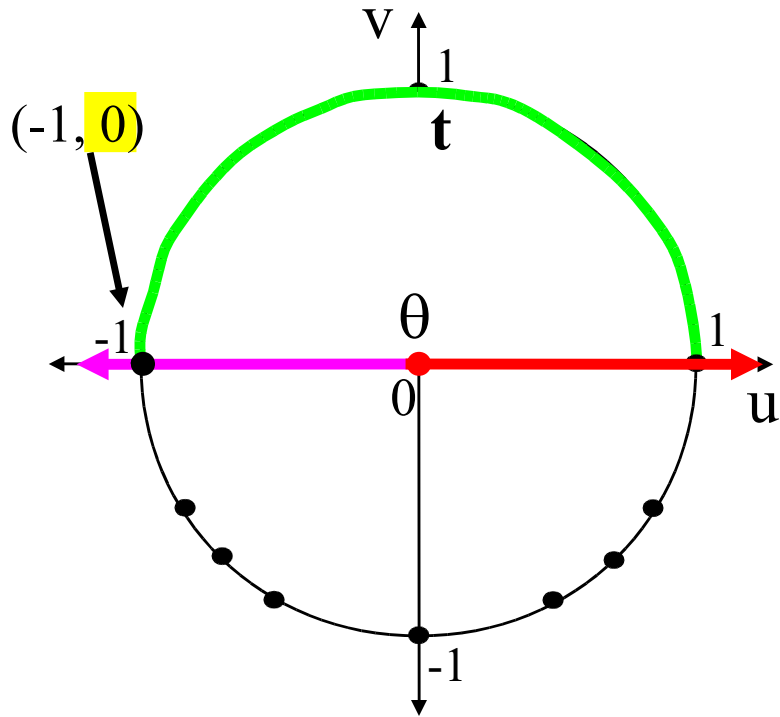
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90°	$\pi/2$	1
120°	$2\pi/3$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
135°	$3\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$
150°	$5\pi/6$	$1/2$
180°	π	0

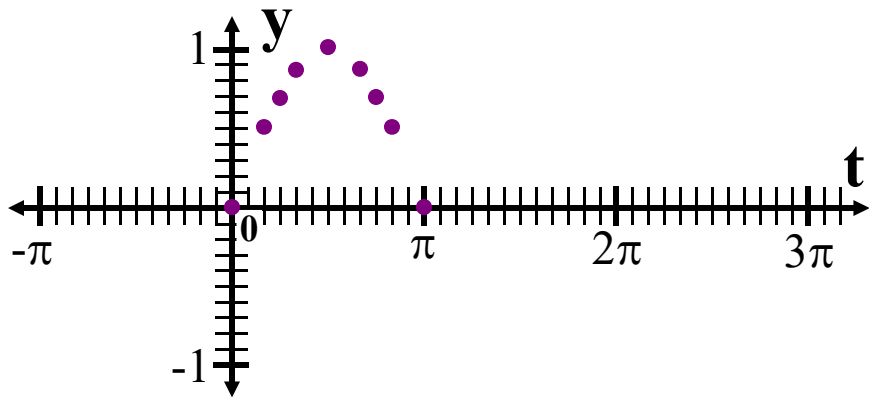
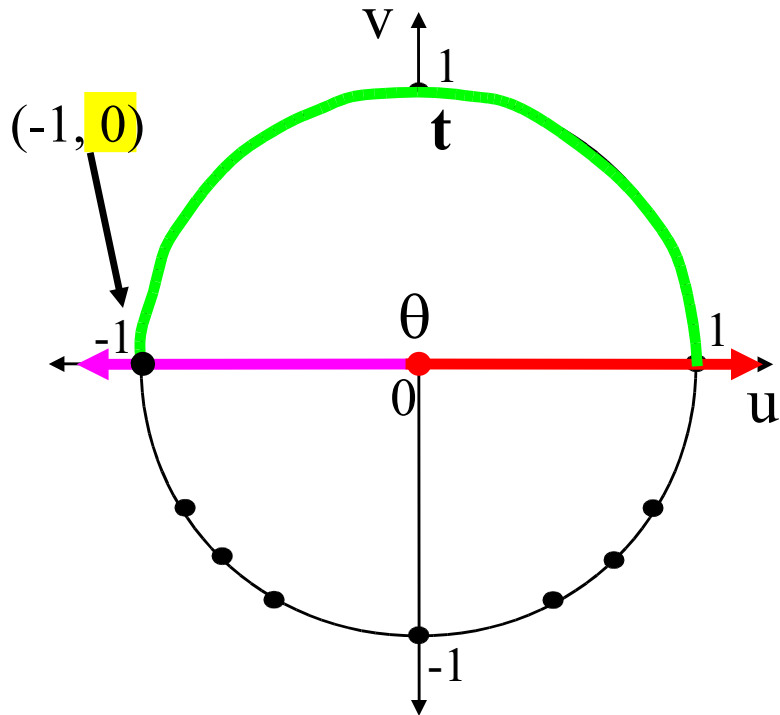
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θ	t	Sin t	θ	t	Sin t
0°	0	0	180°	π	0
30°	$\pi/6$	$1/2$	210°	$7\pi/6$	
45°	$\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$	225°	$5\pi/4$	
60°	$\pi/3$	$\sqrt{3}/2$	240°	$4\pi/3$	
90°	$\pi/2$	1	270°	$3\pi/2$	
120°	$2\pi/3$	$\sqrt{3}/2$	300°	$5\pi/3$	
135°	$3\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$	315°	$7\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	$1/2$	330°	$\frac{11\pi}{6}$	
180°	π	0	360°	2π	

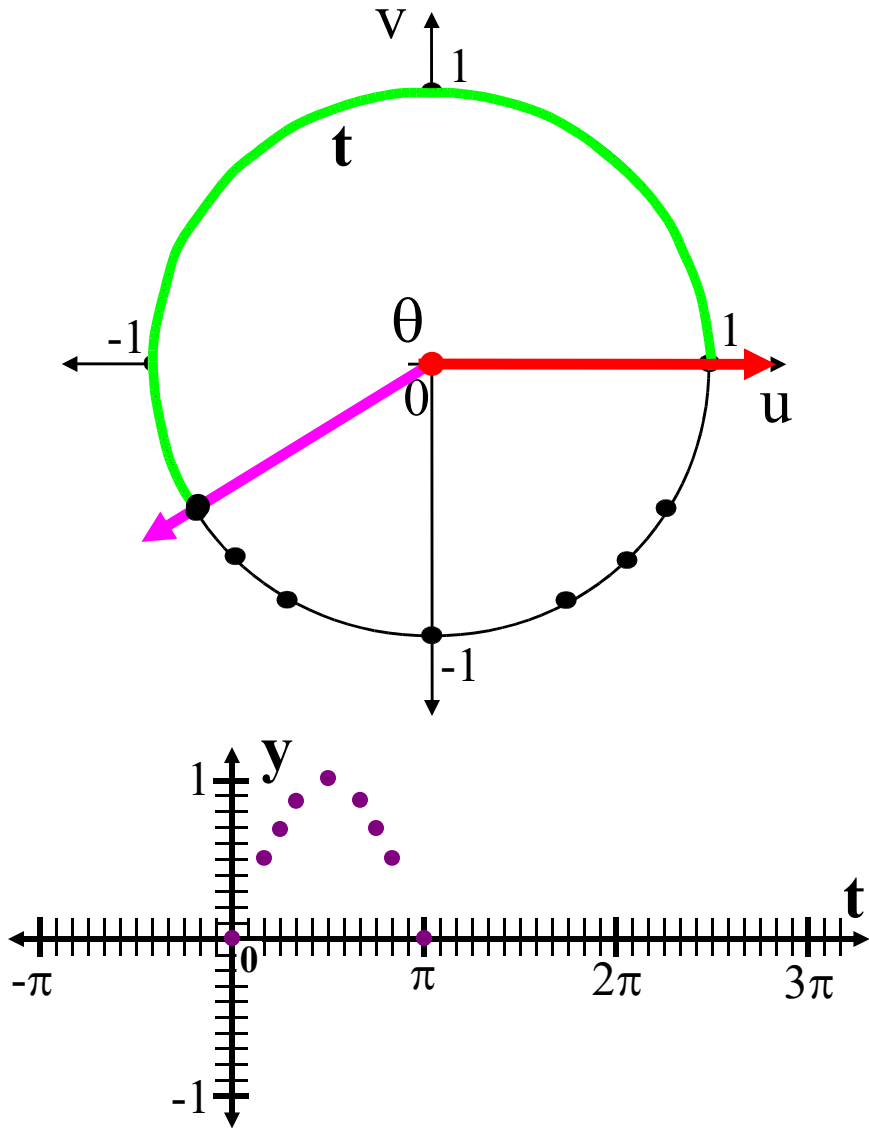
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θ	t	Sin t	θ	t	Sin t
0°	0	0	180°	π	0
30°	$\pi/6$	1/2	210°	$7\pi/6$	
45°	$\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$	225°	$5\pi/4$	
60°	$\pi/3$	$\sqrt{3}/2$	240°	$4\pi/3$	
90°	$\pi/2$	1	270°	$3\pi/2$	
120°	$2\pi/3$	$\sqrt{3}/2$	300°	$5\pi/3$	
135°	$3\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$	315°	$7\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	1/2	330°	$\frac{11\pi}{6}$	
180°	π	0	360°	2π	

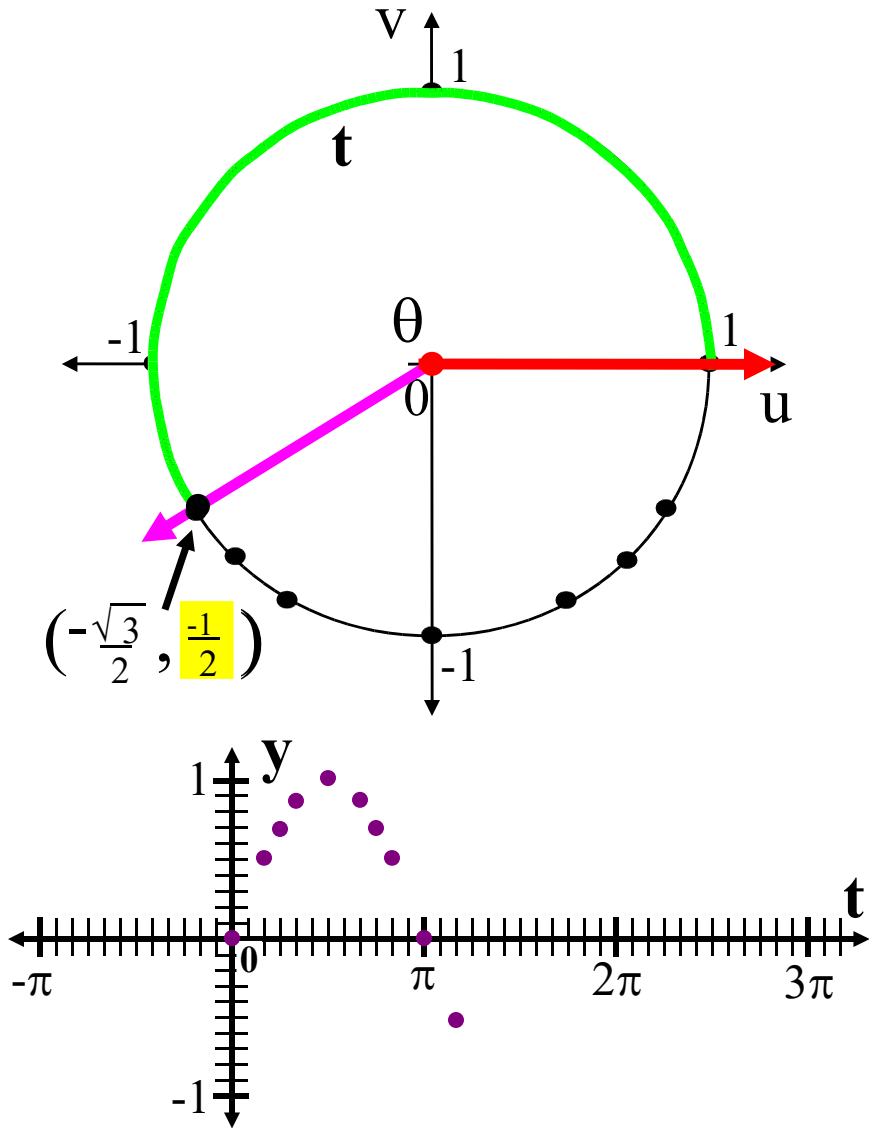
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θ	t	Sin t	θ	t	Sin t
0°	0	0	180°	π	0
30°	$\pi/6$	1/2	210°	$7\pi/6$	-1/2
45°	$\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$	225°	$5\pi/4$	
60°	$\pi/3$	$\sqrt{3}/2$	240°	$4\pi/3$	
90°	$\pi/2$	1	270°	$3\pi/2$	
120°	$2\pi/3$	$\sqrt{3}/2$	300°	$5\pi/3$	
135°	$3\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$	315°	$7\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	1/2	330°	$\frac{11\pi}{6}$	
180°	π	0	360°	2π	

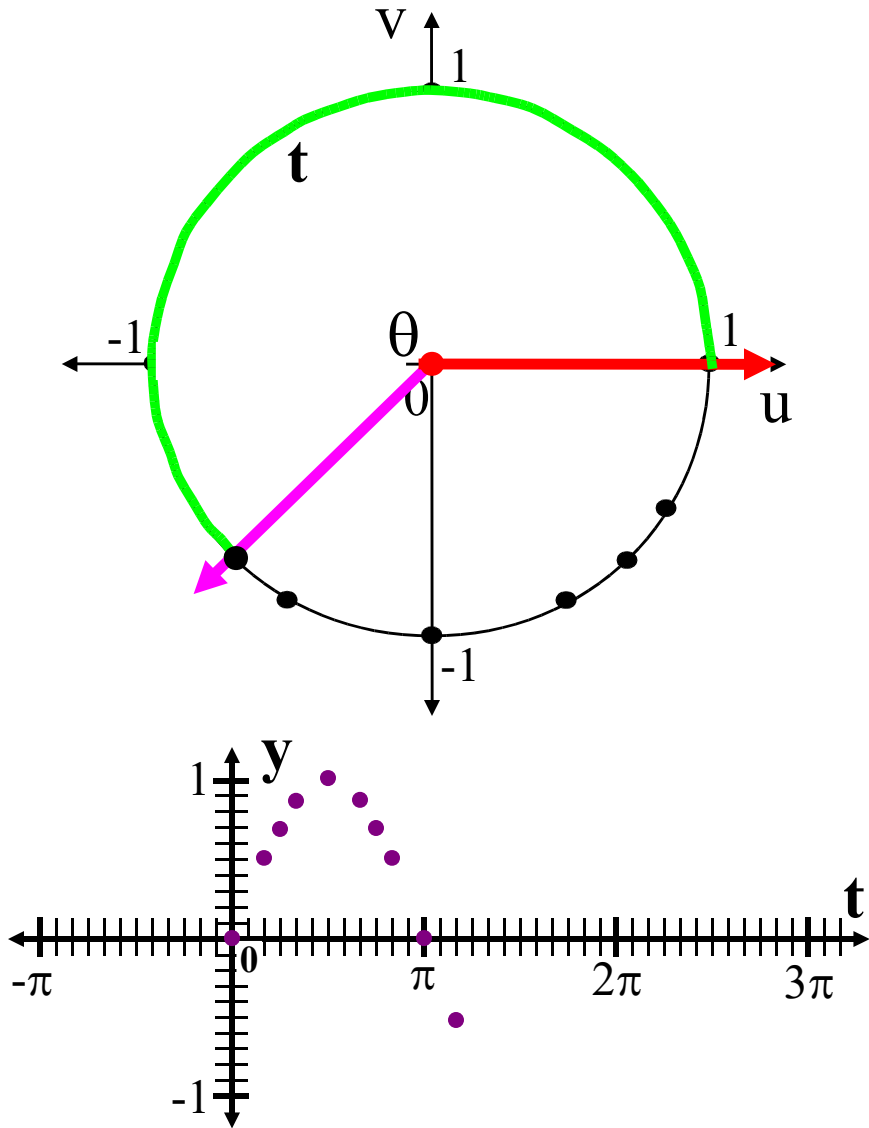
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0°	0	0	180°	π	0
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180°	π	0	360°	2π	

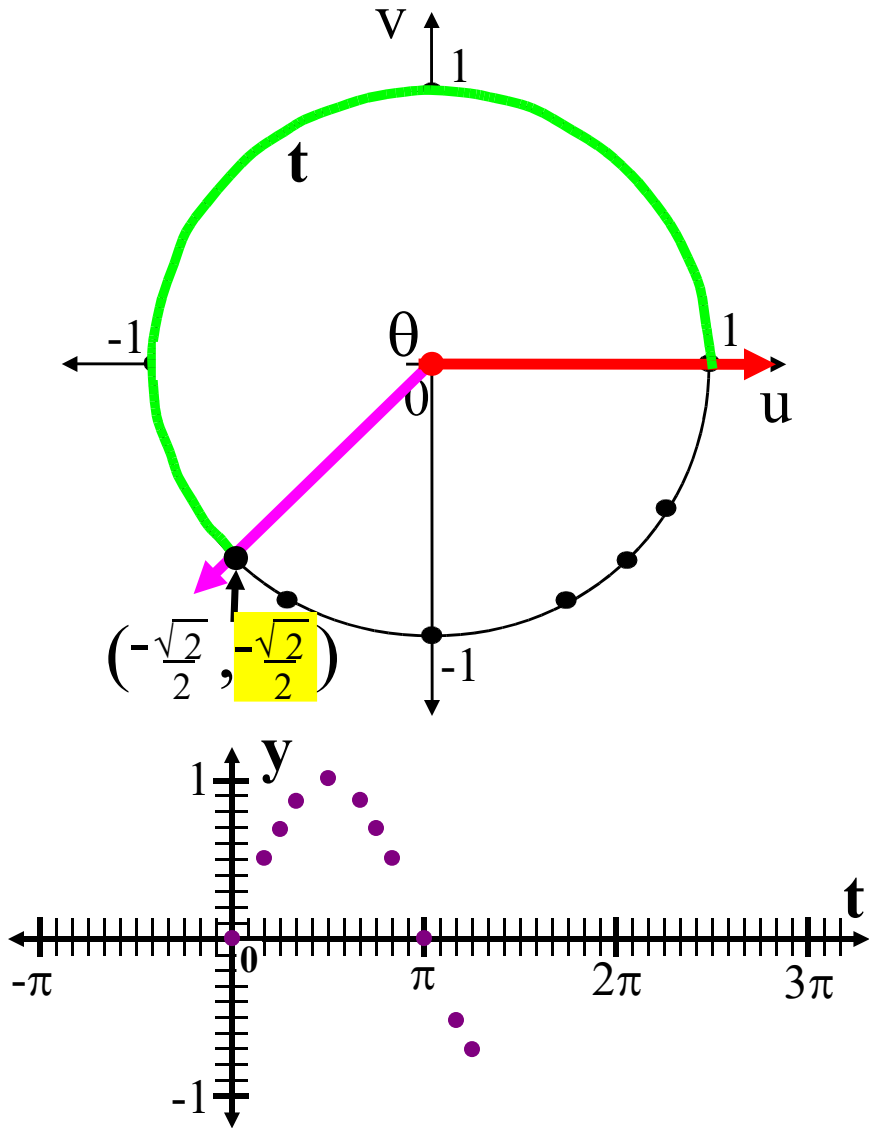
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0°	0	0	180°	π	0
30°	$\pi/6$	1/2	210°	$7\pi/6$	-1/2
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60°	$\pi/3$	$\sqrt{3}/2$	240°	$4\pi/3$	
90°	$\pi/2$	1	270°	$3\pi/2$	
120°	$2\pi/3$	$\sqrt{3}/2$	300°	$5\pi/3$	
135°	$3\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$	315°	$7\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	1/2	330°	$\frac{11\pi}{6}$	
180°	π	0	360°	2π	

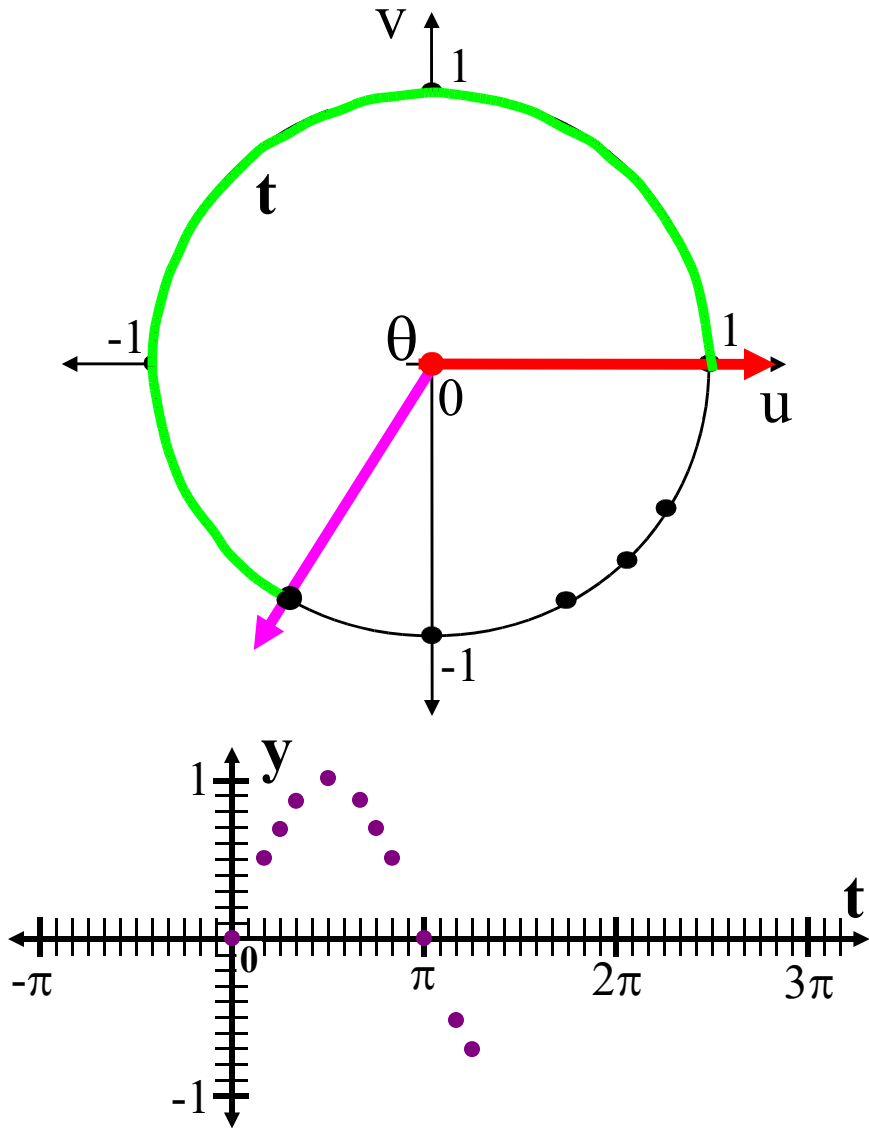
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0°	0	0	180°	π	0
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60°	$\pi/3$	$\sqrt{3}/2$	240°	$4\pi/3$	
90°	$\pi/2$	1	270°	$3\pi/2$	
120°	$2\pi/3$	$\sqrt{3}/2$	300°	$5\pi/3$	
135°	$3\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$	315°	$7\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	1/2	330°	$\frac{11\pi}{6}$	
180°	π	0	360°	2π	

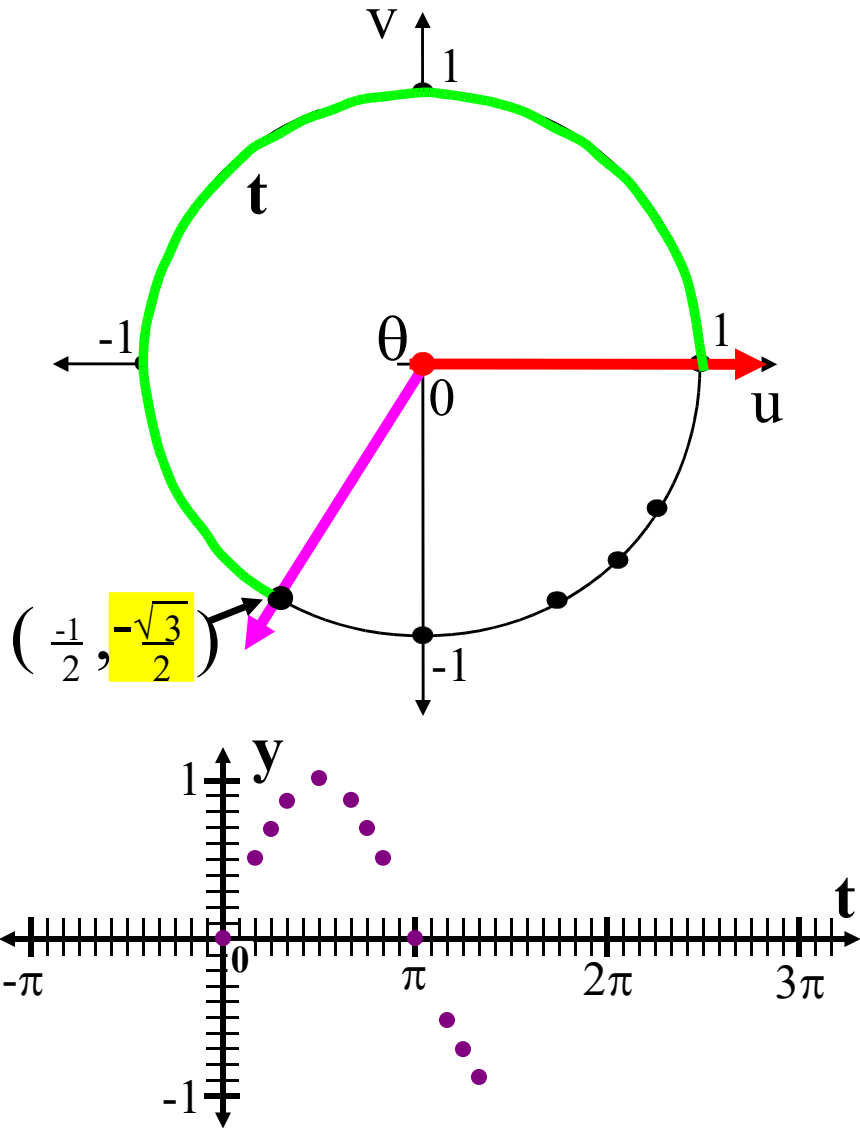
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0°	0	0	180°	π	0
30°	$\pi/6$	1/2	210°	$7\pi/6$	-1/2
45°	$\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$	225°	$5\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
60°	$\pi/3$	$\sqrt{3}/2$	240°	$4\pi/3$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
90°	$\pi/2$	1	270°	$3\pi/2$	
120°	$2\pi/3$	$\sqrt{3}/2$	300°	$5\pi/3$	
135°	$3\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$	315°	$7\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	1/2	330°	$\frac{11\pi}{6}$	
180°	π	0	360°	2π	

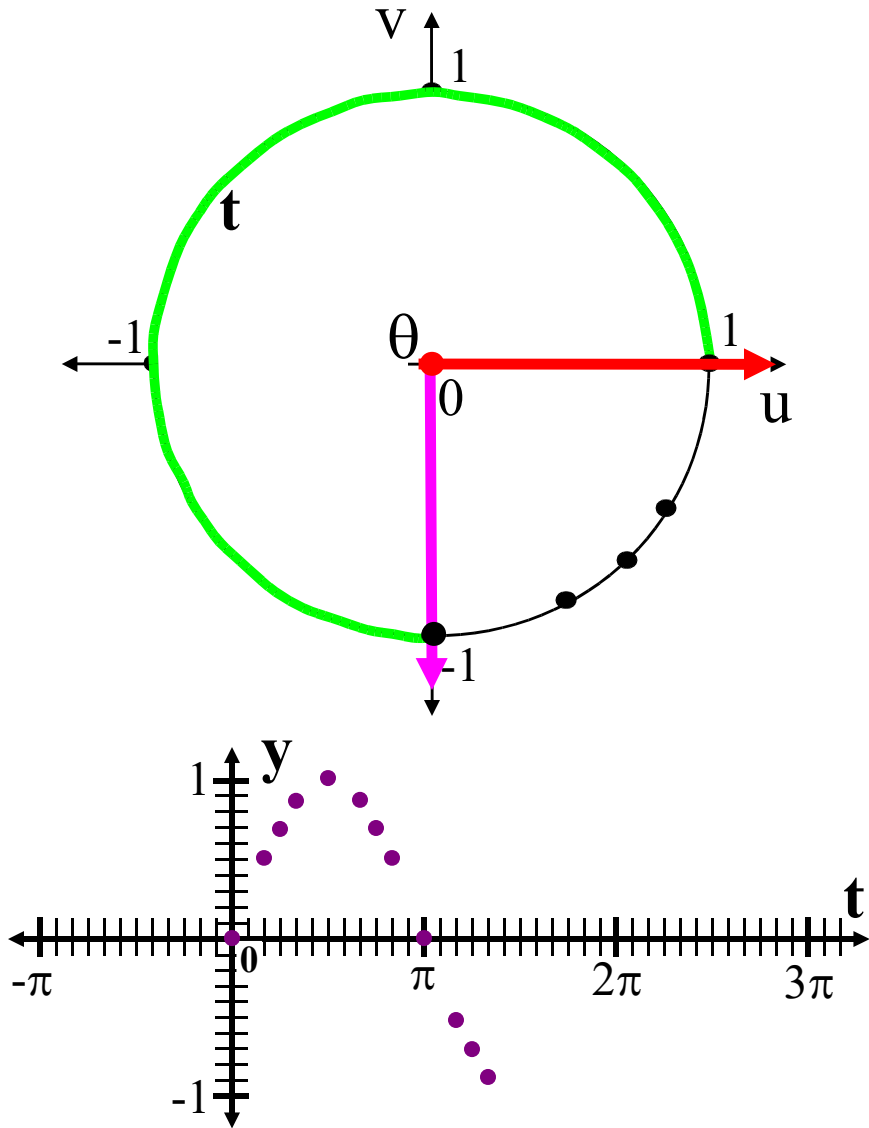
Teach Yourself Trigonometry

Part 5 : The Circular Functions

Sin t = v and **Cos t = u**

The Circular Functions

y = Sin t and **y = Cos t**



θ	t	Sin t	θ	t	Sin t
0°	0	0	180°	π	0
30°	$\pi/6$	1/2	210°	$7\pi/6$	-1/2
45°	$\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$	225°	$5\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
60°	$\pi/3$	$\sqrt{3}/2$	240°	$4\pi/3$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
90°	$\pi/2$	1	270°	$3\pi/2$	
120°	$2\pi/3$	$\sqrt{3}/2$	300°	$5\pi/3$	
135°	$3\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$	315°	$7\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	1/2	330°	$\frac{11\pi}{6}$	
180°	π	0	360°	2π	

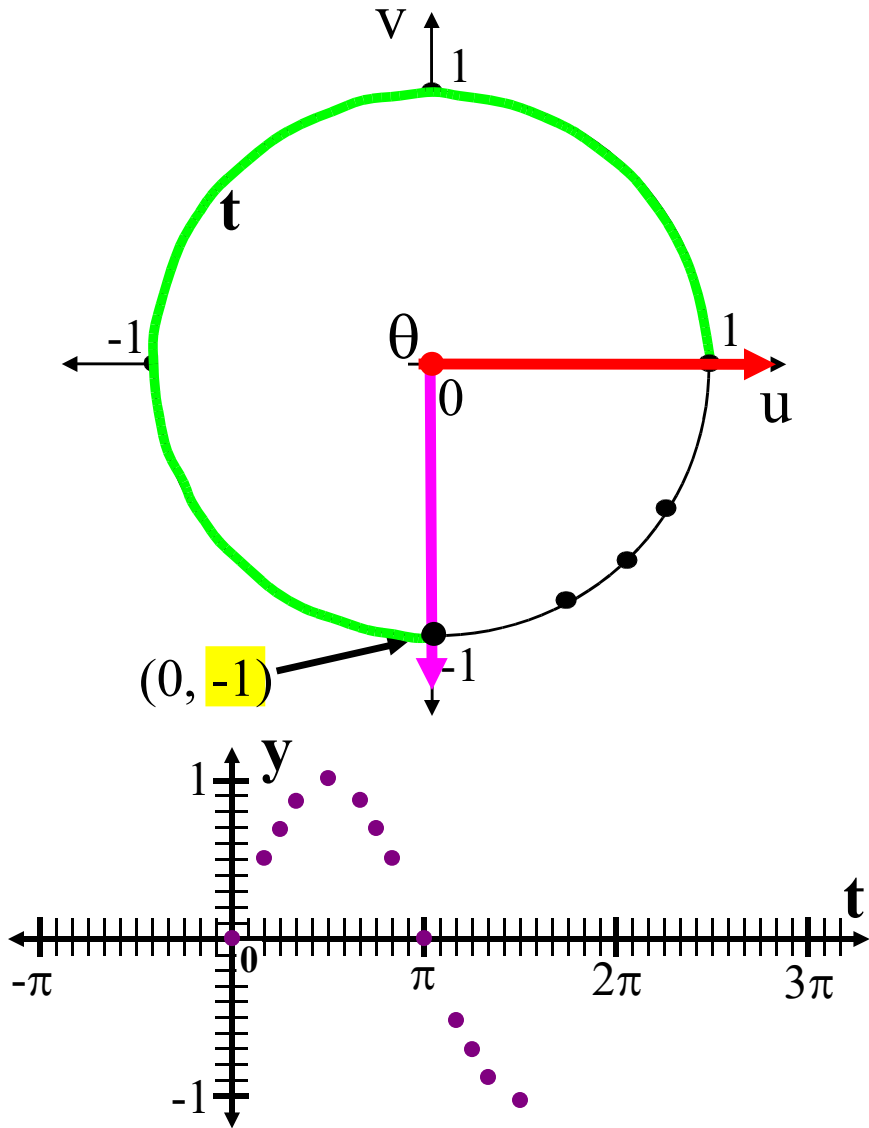
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Part 5 : The Circular Functions

Sin t = v and **Cos t = u**

The Circular Functions

y = Sin t and **y = Cos t**



θ	t	Sin t
0°	0	0
30°	$\pi/6$	$1/2$
45°	$\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$
60°	$\pi/3$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
90°	$\pi/2$	1
120°	$2\pi/3$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
135°	$3\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$
150°	$5\pi/6$	$1/2$
180°	π	0

θ	t	Sin t
180°	π	0
210°	$7\pi/6$	$-1/2$
225°	$5\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
240°	$4\pi/3$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
270°	$3\pi/2$	-1
300°	$5\pi/3$	
315°	$7\pi/4$	
330°	$\frac{11\pi}{6}$	
360°	2π	

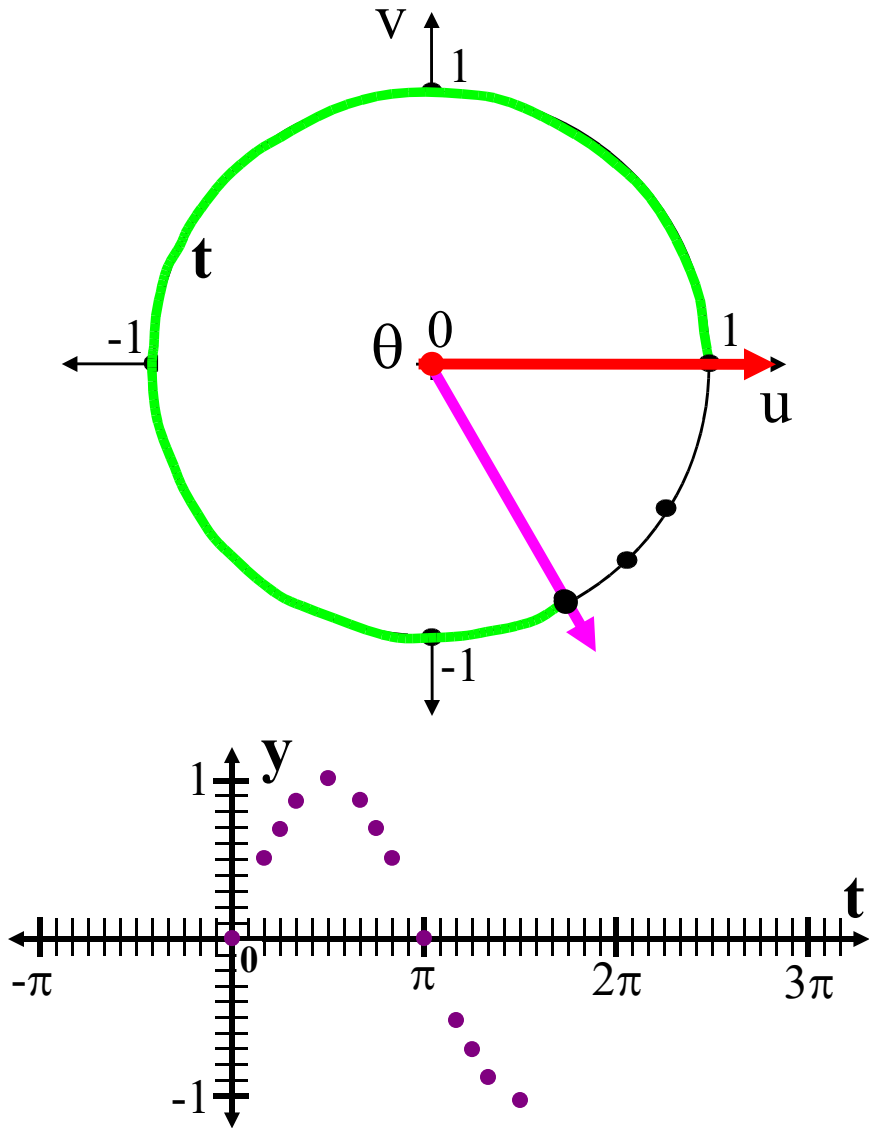
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Sin t = v and **Cos t = u**

The Circular Functions

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θ	t	Sin t	θ	t	Sin t
0°	0	0	180°	π	0
30°	$\pi/6$	1/2	210°	$7\pi/6$	-1/2
45°	$\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$	225°	$5\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
60°	$\pi/3$	$\sqrt{3}/2$	240°	$4\pi/3$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
90°	$\pi/2$	1	270°	$3\pi/2$	-1
120°	$2\pi/3$	$\sqrt{3}/2$	300°	$5\pi/3$	
135°	$3\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$	315°	$7\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	1/2	330°	$\frac{11\pi}{6}$	
180°	π	0	360°	2π	

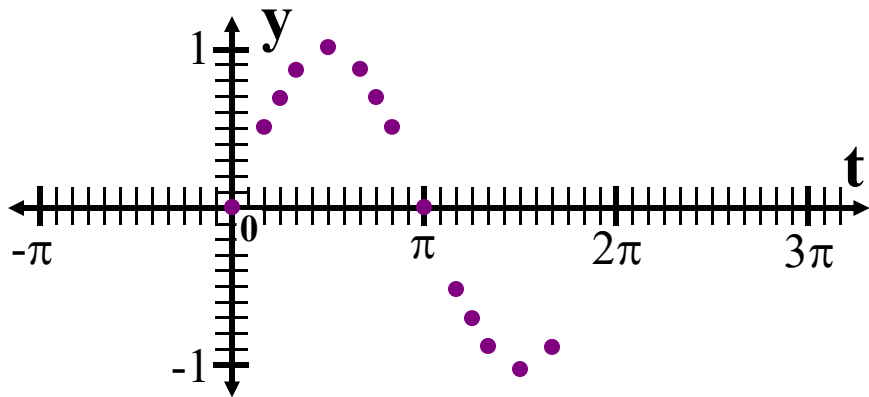
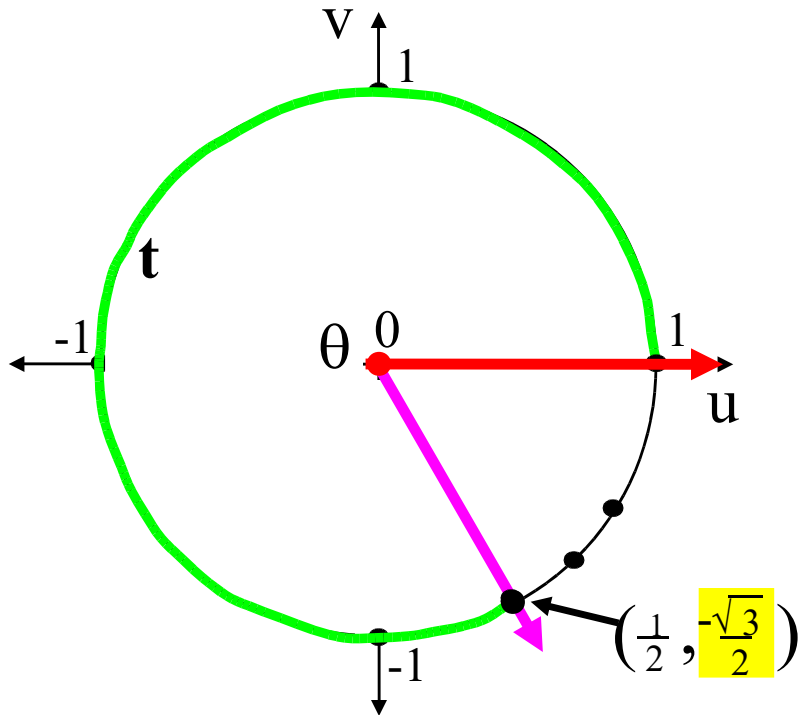
Teach Yourself Trigonometry

Part 5 : The Circular Functions

$$\text{Sin } t = v \text{ and Cos } t = u$$

The Circular Functions

$$y = \text{Sin } t \text{ and } y = \text{Cos } t$$



θ	t	$\text{Sin } t$	θ	t	$\text{Sin } t$
0°	0	0	180°	π	0
30°	$\pi/6$	$1/2$	210°	$7\pi/6$	$-1/2$
45°	$\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$	225°	$5\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
60°	$\pi/3$	$\sqrt{3}/2$	240°	$4\pi/3$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
90°	$\pi/2$	1	270°	$3\pi/2$	-1
120°	$2\pi/3$	$\sqrt{3}/2$	300°	$5\pi/3$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
135°	$3\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$	315°	$7\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	$1/2$	330°	$\frac{11\pi}{6}$	
180°	π	0	360°	2π	

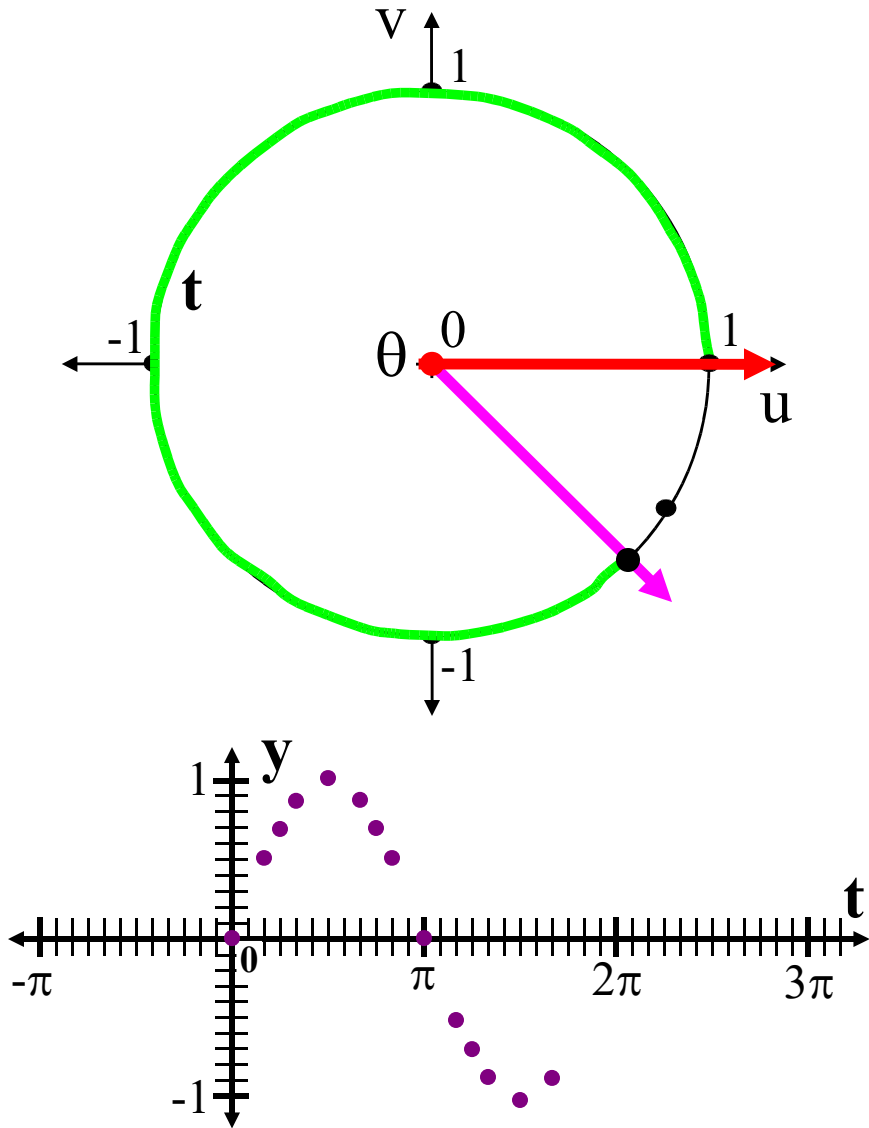
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Part 5 : The Circular Functions

Sin t = v and **Cos t = u**

The Circular Functions

y = Sin t and **y = Cos t**



θ	t	Sin t	θ	t	Sin t
0°	0	0	180°	π	0
30°	$\pi/6$	1/2	210°	$7\pi/6$	-1/2
45°	$\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$	225°	$5\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
60°	$\pi/3$	$\sqrt{3}/2$	240°	$4\pi/3$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
90°	$\pi/2$	1	270°	$3\pi/2$	-1
120°	$2\pi/3$	$\sqrt{3}/2$	300°	$5\pi/3$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
135°	$3\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$	315°	$7\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	1/2	330°	$\frac{11\pi}{6}$	
180°	π	0	360°	2π	

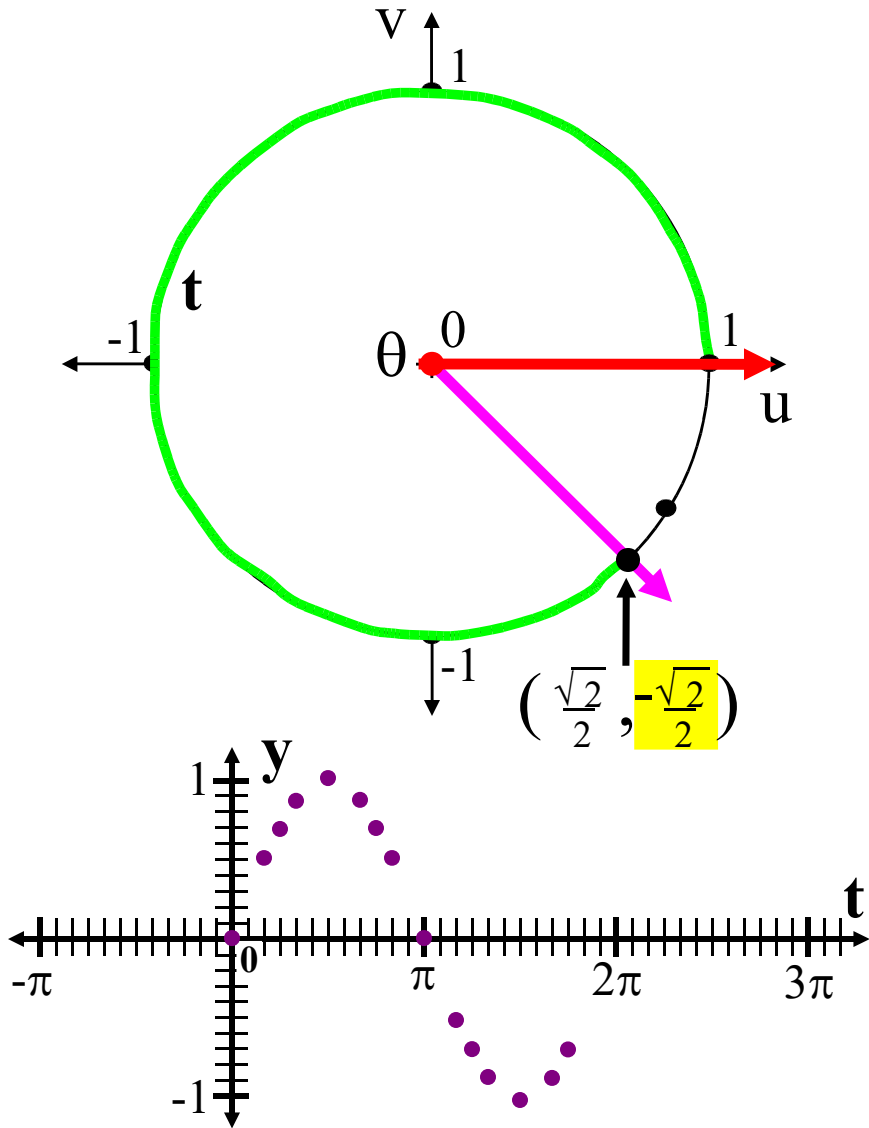
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Part 5 : The Circular Functions

Sin t = v and **Cos t = u**

The Circular Functions

y = Sin t and **y = Cos t**



θ	t	Sin t
0°	0	0
30°	$\pi/6$	$1/2$
45°	$\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$
60°	$\pi/3$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
90°	$\pi/2$	1
120°	$2\pi/3$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
135°	$3\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$
150°	$5\pi/6$	$1/2$
180°	π	0

θ	t	Sin t
180°	π	0
210°	$7\pi/6$	$-1/2$
225°	$5\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
240°	$4\pi/3$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
270°	$3\pi/2$	-1
300°	$5\pi/3$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
315°	$7\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
330°	$\frac{11\pi}{6}$	
360°	2π	

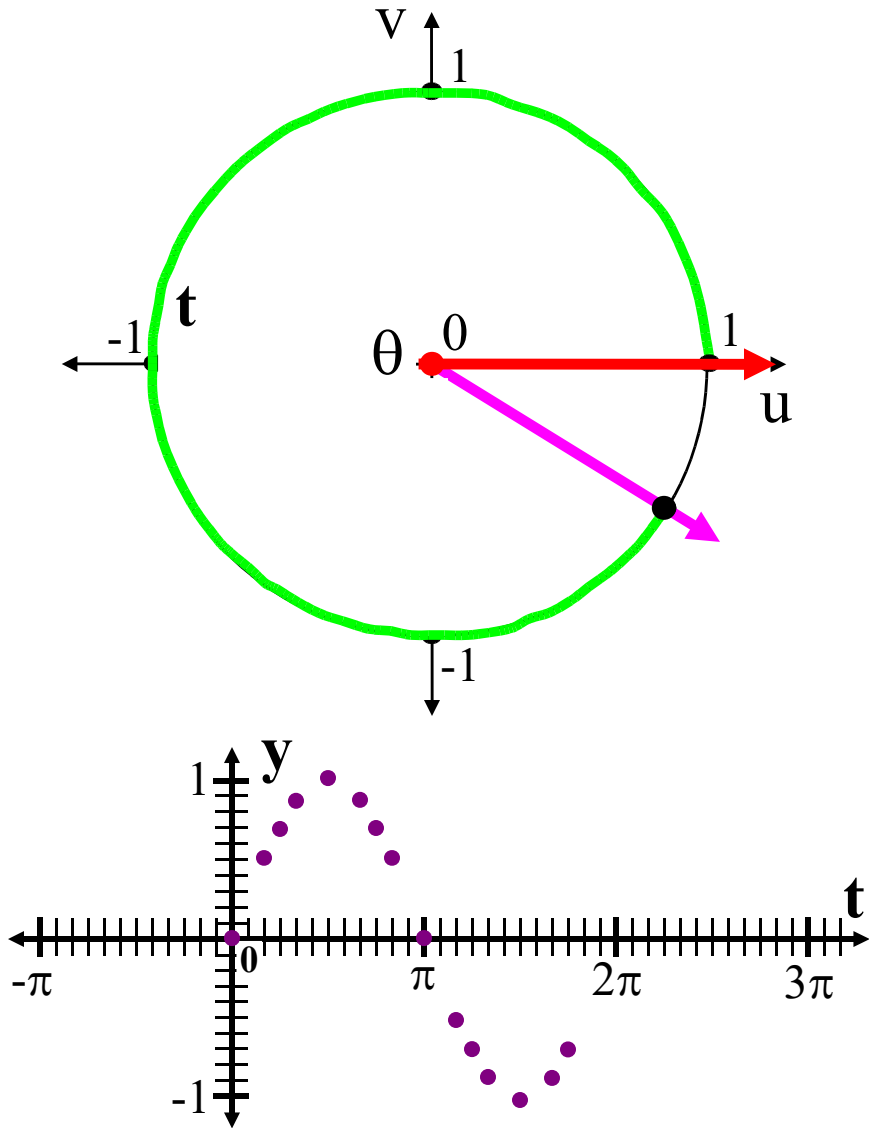
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Part 5 : The Circular Functions

$$\sin t = v \text{ and } \cos t = u$$

The Circular Functions

$$y = \sin t \text{ and } y = \cos t$$



θ	t	$\sin t$
0°	0	0
30°	$\pi/6$	$1/2$
45°	$\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$
60°	$\pi/3$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
90°	$\pi/2$	1
120°	$2\pi/3$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
135°	$3\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$
150°	$5\pi/6$	$1/2$
180°	π	0

θ	t	$\sin t$
180°	π	0
210°	$7\pi/6$	$-1/2$
225°	$5\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
240°	$4\pi/3$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
270°	$3\pi/2$	-1
300°	$5\pi/3$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
315°	$7\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
330°	$\frac{11\pi}{6}$	
360°	2π	

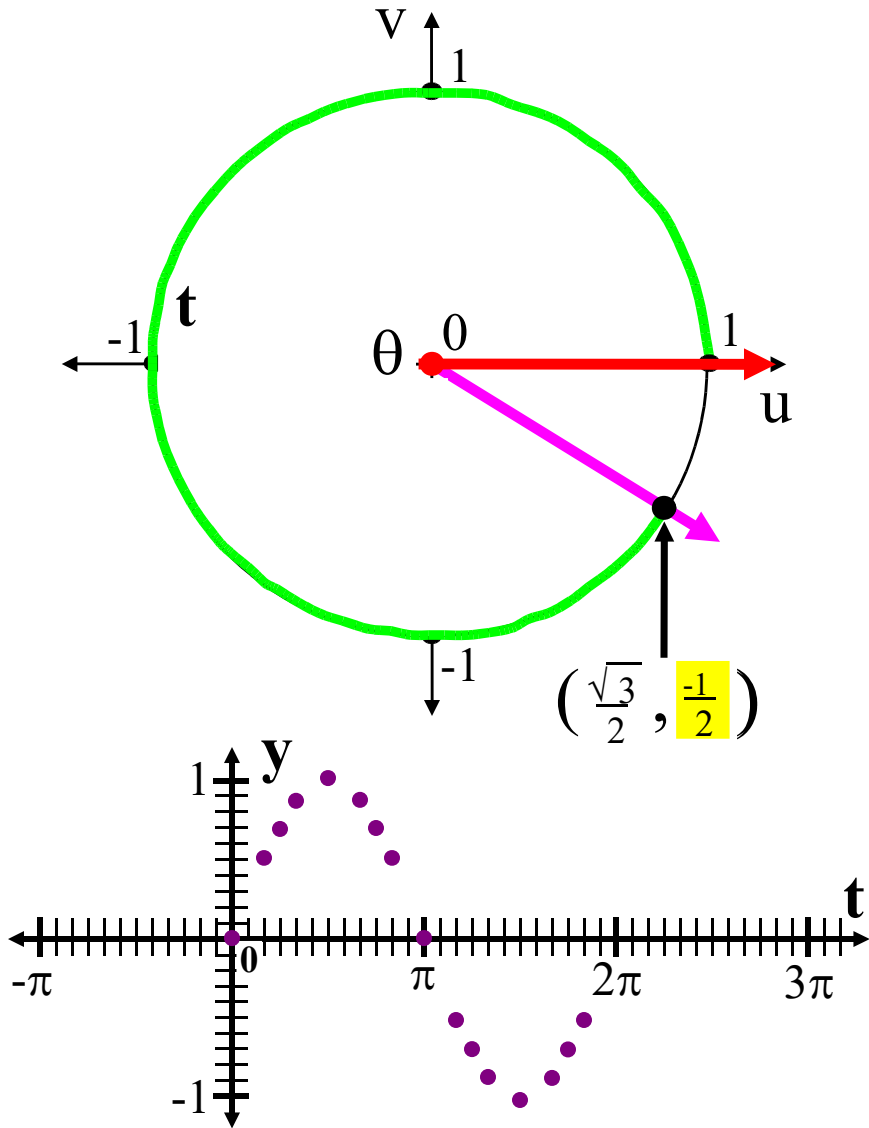
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Part 5 : The Circular Functions

Sin t = v and **Cos t = u**

The Circular Functions

y = Sin t and **y = Cos t**



θ	t	Sin t
0°	0	0
30°	$\pi/6$	$1/2$
45°	$\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$
60°	$\pi/3$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
90°	$\pi/2$	1
120°	$2\pi/3$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
135°	$3\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$
150°	$5\pi/6$	$1/2$
180°	π	0

θ	t	Sin t
180°	π	0
210°	$7\pi/6$	$-1/2$
225°	$5\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
240°	$4\pi/3$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
270°	$3\pi/2$	-1
300°	$5\pi/3$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
315°	$7\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
330°	$\frac{11\pi}{6}$	$-1/2$
360°	2π	

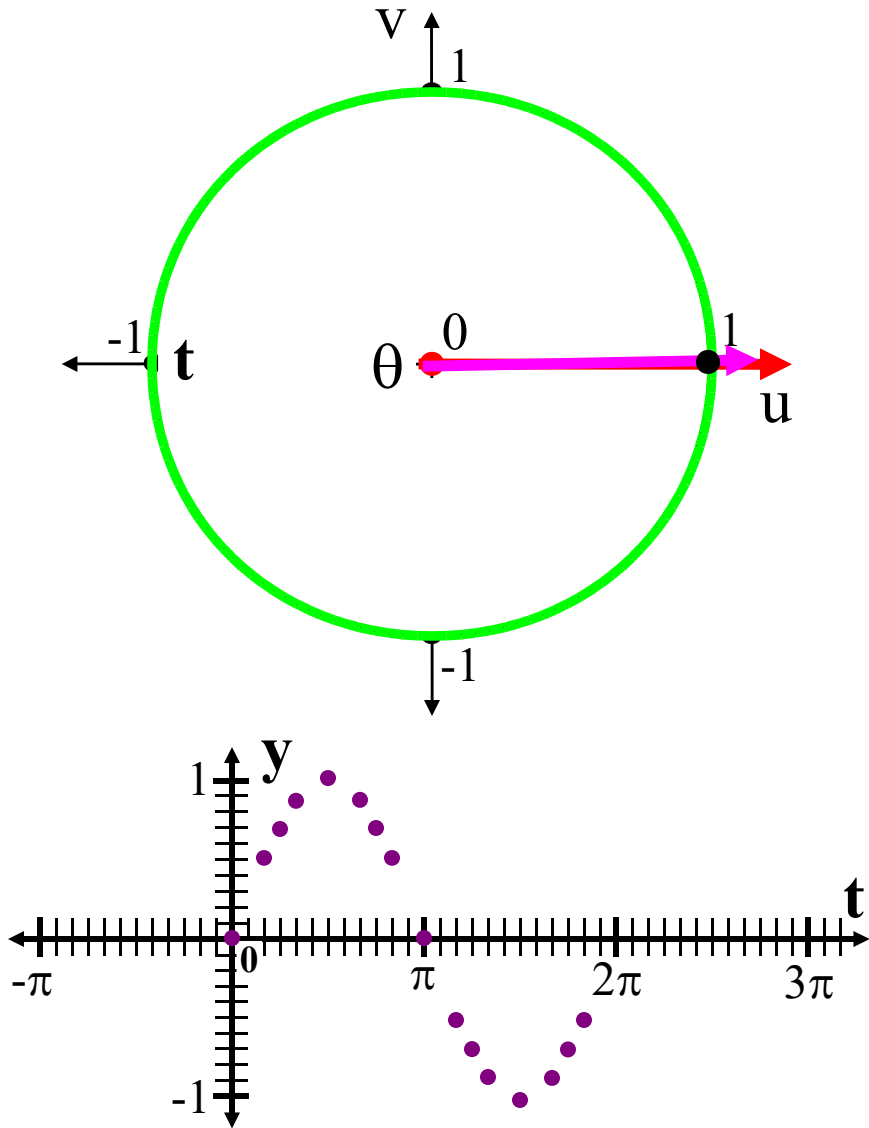
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Part 5 : The Circular Functions

Sin t = v and **Cos t = u**

The Circular Functions

y = Sin t and **y = Cos t**



θ	t	Sin t	θ	t	Sin t
0°	0	0	180°	π	0
30°	$\pi/6$	1/2	210°	$7\pi/6$	-1/2
45°	$\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$	225°	$5\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
60°	$\pi/3$	$\sqrt{3}/2$	240°	$4\pi/3$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
90°	$\pi/2$	1	270°	$3\pi/2$	-1
120°	$2\pi/3$	$\sqrt{3}/2$	300°	$5\pi/3$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
135°	$3\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$	315°	$7\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
150°	$5\pi/6$	1/2	330°	$\frac{11\pi}{6}$	-1/2
180°	π	0	360°	2π	

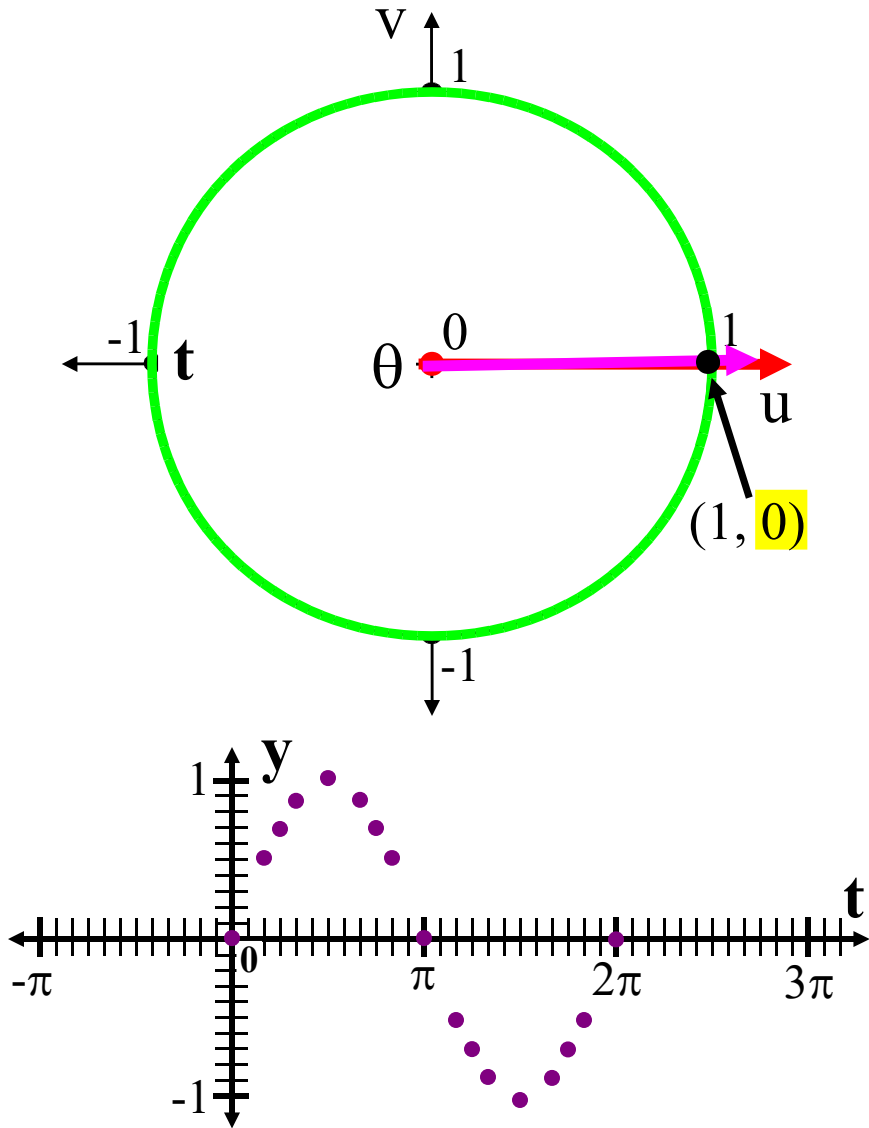
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Part 5 : The Circular Functions

Sin t = v and **Cos t = u**

The Circular Functions

y = Sin t and **y = Cos t**



θ	t	Sin t	θ	t	Sin t
0°	0	0	180°	π	0
30°	$\pi/6$	1/2	210°	$7\pi/6$	-1/2
45°	$\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$	225°	$5\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
60°	$\pi/3$	$\sqrt{3}/2$	240°	$4\pi/3$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
90°	$\pi/2$	1	270°	$3\pi/2$	-1
120°	$2\pi/3$	$\sqrt{3}/2$	300°	$5\pi/3$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
135°	$3\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$	315°	$7\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
150°	$5\pi/6$	1/2	330°	$\frac{11\pi}{6}$	-1/2
180°	π	0	360°	2π	0

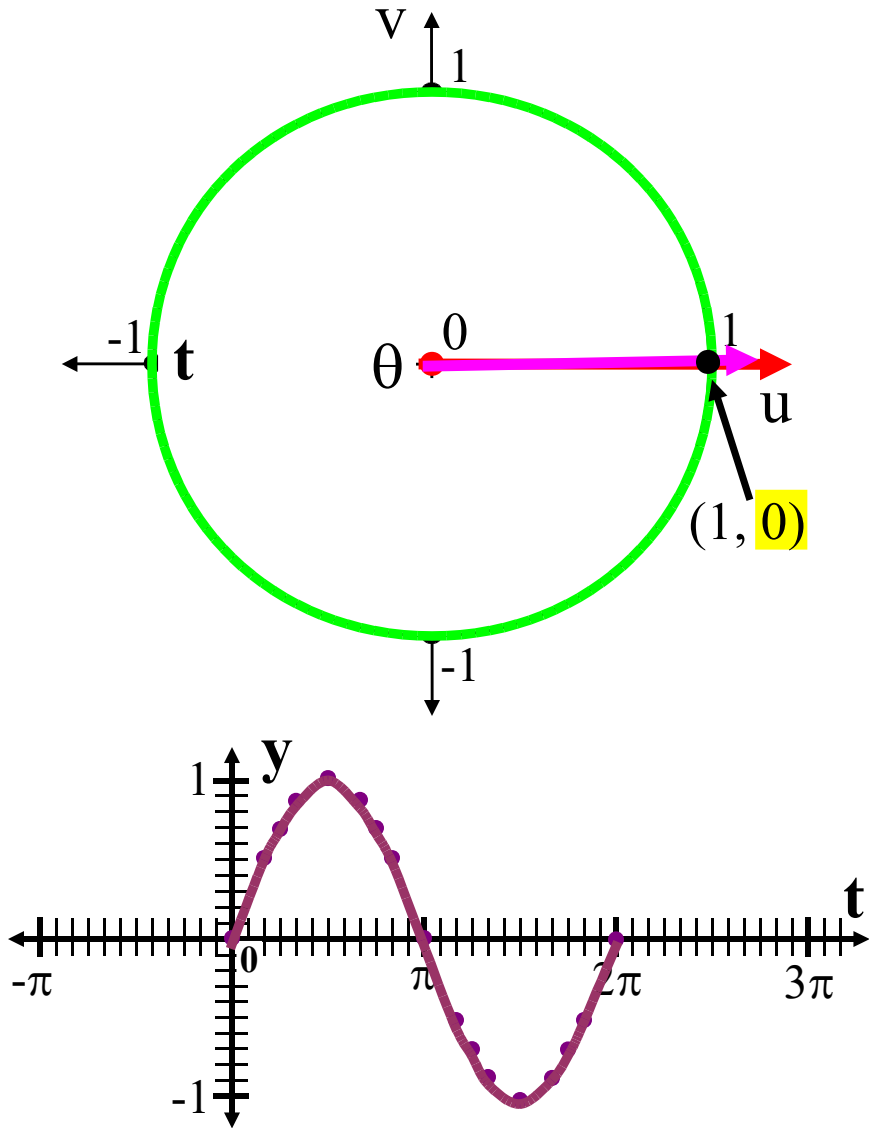
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Part 5 : The Circular Functions

Sin t = v and **Cos t = u**

The Circular Functions

y = Sin t and **y = Cos t**



θ	t	Sin t	θ	t	Sin t
0°	0	0	180°	π	0
30°	$\pi/6$	1/2	210°	$7\pi/6$	-1/2
45°	$\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$	225°	$5\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
60°	$\pi/3$	$\sqrt{3}/2$	240°	$4\pi/3$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
90°	$\pi/2$	1	270°	$3\pi/2$	-1
120°	$2\pi/3$	$\sqrt{3}/2$	300°	$5\pi/3$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
135°	$3\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$	315°	$7\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
150°	$5\pi/6$	1/2	330°	$\frac{11\pi}{6}$	-1/2
180°	π	0	360°	2π	0

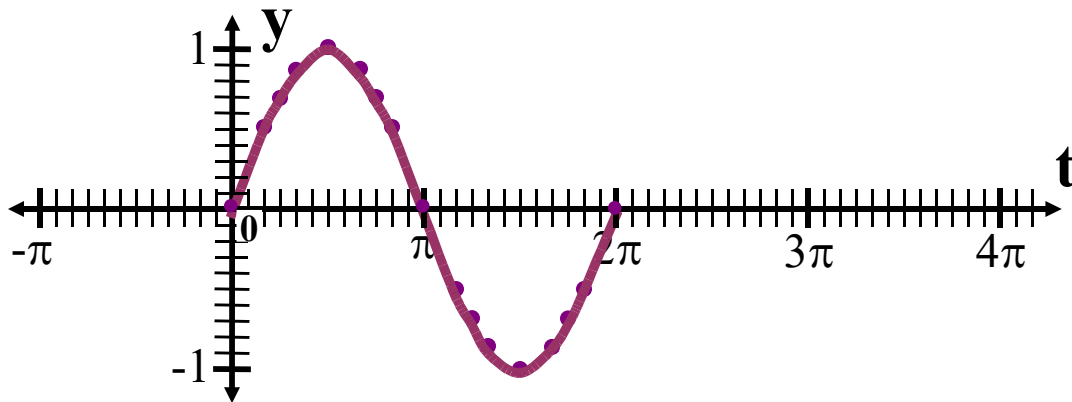
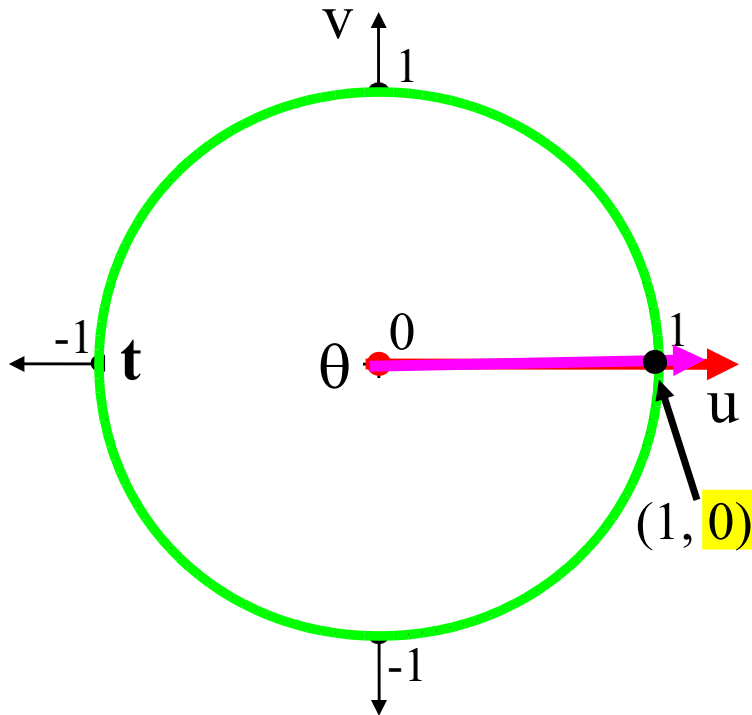
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Part 5 : The Circular Functions

Sin t = v and **Cos t = u**

The Circular Functions

y = Sin t and **y = Cos t**



θ	t	Sin t
360°	2π	0
390°	$\frac{13\pi}{6}$	
405°	$\frac{9\pi}{4}$	
420°	$\frac{7\pi}{3}$	
450°	$\frac{5\pi}{2}$	
480°	$\frac{8\pi}{3}$	
495°	$\frac{11\pi}{4}$	
510°	$\frac{17\pi}{6}$	
540°	3π	

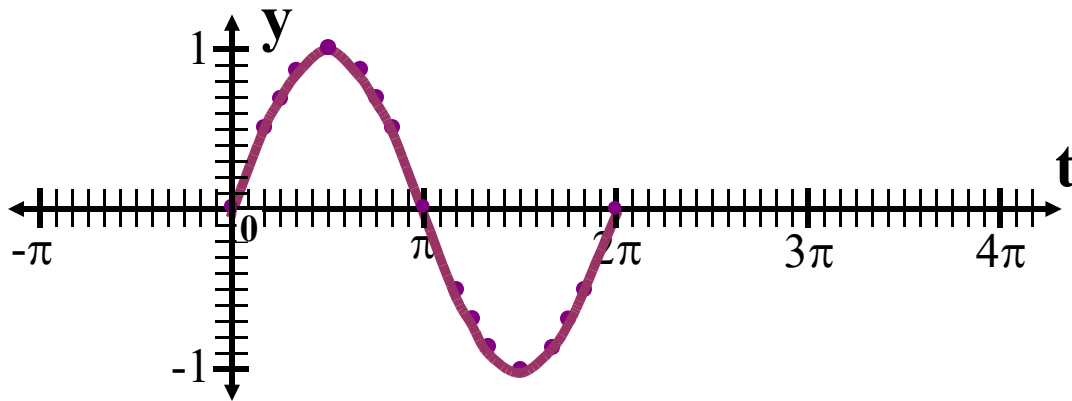
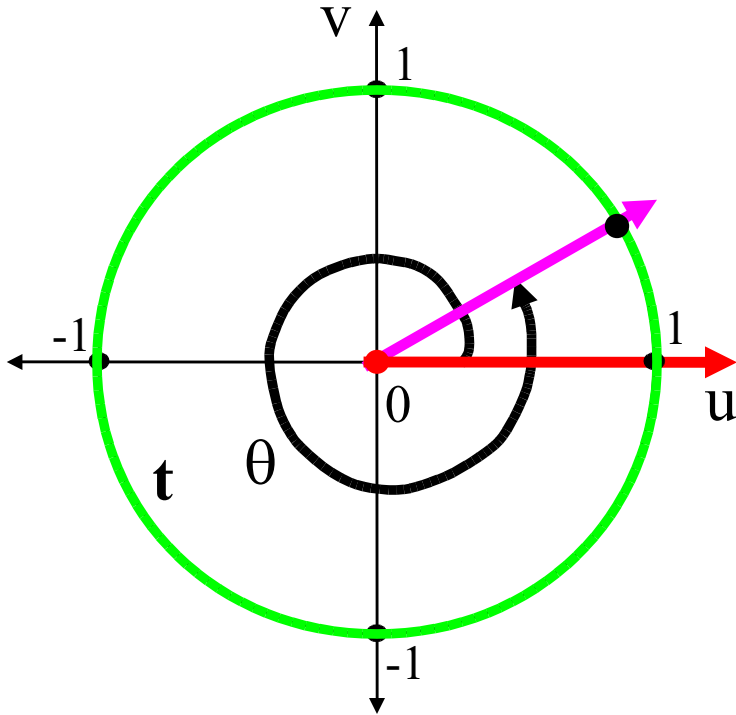
Teach Yourself Trigonometry

Part 5 : The Circular Functions

$$\mathbf{\sin t = v} \text{ and } \mathbf{\cos t = u}$$

The Circular Functions

$$\mathbf{y = \sin t} \text{ and } \mathbf{y = \cos t}$$



θ	t	$\sin t$
360°	2π	0
390°	$\frac{13\pi}{6}$	
405°	$\frac{9\pi}{4}$	
420°	$\frac{7\pi}{3}$	
450°	$\frac{5\pi}{2}$	
480°	$\frac{8\pi}{3}$	
495°	$\frac{11\pi}{4}$	
510°	$\frac{17\pi}{6}$	
540°	3π	

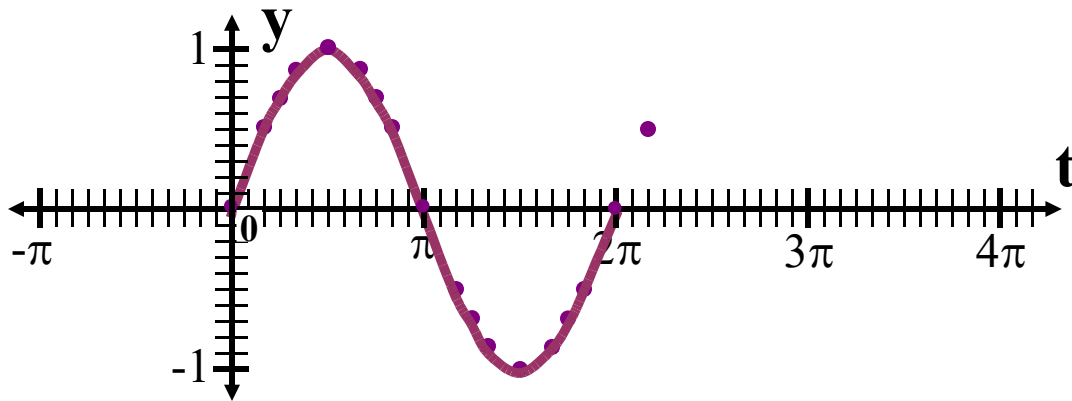
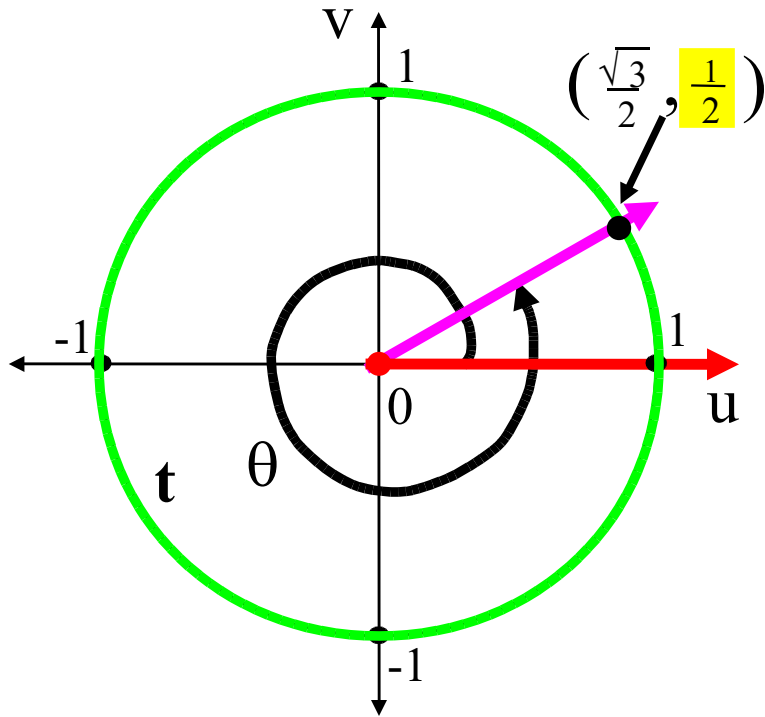
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Part 5 : The Circular Functions

Sin t = v and **Cos t = u**

The Circular Functions

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θ	t	Sin t
360°	2π	0
390°	$\frac{13\pi}{6}$	$1/2$
405°	$\frac{9\pi}{4}$	
420°	$\frac{7\pi}{3}$	
450°	$\frac{5\pi}{2}$	
480°	$\frac{8\pi}{3}$	
495°	$\frac{11\pi}{4}$	
510°	$\frac{17\pi}{6}$	
540°	3π	

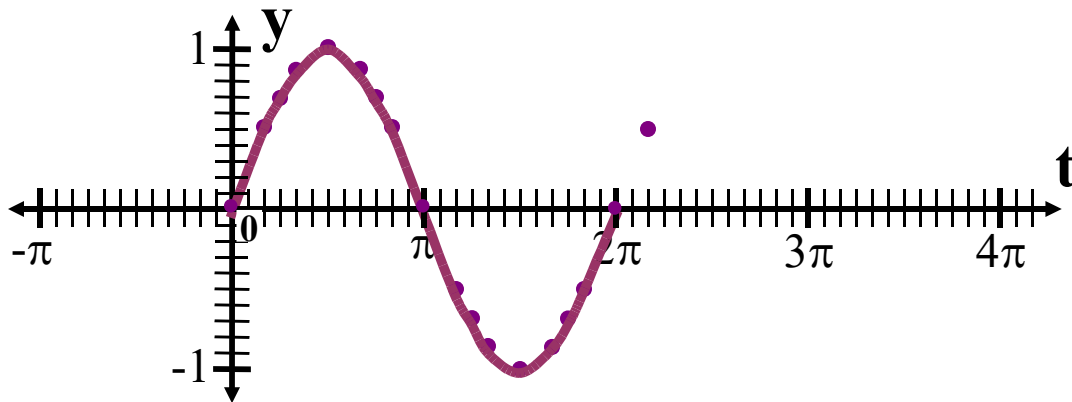
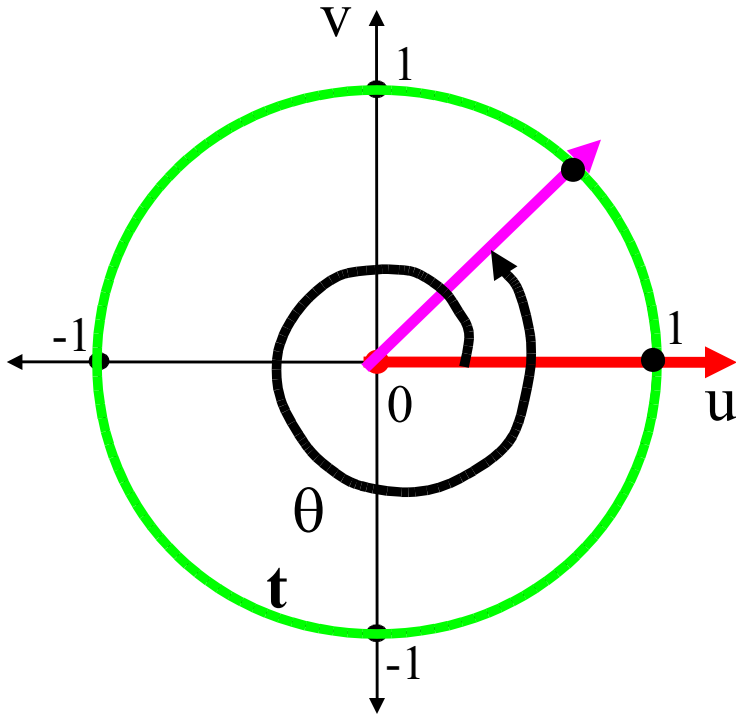
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$$\text{Sin } t = v \text{ and Cos } t = u$$

The Circular Functions

$$y = \text{Sin } t \text{ and } y = \text{Cos } t$$



θ	t	Sin t
360°	2π	0
390°	$\frac{13\pi}{6}$	1/2
405°	$\frac{9\pi}{4}$	
420°	$\frac{7\pi}{3}$	
450°	$\frac{5\pi}{2}$	
480°	$\frac{8\pi}{3}$	
495°	$\frac{11\pi}{4}$	
510°	$\frac{17\pi}{6}$	
540°	3π	

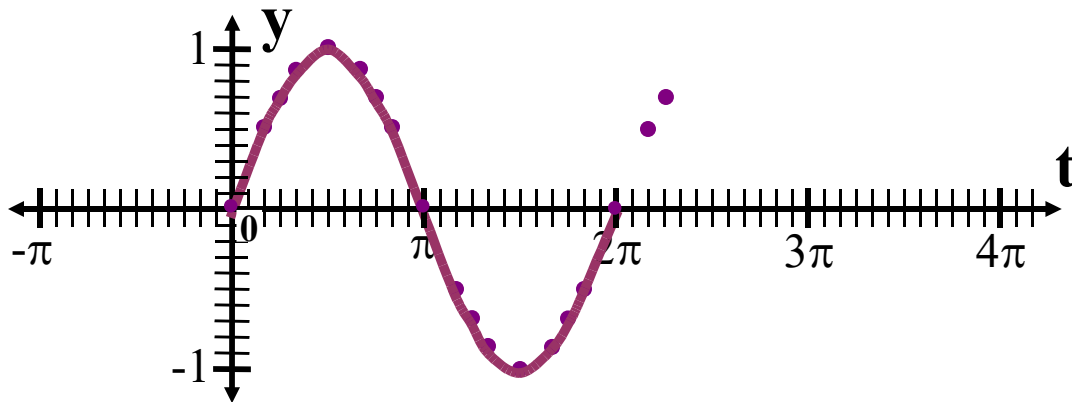
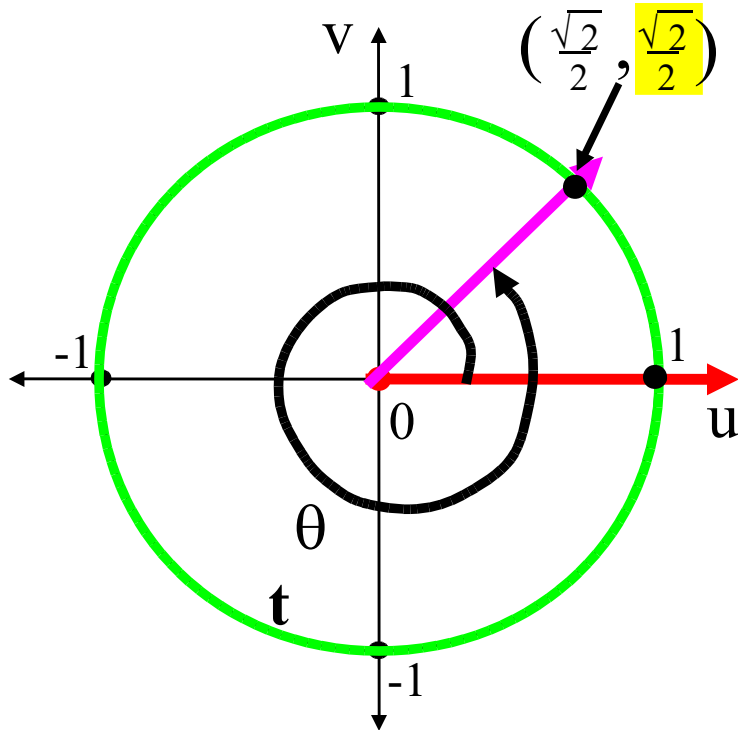
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θ	t	Sin t
360°	2π	0
390°	$\frac{13\pi}{6}$	1/2
405°	$\frac{9\pi}{4}$	$\sqrt{2}/2$
420°	$\frac{7\pi}{3}$	
450°	$\frac{5\pi}{2}$	
480°	$\frac{8\pi}{3}$	
495°	$\frac{11\pi}{4}$	
510°	$\frac{17\pi}{6}$	
540°	3π	

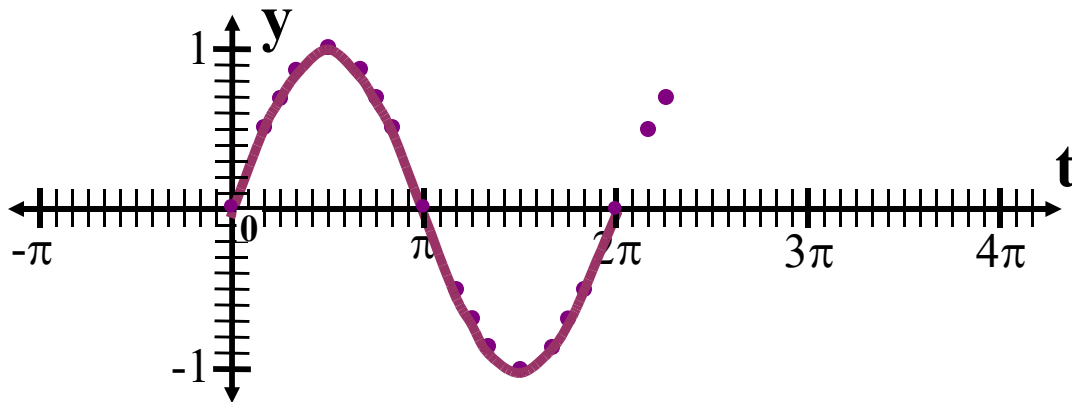
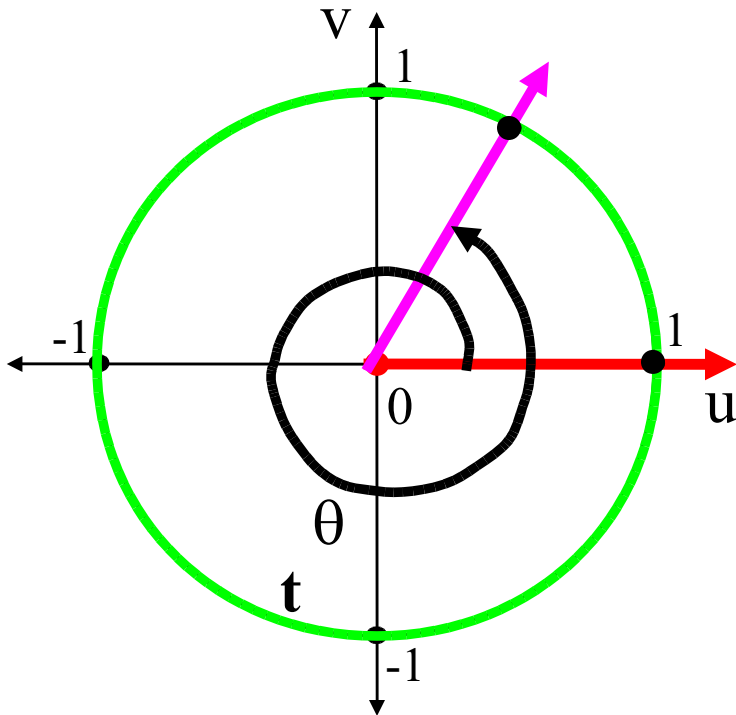
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$$y = \text{Sin } t \text{ and } y = \text{Cos } t$$



θ	t	$\text{Sin } t$
360°	2π	0
390°	$\frac{13\pi}{6}$	1/2
405°	$\frac{9\pi}{4}$	$\sqrt{2}/2$
420°	$\frac{7\pi}{3}$	
450°	$\frac{5\pi}{2}$	
480°	$\frac{8\pi}{3}$	
495°	$\frac{11\pi}{4}$	
510°	$\frac{17\pi}{6}$	
540°	3π	

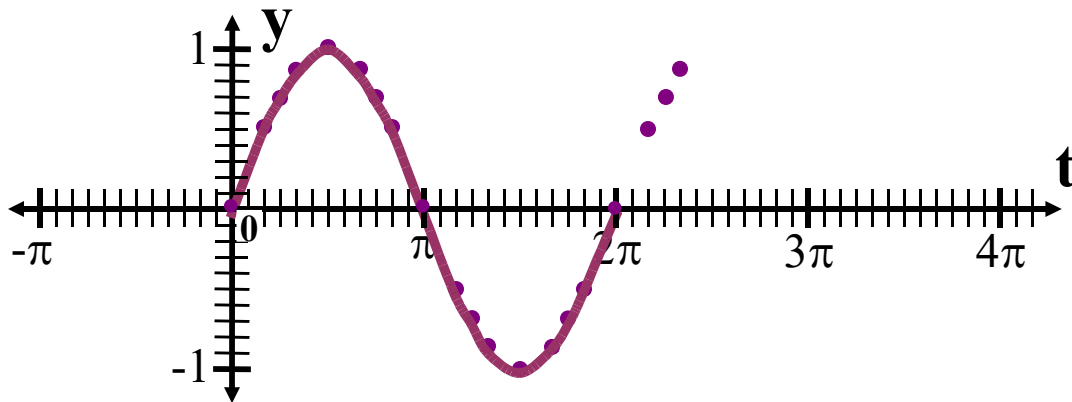
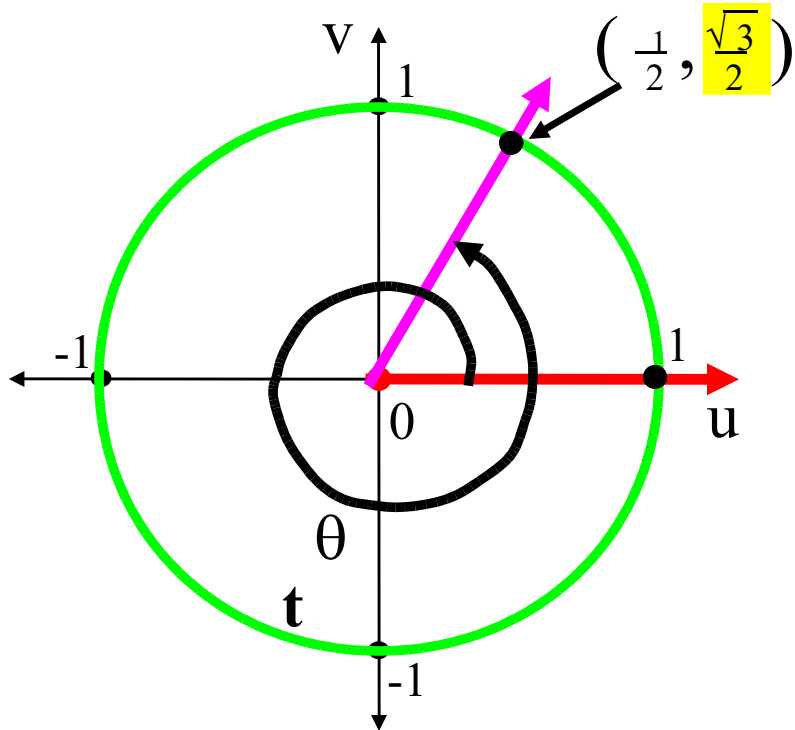
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Part 5 : The Circular Functions

Sin t = v and **Cos t = u**

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θ	t	Sin t
360°	2π	0
390°	$\frac{13\pi}{6}$	1/2
405°	$\frac{9\pi}{4}$	$\sqrt{2}/2$
420°	$\frac{7\pi}{3}$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
450°	$\frac{5\pi}{2}$	
480°	$\frac{8\pi}{3}$	
495°	$\frac{11\pi}{4}$	
510°	$\frac{17\pi}{6}$	
540°	3π	

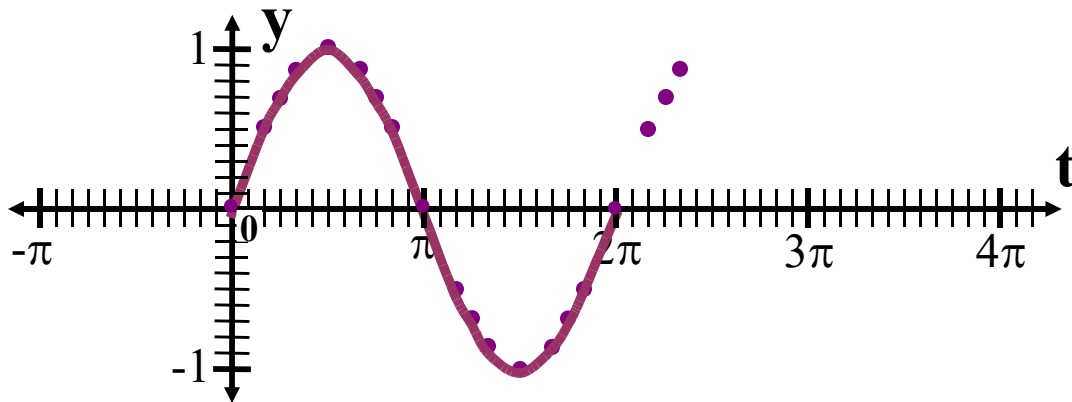
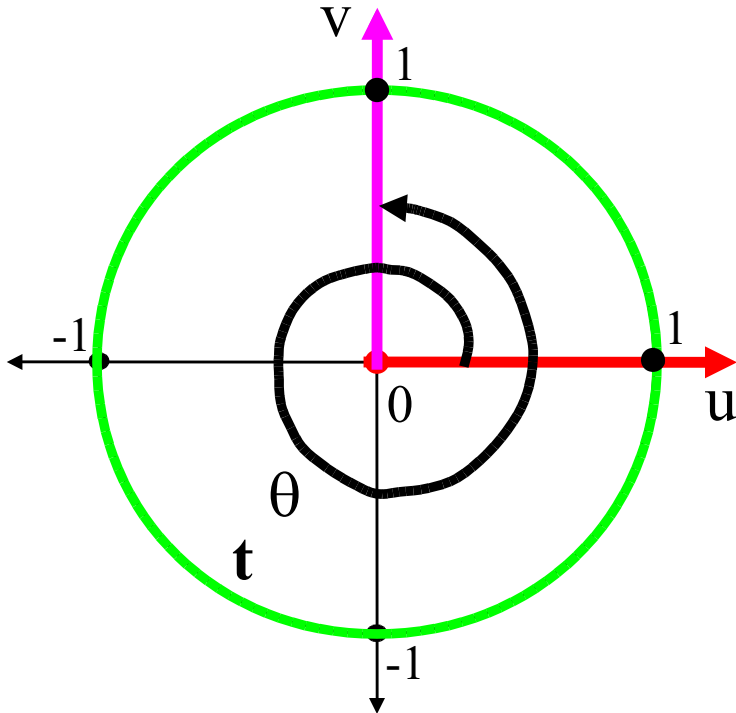
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y = Sin t and **y = Cos t**



θ	t	Sin t
360°	2π	0
390°	$\frac{13\pi}{6}$	1/2
405°	$\frac{9\pi}{4}$	$\sqrt{2}/2$
420°	$\frac{7\pi}{3}$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
450°	$\frac{5\pi}{2}$	
480°	$\frac{8\pi}{3}$	
495°	$\frac{11\pi}{4}$	
510°	$\frac{17\pi}{6}$	
540°	3π	

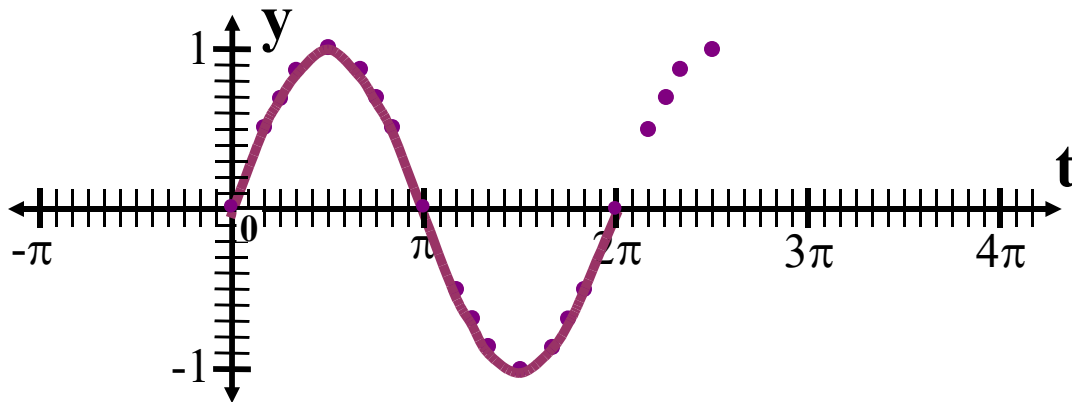
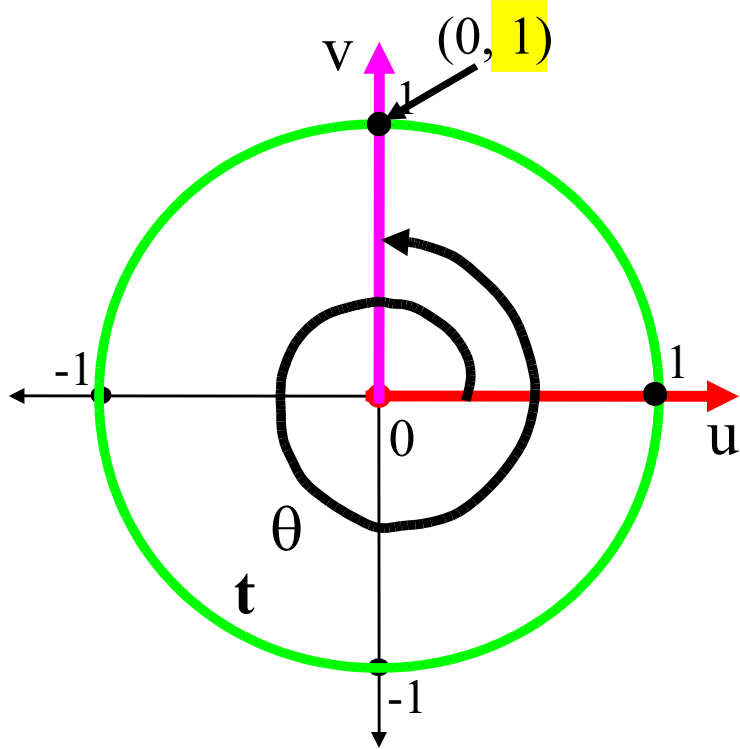
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Part 5 : The Circular Functions

$$\mathbf{\sin t = v} \text{ and } \mathbf{\cos t = u}$$

The Circular Functions

$$\mathbf{y = \sin t} \text{ and } \mathbf{y = \cos t}$$



θ	t	$\sin t$
360°	2π	0
390°	$\frac{13\pi}{6}$	$1/2$
405°	$\frac{9\pi}{4}$	$\sqrt{2}/2$
420°	$\frac{7\pi}{3}$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
450°	$\frac{5\pi}{2}$	1
480°	$\frac{8\pi}{3}$	
495°	$\frac{11\pi}{4}$	
510°	$\frac{17\pi}{6}$	
540°	3π	

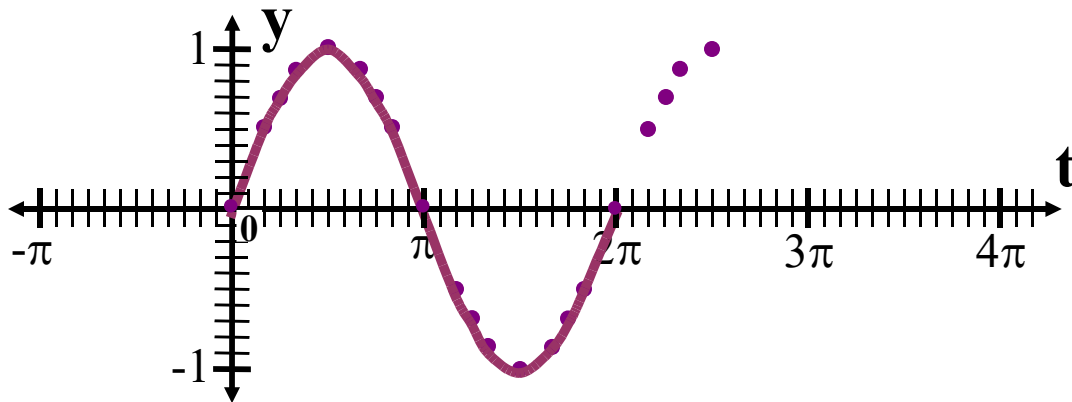
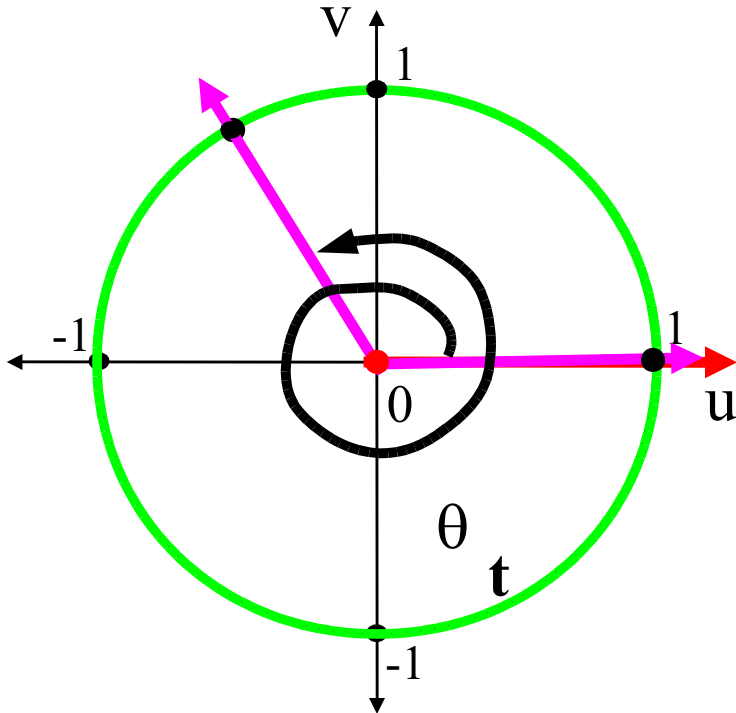
Teach Yourself Trigonometry

Part 5 : The Circular Functions

Sin t = v and **Cos t = u**

The Circular Functions

y = Sin t and **y = Cos t**



θ	t	Sin t
360°	2π	0
390°	$\frac{13\pi}{6}$	1/2
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420°	$\frac{7\pi}{3}$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
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495°	$\frac{11\pi}{4}$	
510°	$\frac{17\pi}{6}$	
540°	3π	

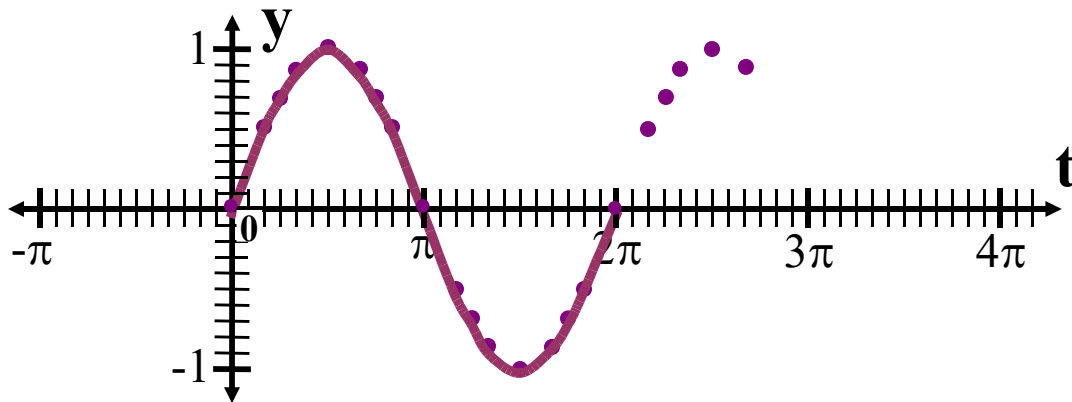
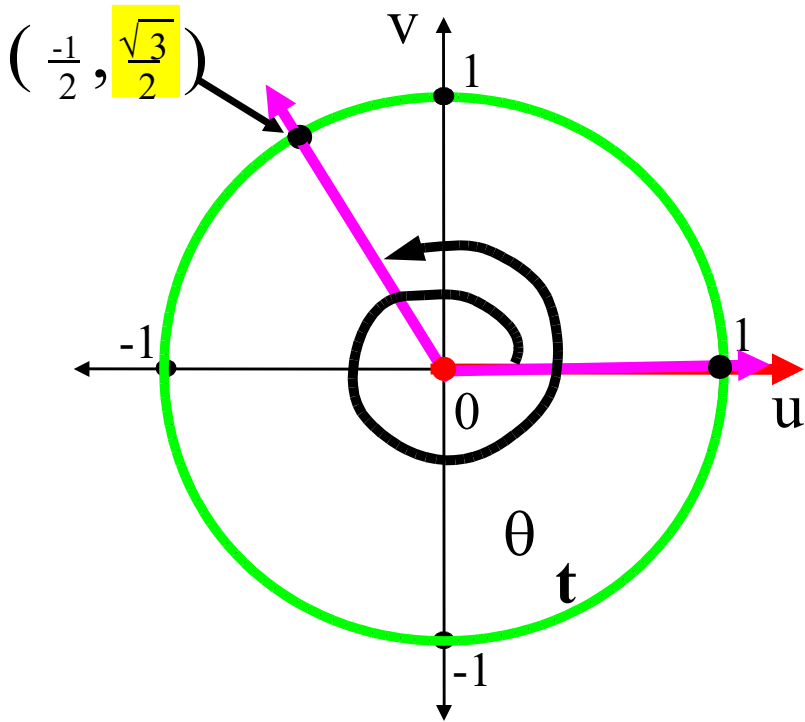
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540°	3π	

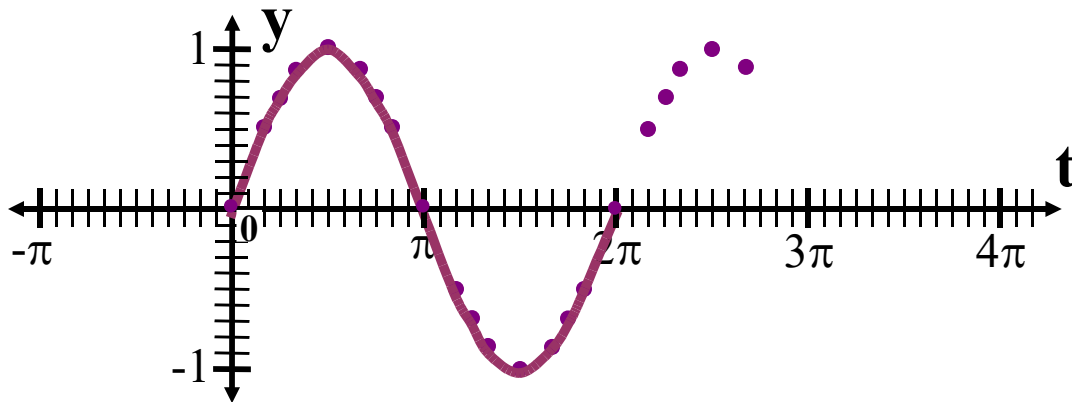
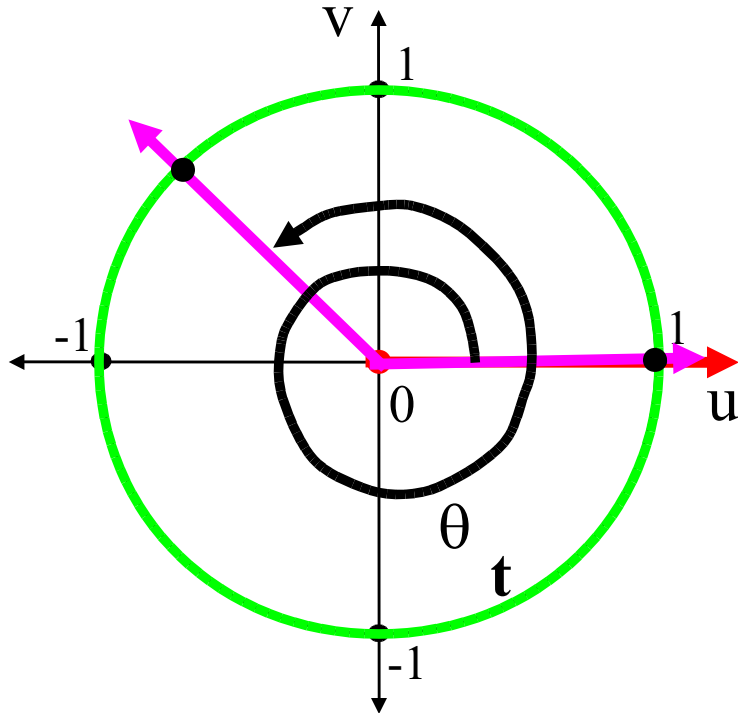
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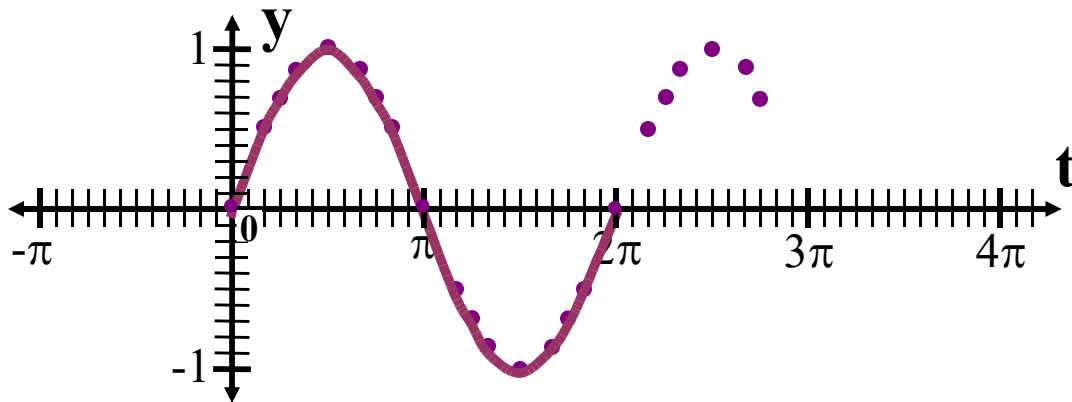
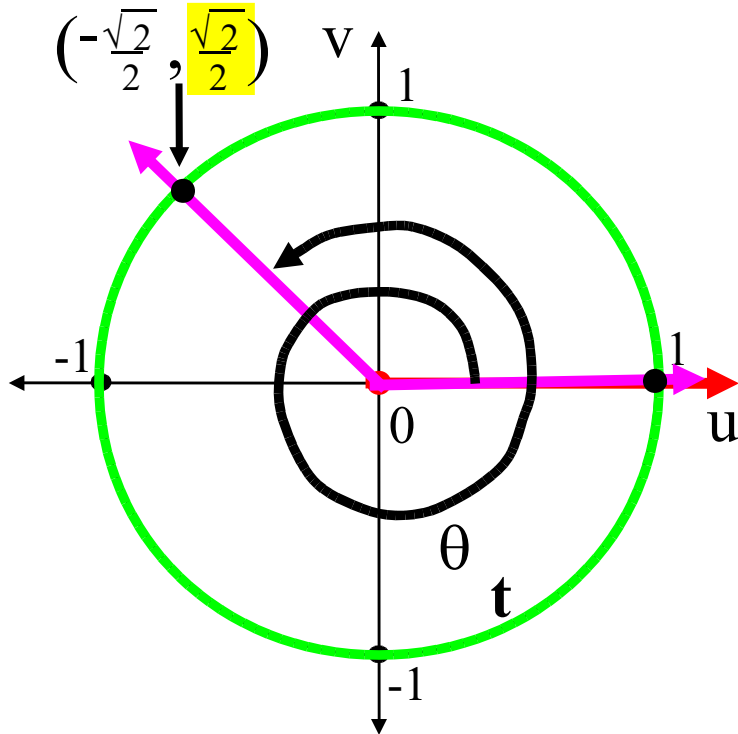
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510°	$\frac{17\pi}{6}$	
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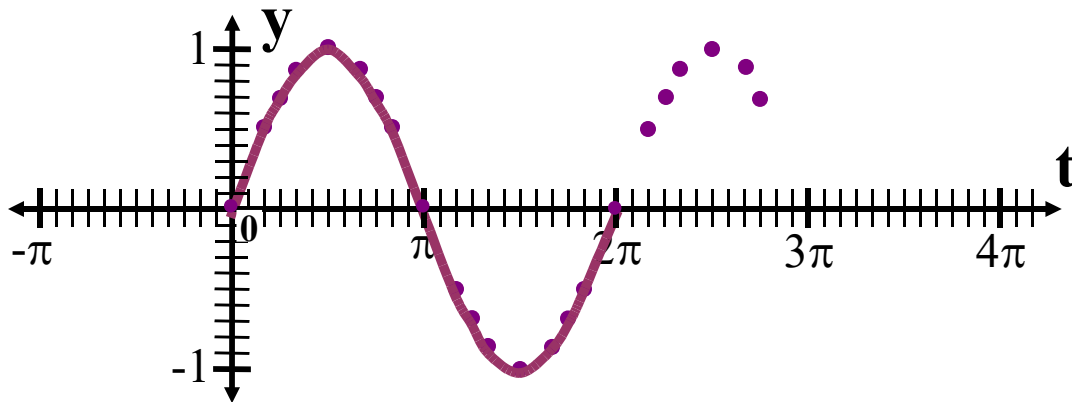
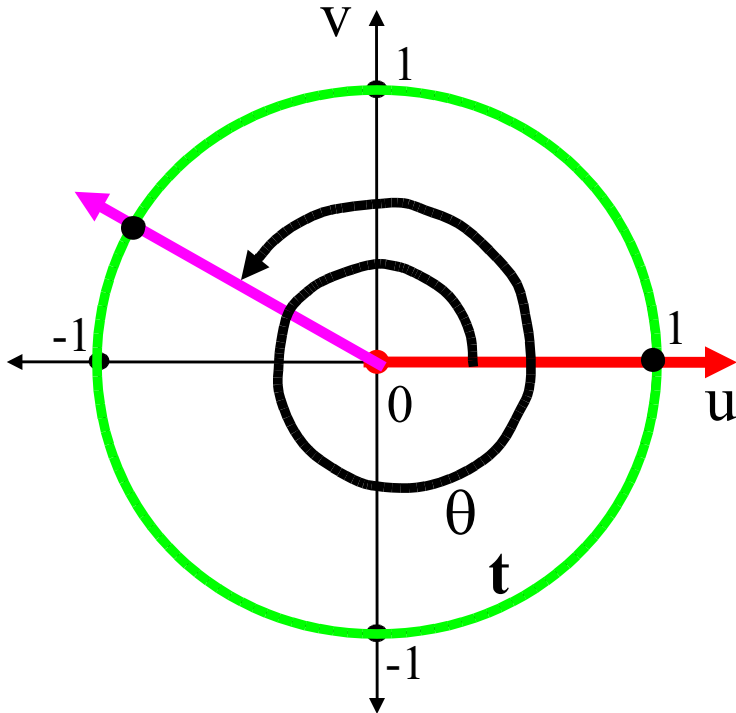
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540°	3π	

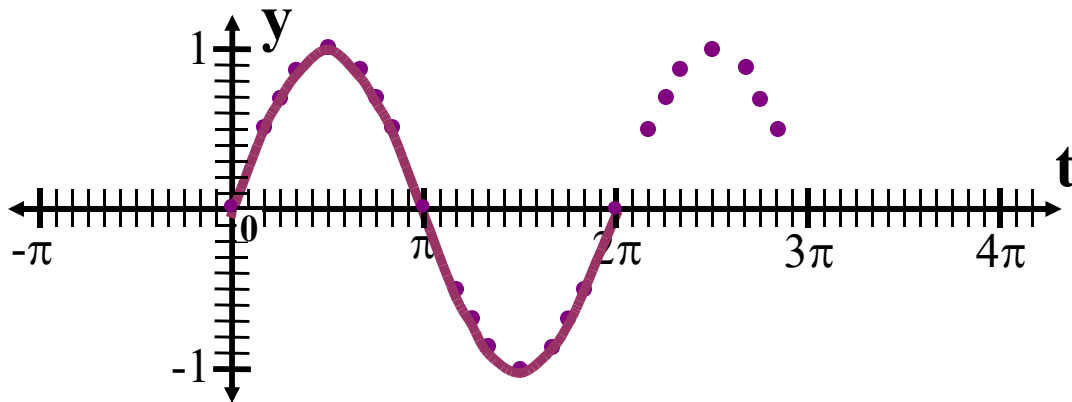
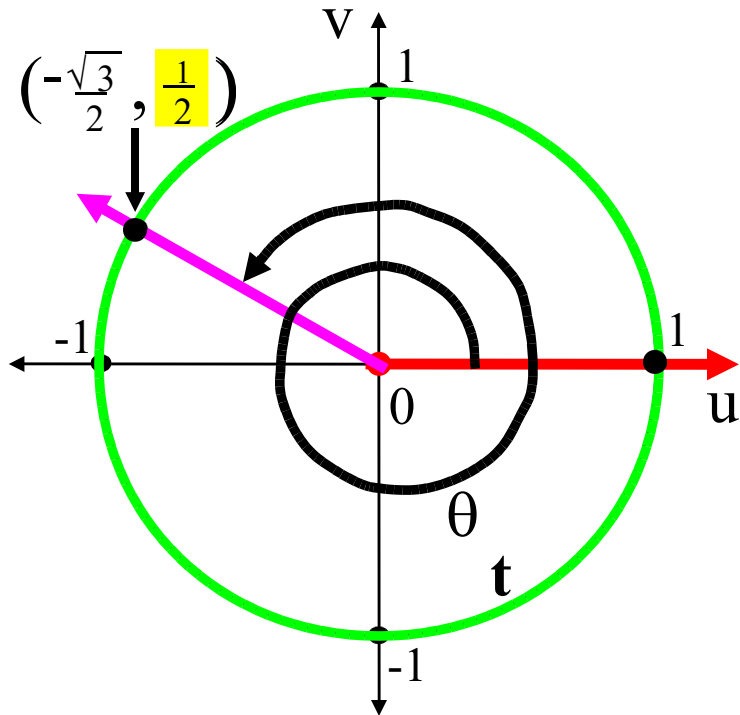
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480°	$\frac{8\pi}{3}$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
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510°	$\frac{17\pi}{6}$	1/2
540°	3π	

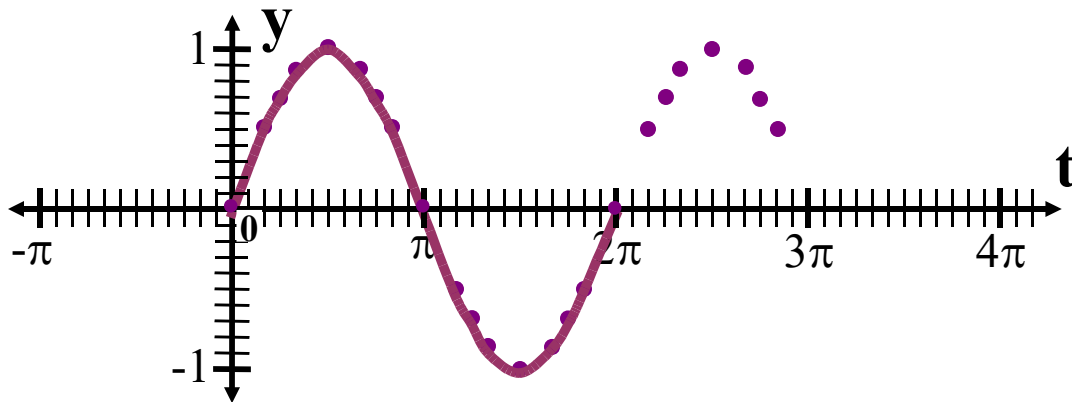
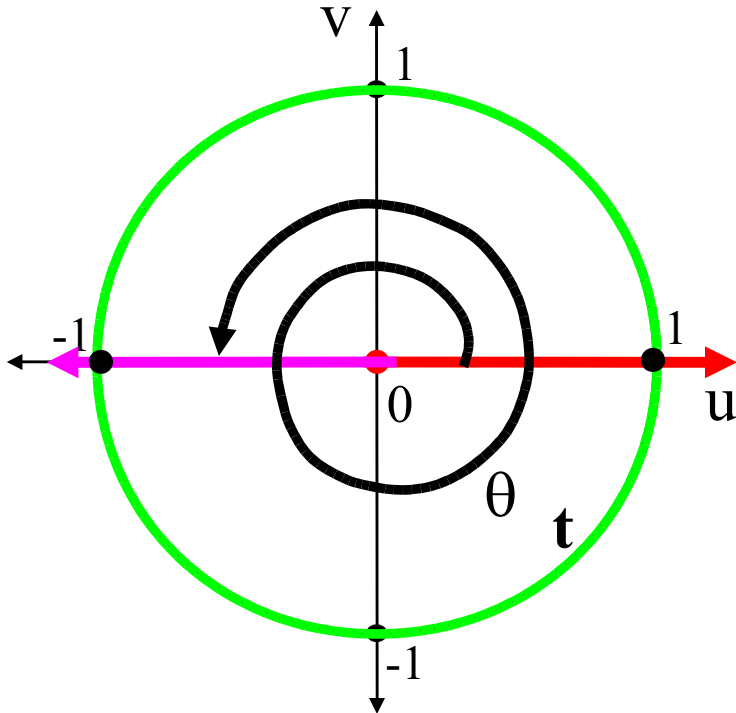
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480°	$\frac{8\pi}{3}$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
495°	$\frac{11\pi}{4}$	$\sqrt{2}/2$
510°	$\frac{17\pi}{6}$	$1/2$
540°	3π	

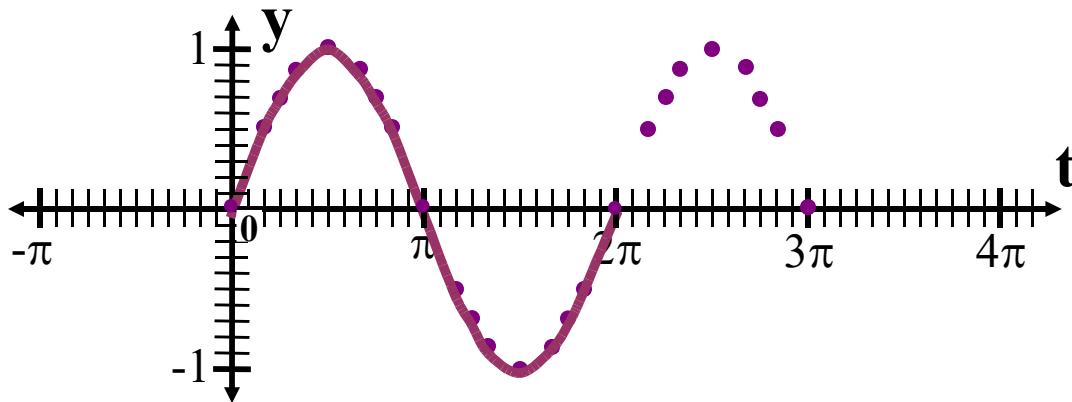
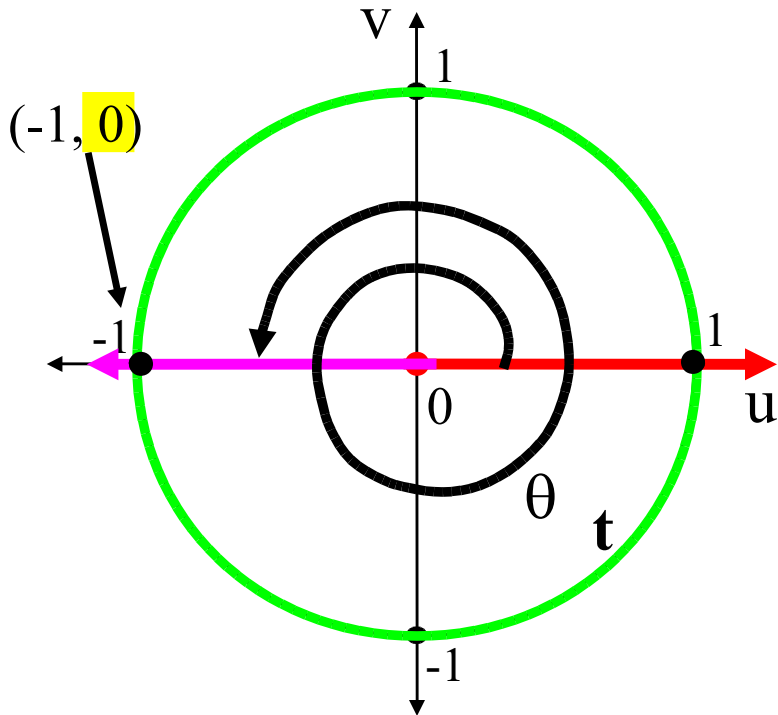
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495°	$\frac{11\pi}{4}$	$\sqrt{2}/2$
510°	$\frac{17\pi}{6}$	$1/2$
540°	3π	0

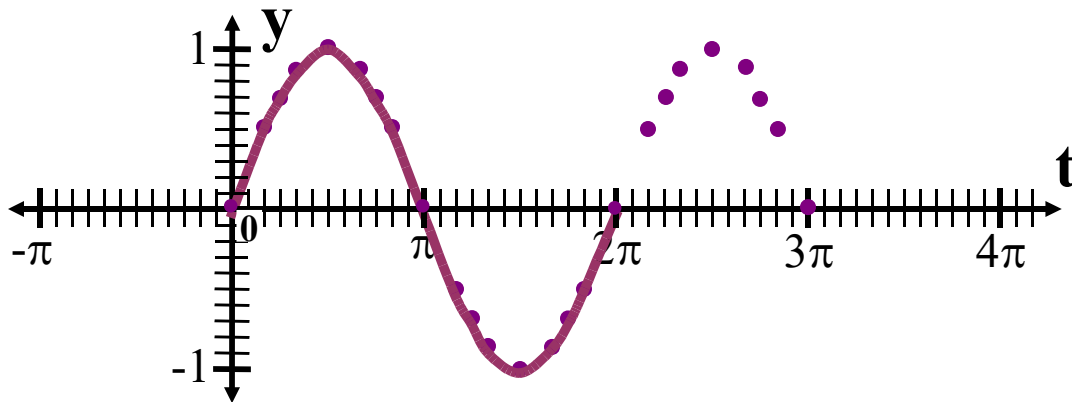
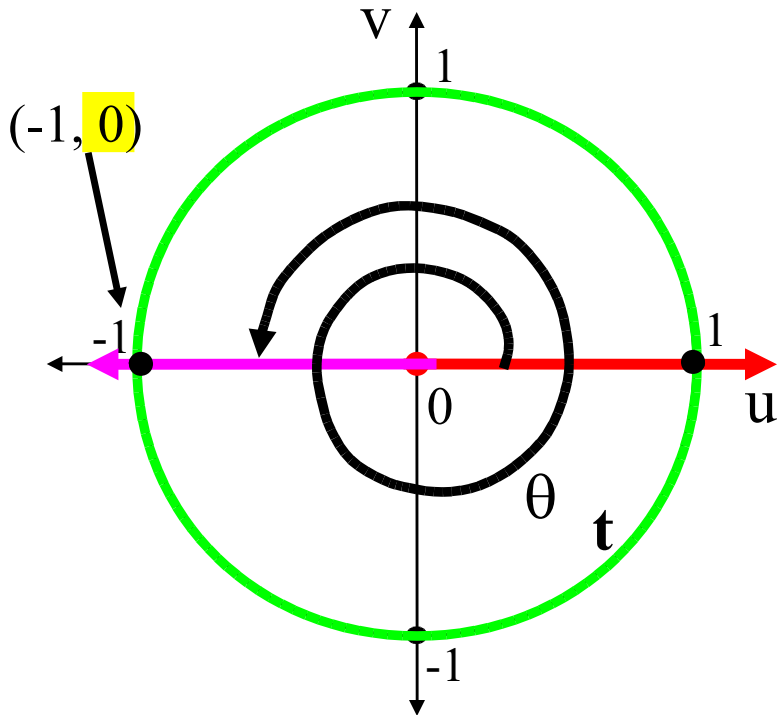
Teach Yourself Trigonometry

Part 5 : The Circular Functions

Sin t = v and **Cos t = u**

The Circular Functions

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θ	t	Sin t
540°	3π	0
570°		
585°		
600°		
630°		
660°		
675°		
690°		
720°		

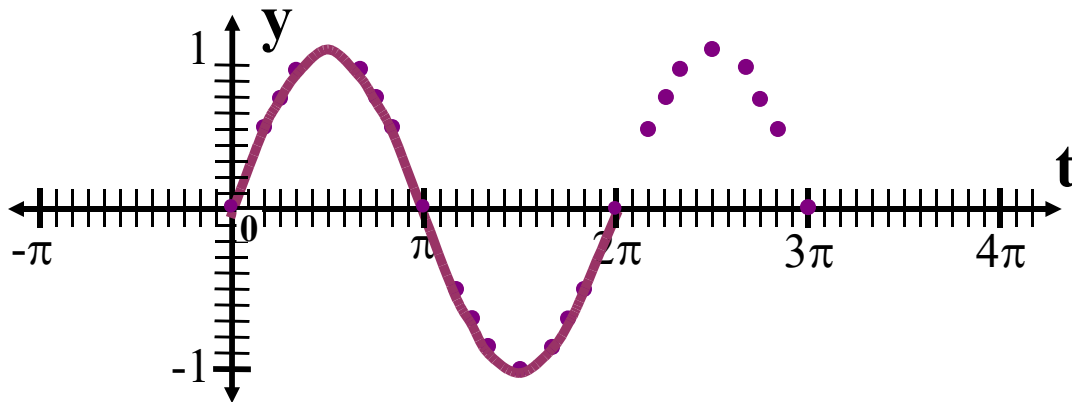
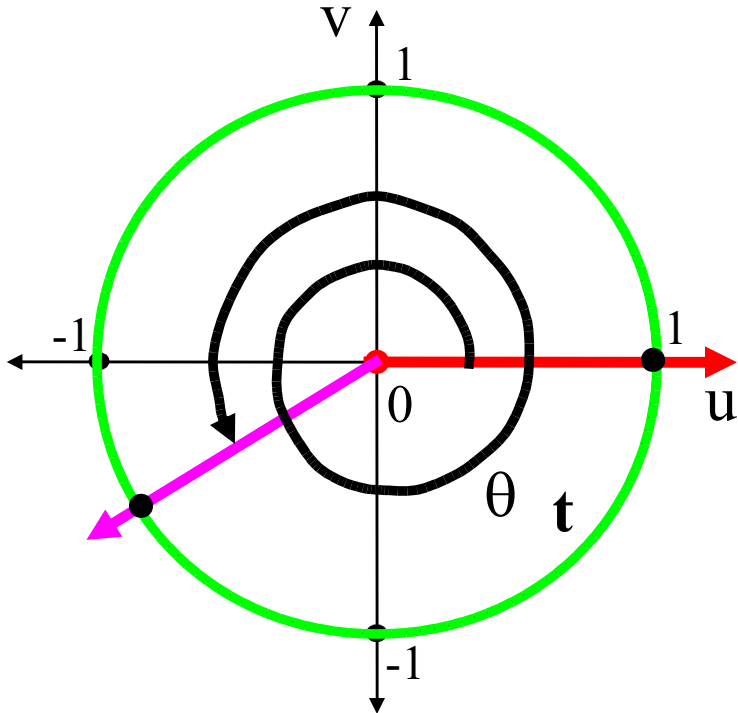
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Part 5 : The Circular Functions

Sin t = v and **Cos t = u**

The Circular Functions

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θ	t	Sin t
540°	3π	0
570°	$\frac{19\pi}{6}$	
585°		
600°		
630°		
660°		
675°		
690°		
720°		

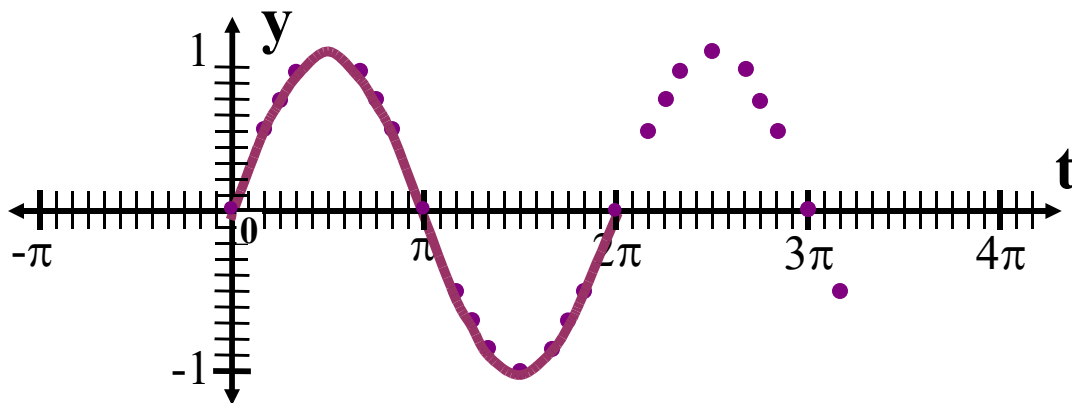
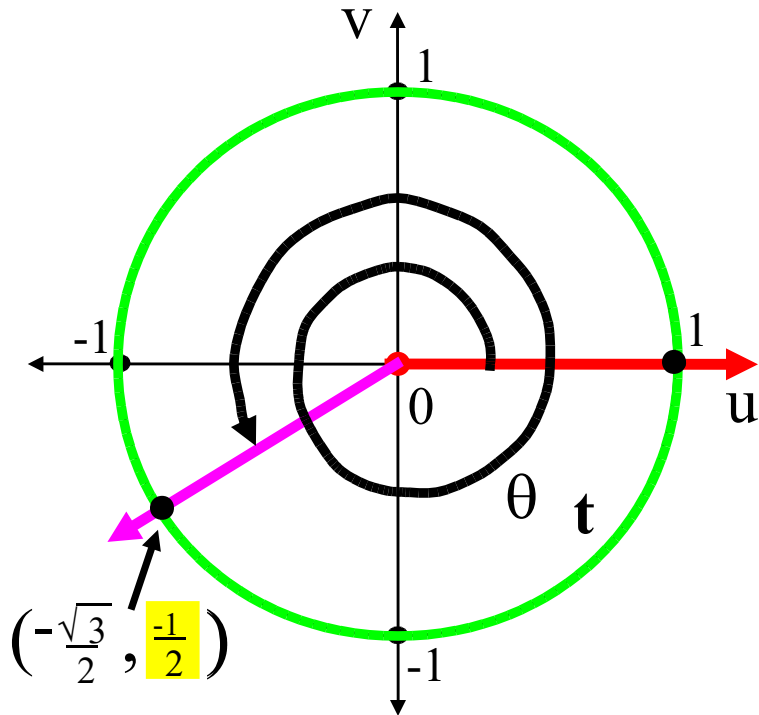
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θ	t	Sin t
540°	3π	0
570°	$\frac{19\pi}{6}$	-1/2
585°		
600°		
630°		
660°		
675°		
690°		
720°		

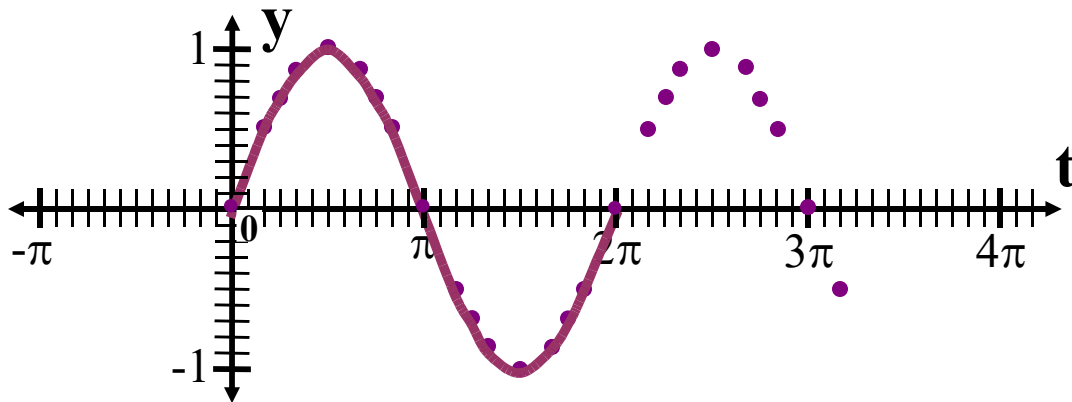
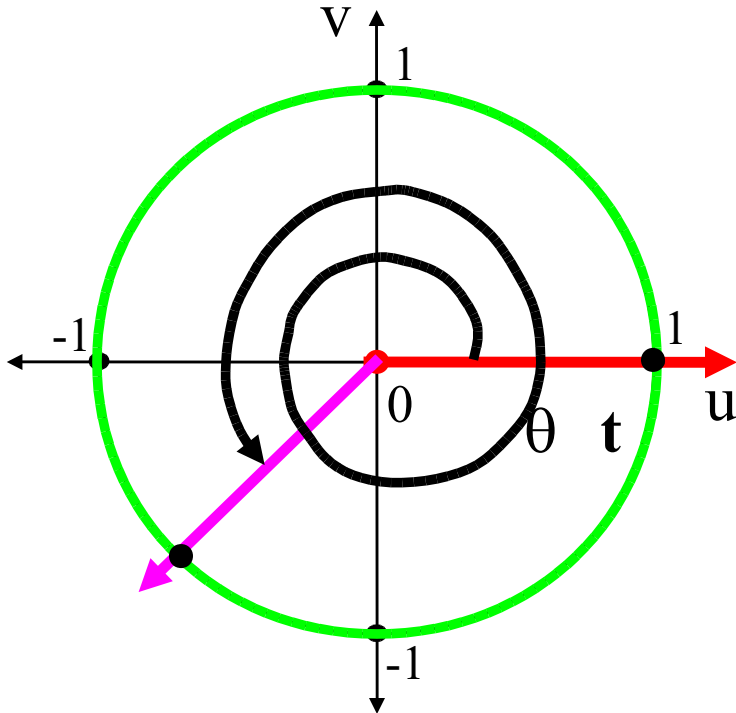
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600°		
630°		
660°		
675°		
690°		
720°		

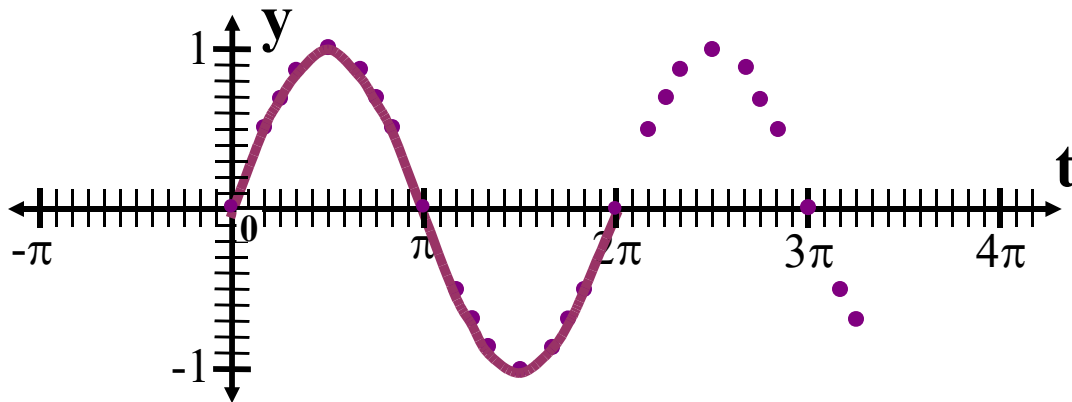
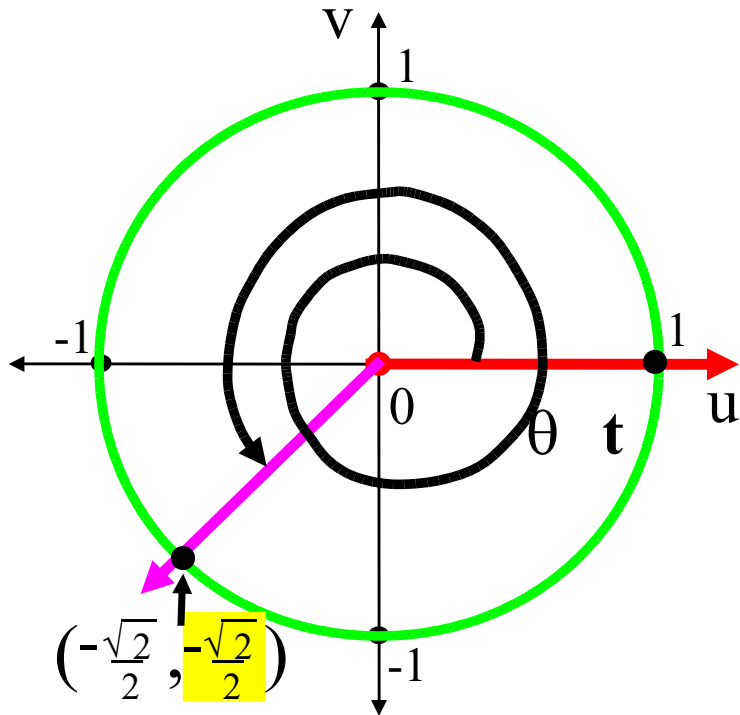
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630°		
660°		
675°		
690°		
720°		

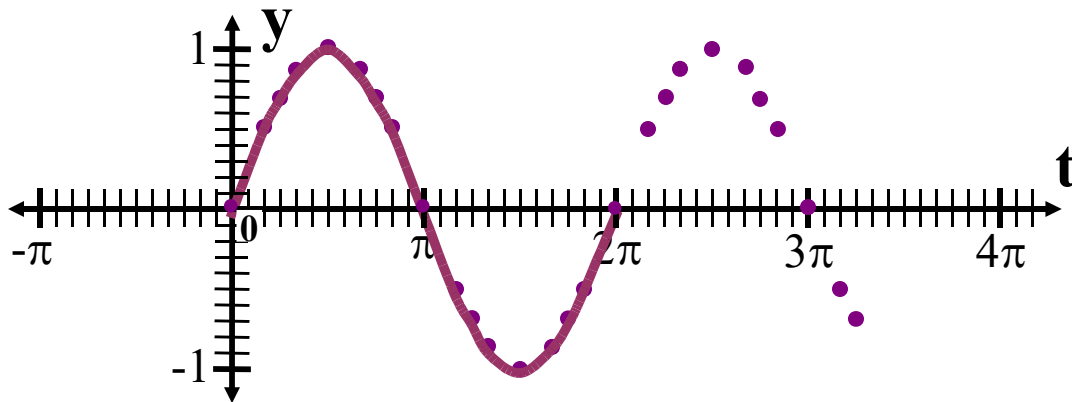
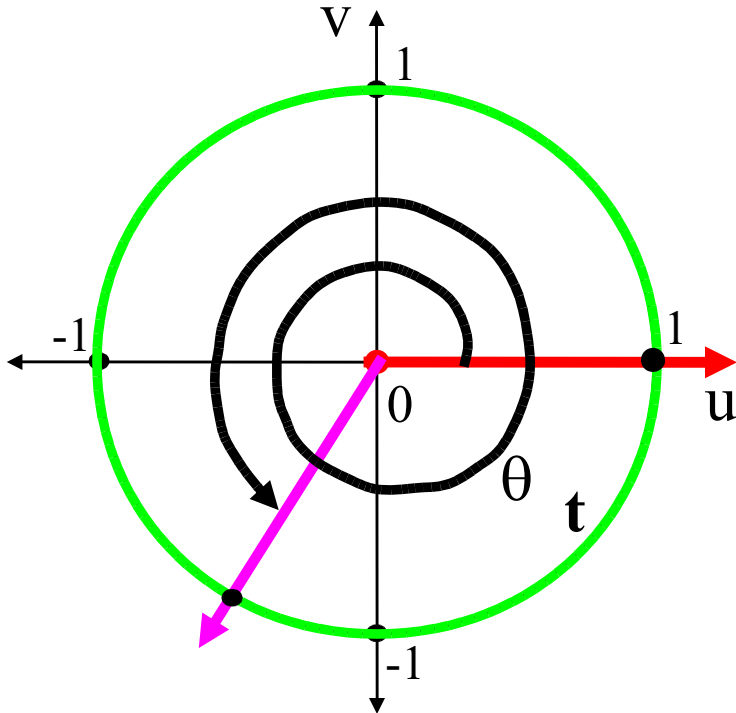
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630°		
660°		
675°		
690°		
720°		

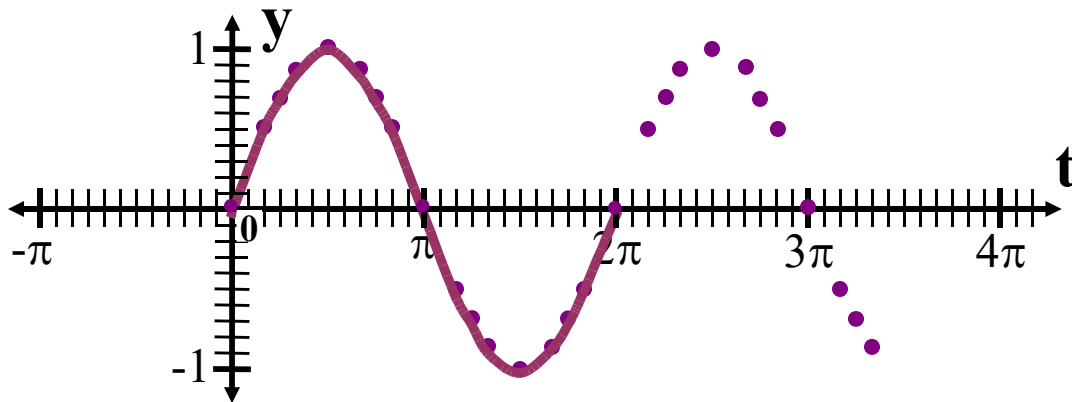
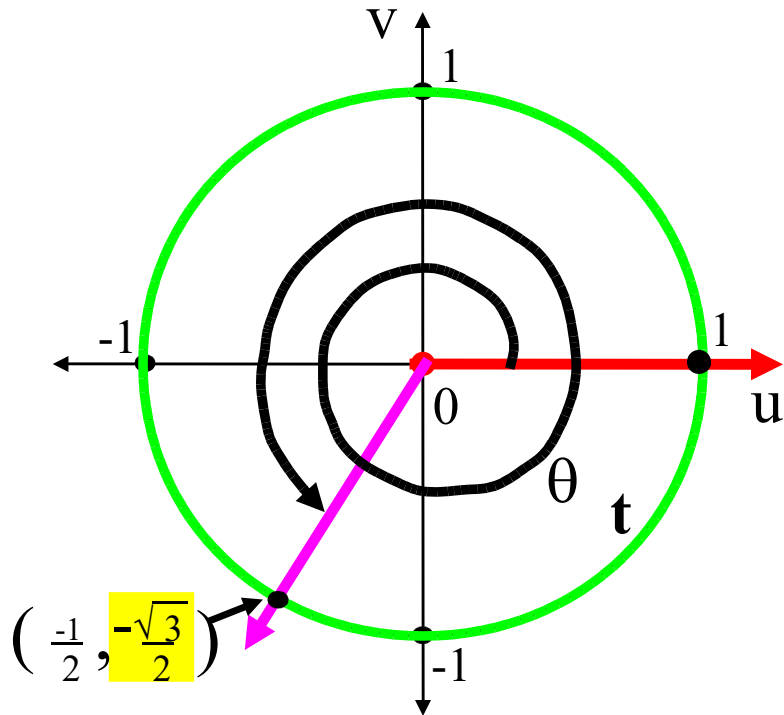
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630°		
660°		
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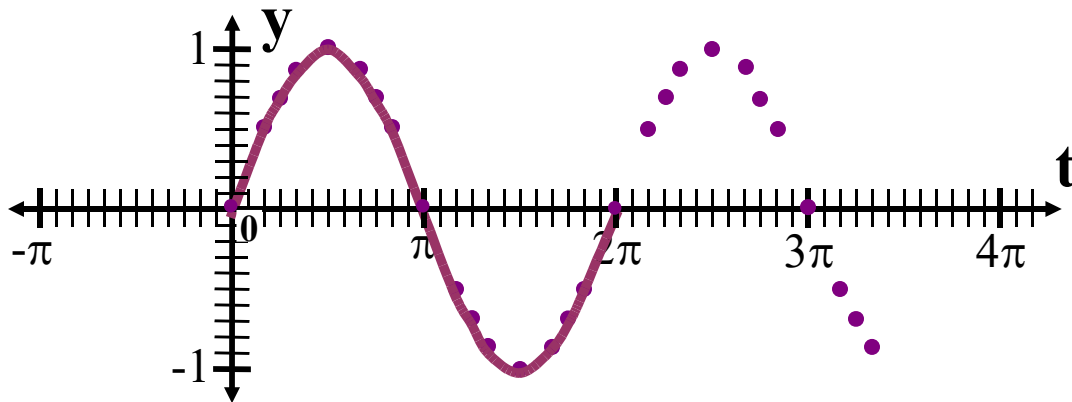
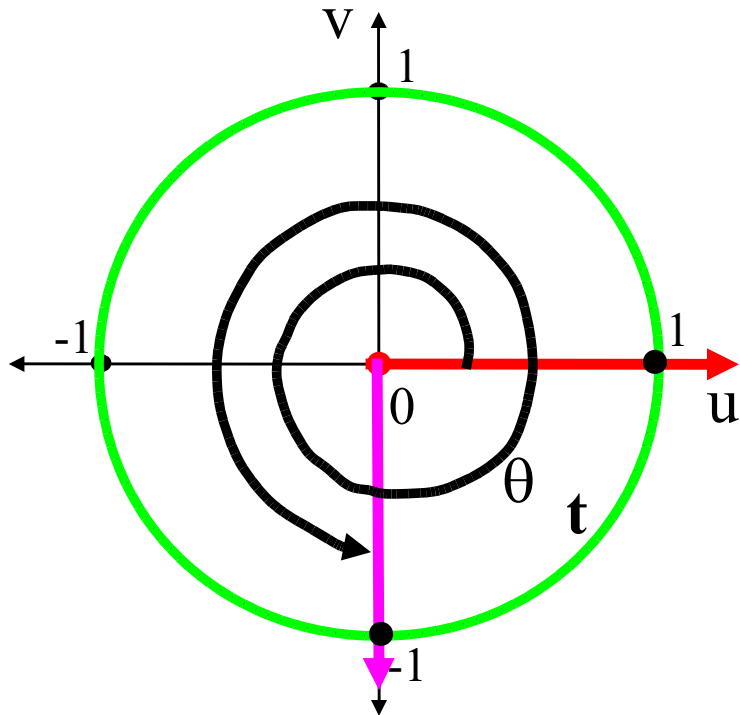
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660°		
675°		
690°		
720°		

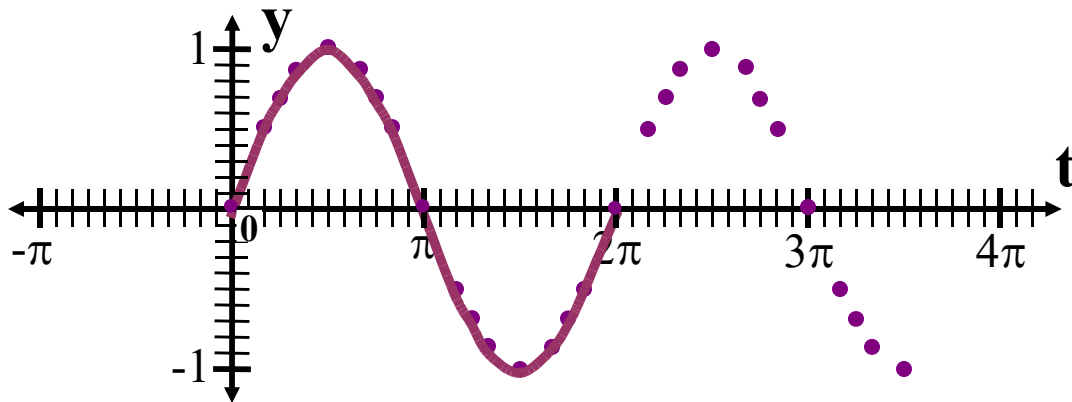
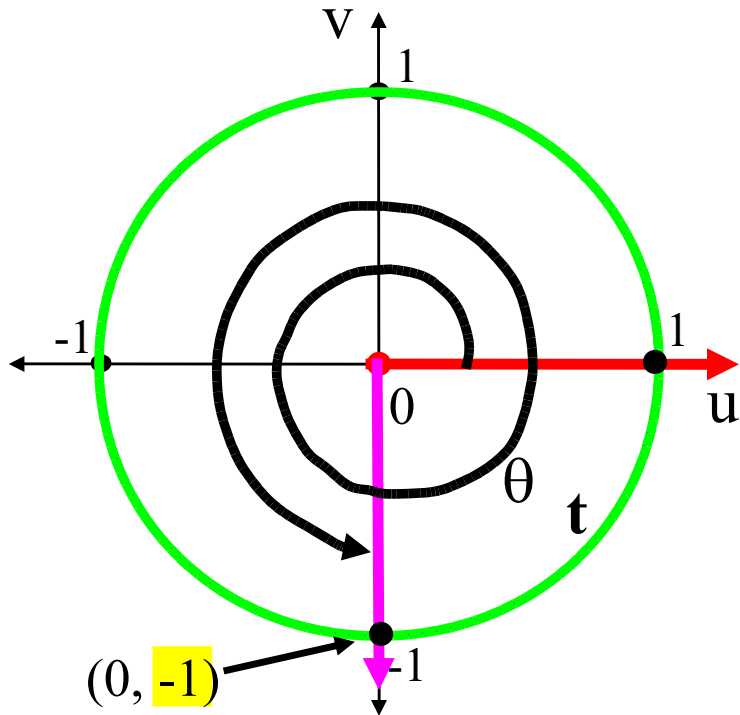
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660°		
675°		
690°		
720°		

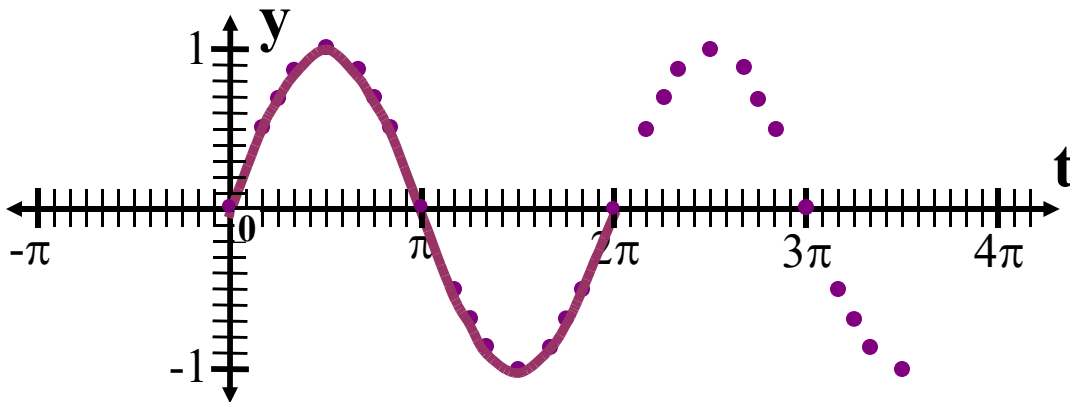
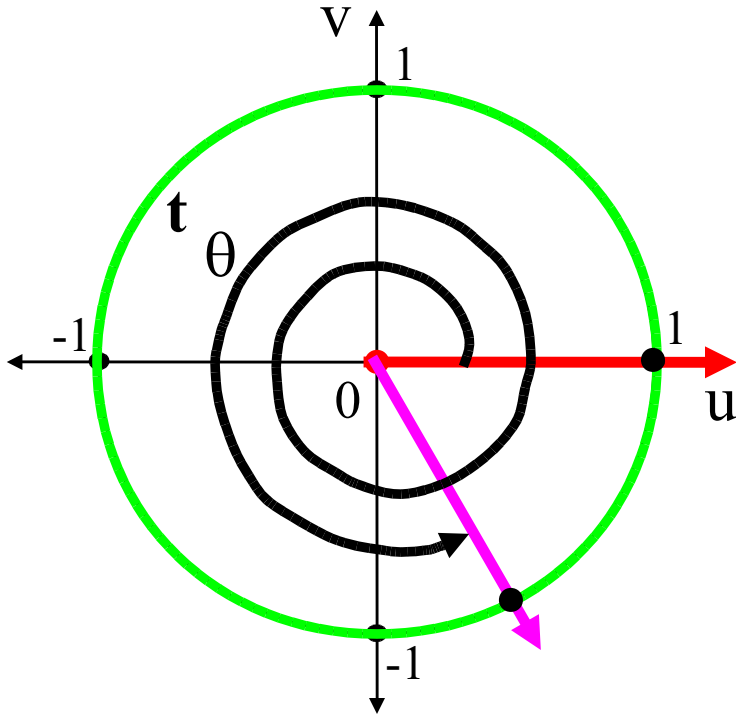
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660°	$\frac{11\pi}{3}$	
675°		
690°		
720°		

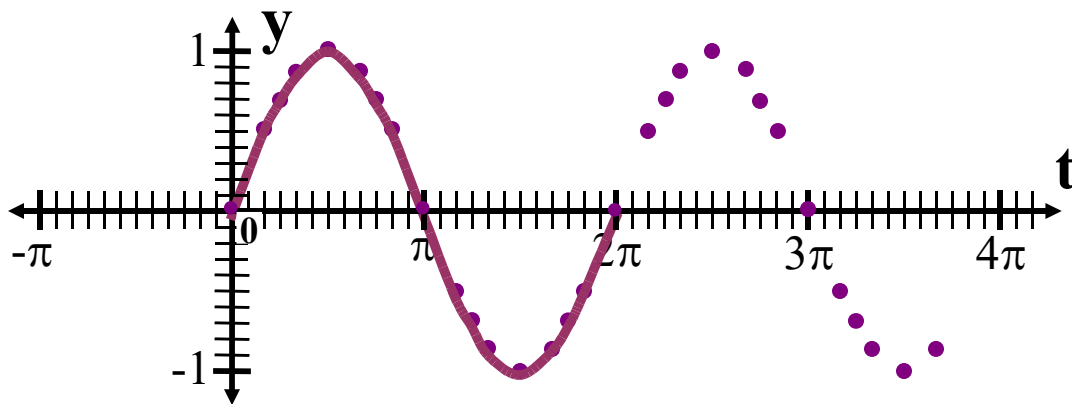
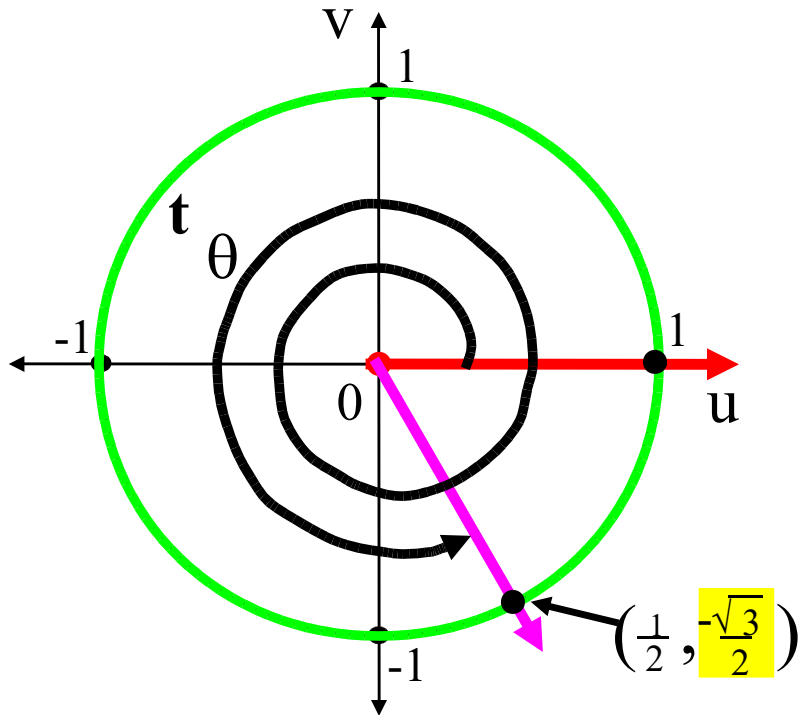
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660°	$\frac{11\pi}{3}$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
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690°		
720°		

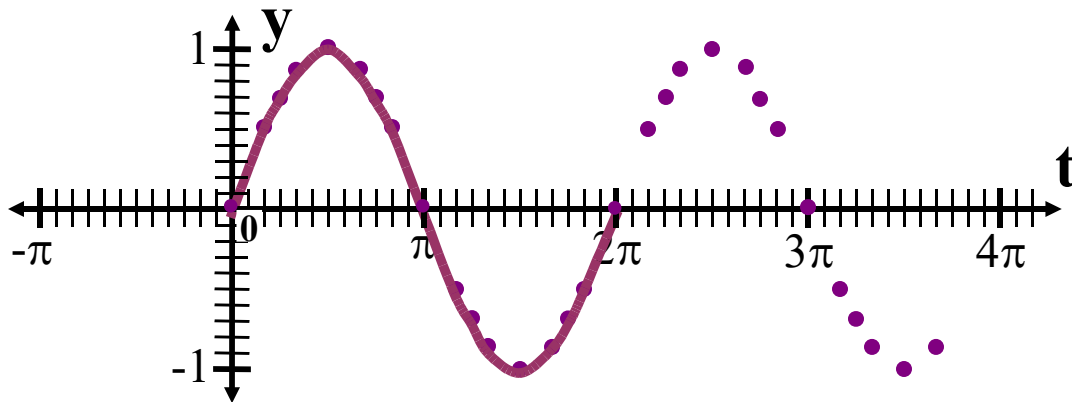
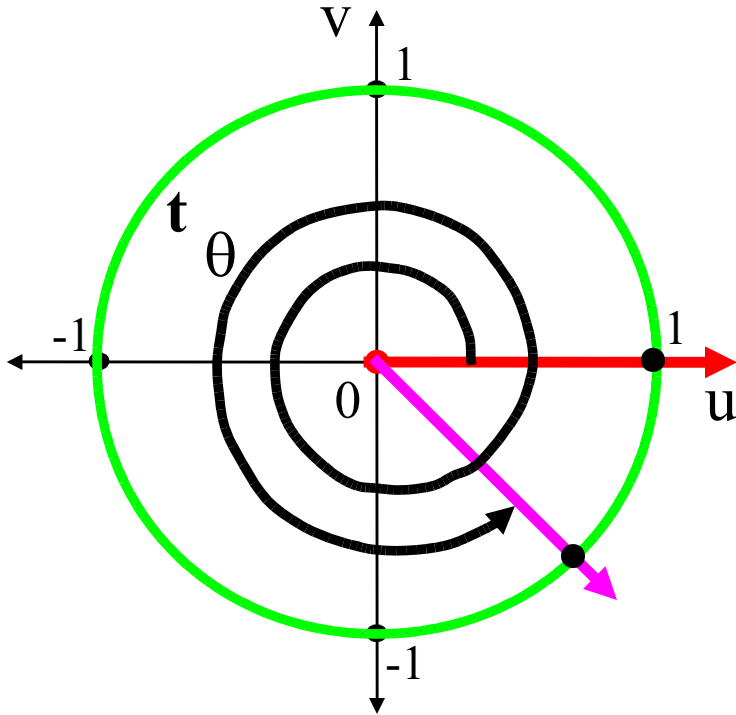
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690°		
720°		

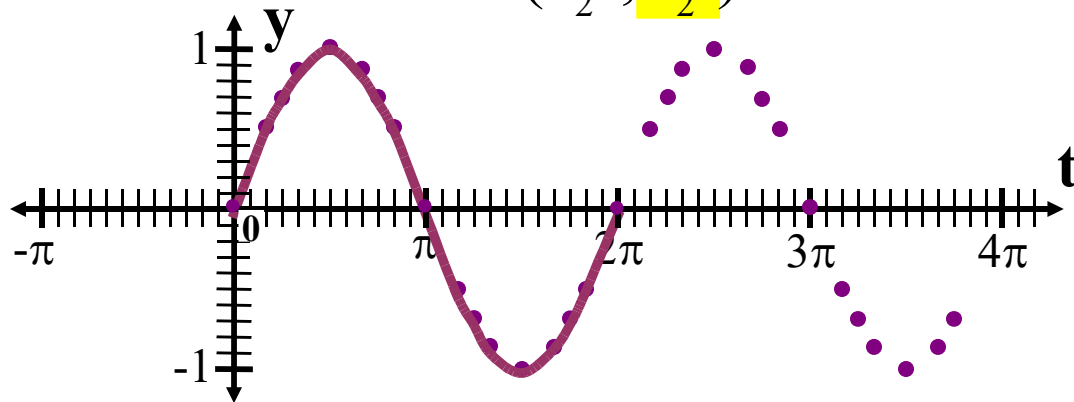
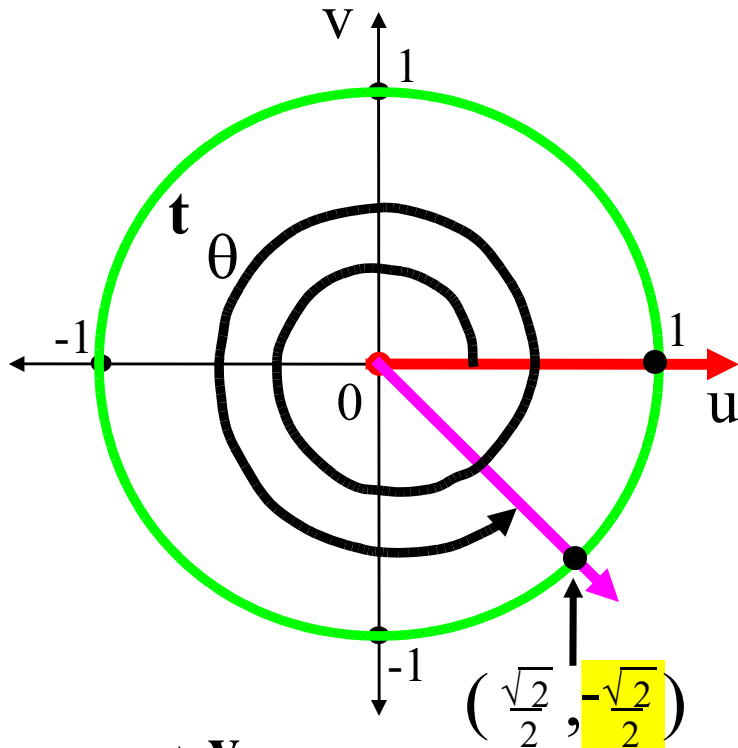
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660°	$\frac{11\pi}{3}$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
675°	$\frac{15\pi}{4}$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
690°		
720°		

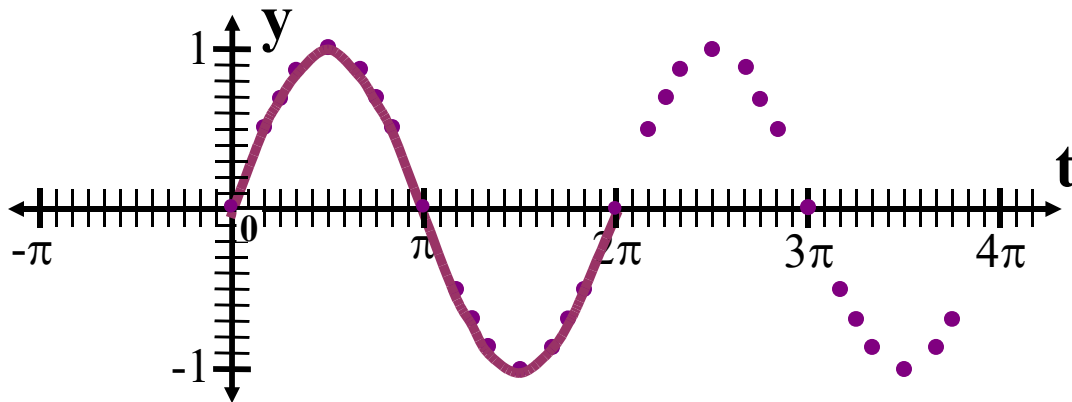
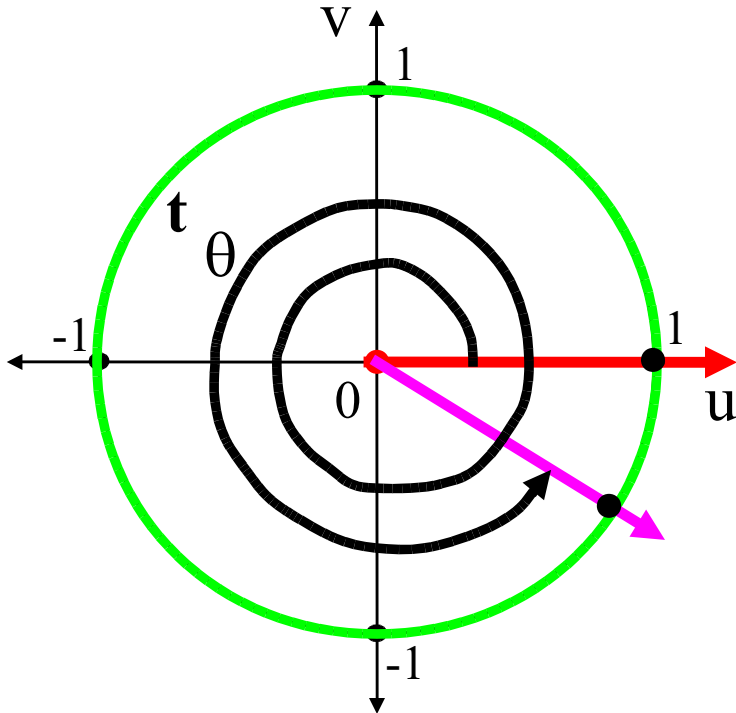
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630°	$\frac{7\pi}{2}$	-1
660°	$\frac{11\pi}{3}$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
675°	$\frac{15\pi}{4}$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
690°	$\frac{23\pi}{6}$	
720°		

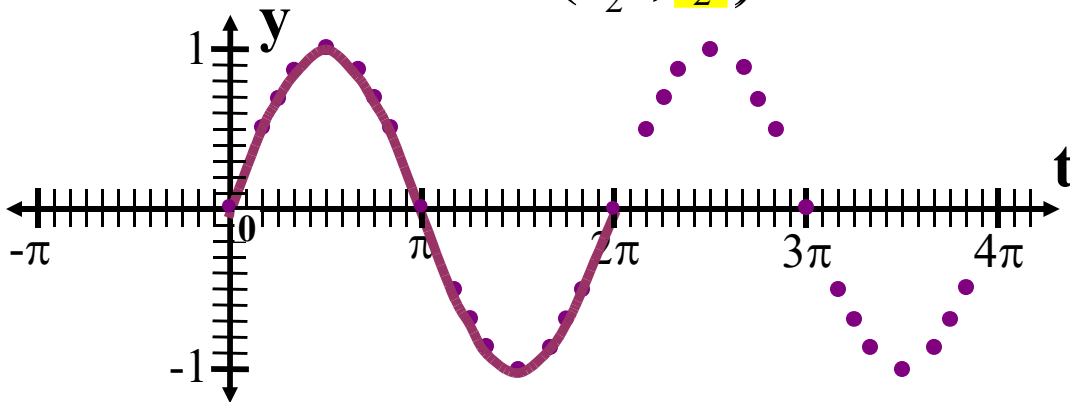
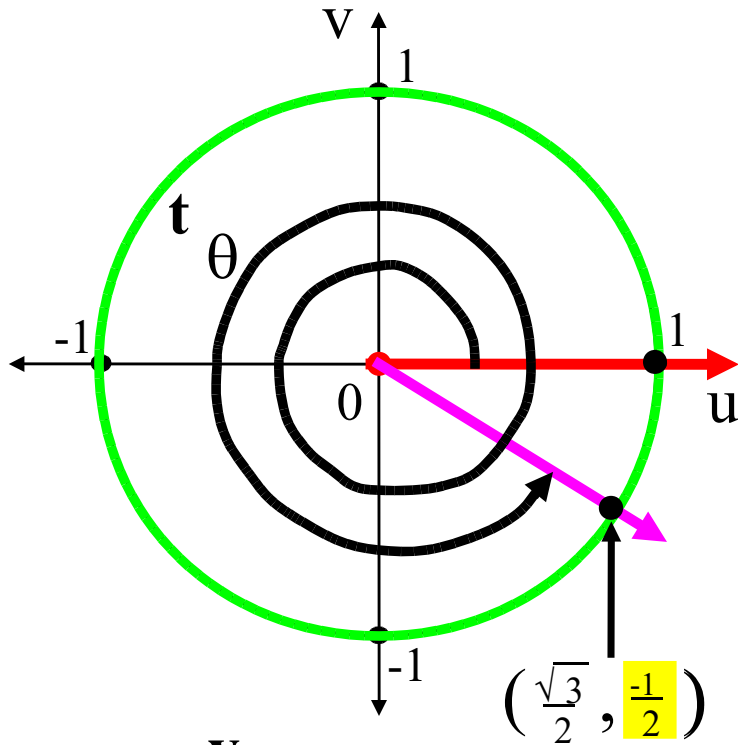
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$$\text{Sin } t = v \text{ and Cos } t = u$$

The Circular Functions

$$y = \text{Sin } t \text{ and } y = \text{Cos } t$$



θ	t	$\text{Sin } t$
540°	3π	0
570°	$\frac{19\pi}{6}$	$-1/2$
585°	$\frac{13\pi}{4}$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
600°	$\frac{10\pi}{3}$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
630°	$\frac{7\pi}{2}$	-1
660°	$\frac{11\pi}{3}$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
675°	$\frac{15\pi}{4}$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
690°	$\frac{23\pi}{6}$	$-1/2$
720°		

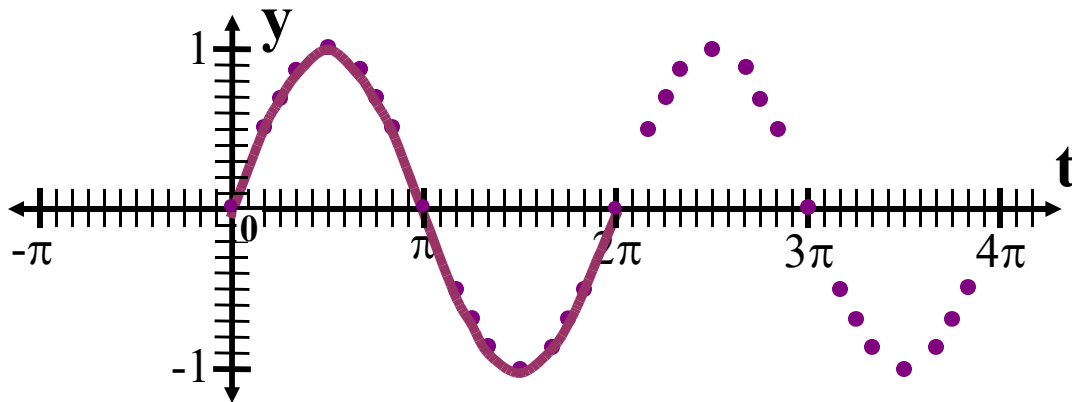
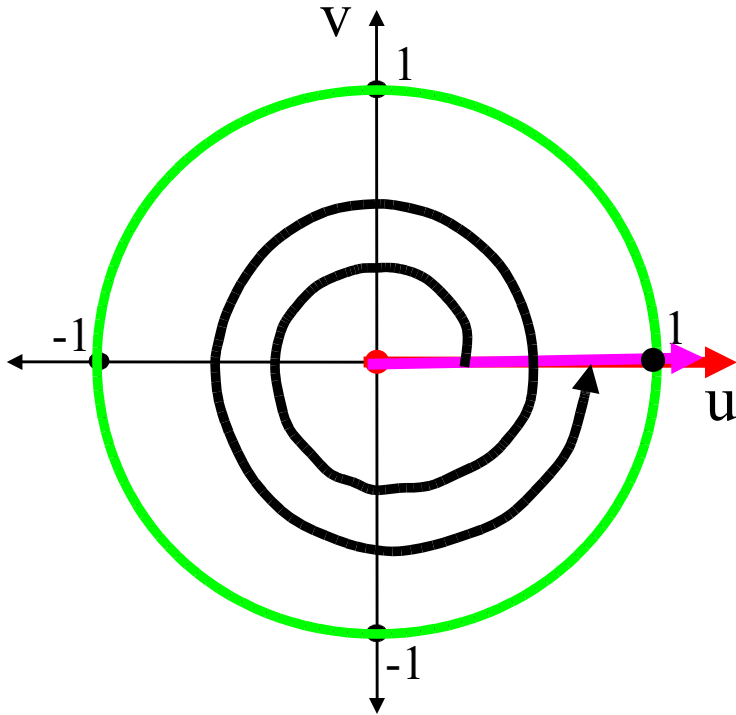
Teach Yourself Trigonometry

Part 5 : The Circular Functions

Sin t = v and **Cos t = u**

The Circular Functions

y = Sin t and **y = Cos t**



θ	t	Sin t
540°	3π	0
570°	$\frac{19\pi}{6}$	-1/2
585°	$\frac{13\pi}{4}$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
600°	$\frac{10\pi}{3}$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
630°	$\frac{7\pi}{2}$	-1
660°	$\frac{11\pi}{3}$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
675°	$\frac{15\pi}{4}$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
690°	$\frac{23\pi}{6}$	-1/2
720°	4π	

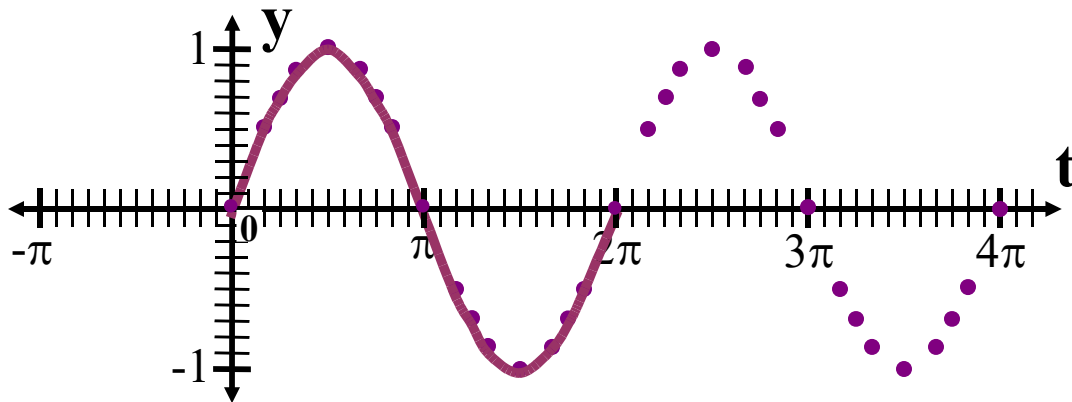
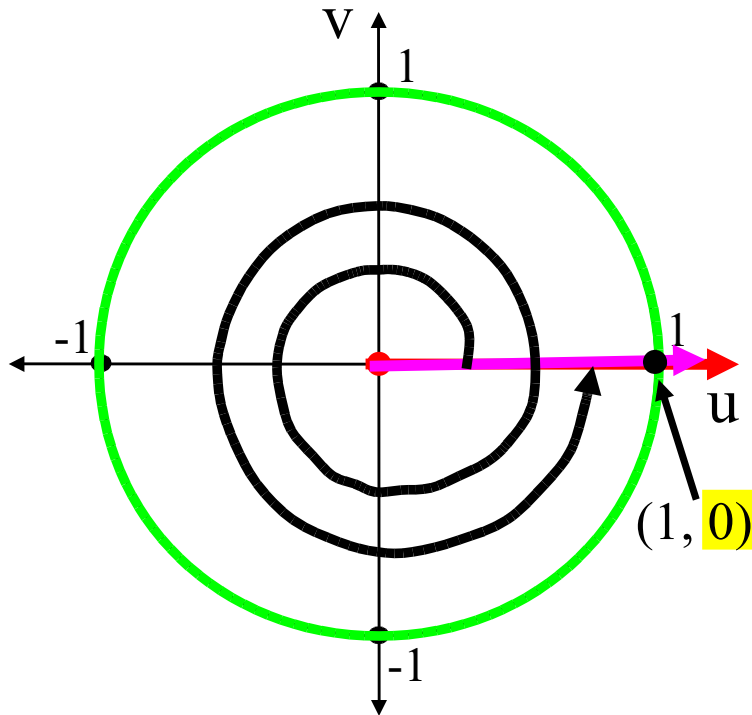
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Part 5 : The Circular Functions

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θ	t	$\text{Sin } t$
540°	3π	0
570°	$\frac{19\pi}{6}$	-1/2
585°	$\frac{13\pi}{4}$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
600°	$\frac{10\pi}{3}$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
630°	$\frac{7\pi}{2}$	-1
660°	$\frac{11\pi}{3}$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
675°	$\frac{15\pi}{4}$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
690°	$\frac{23\pi}{6}$	-1/2
720°	4π	0

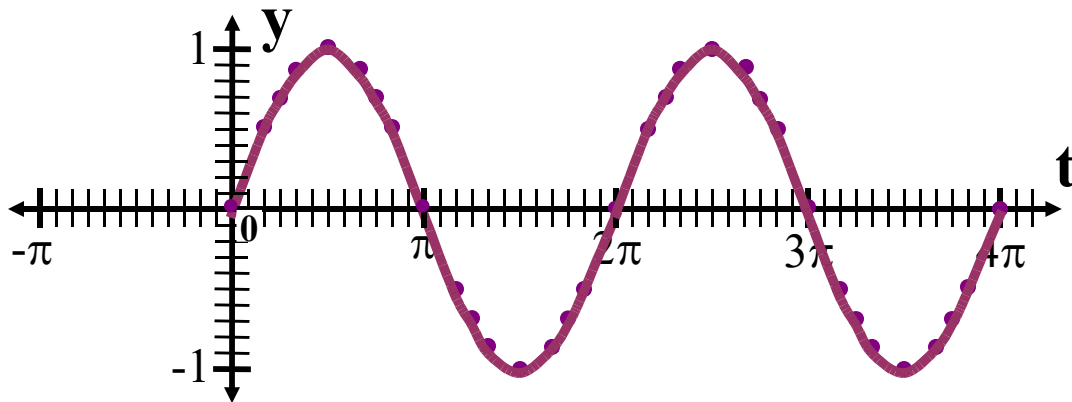
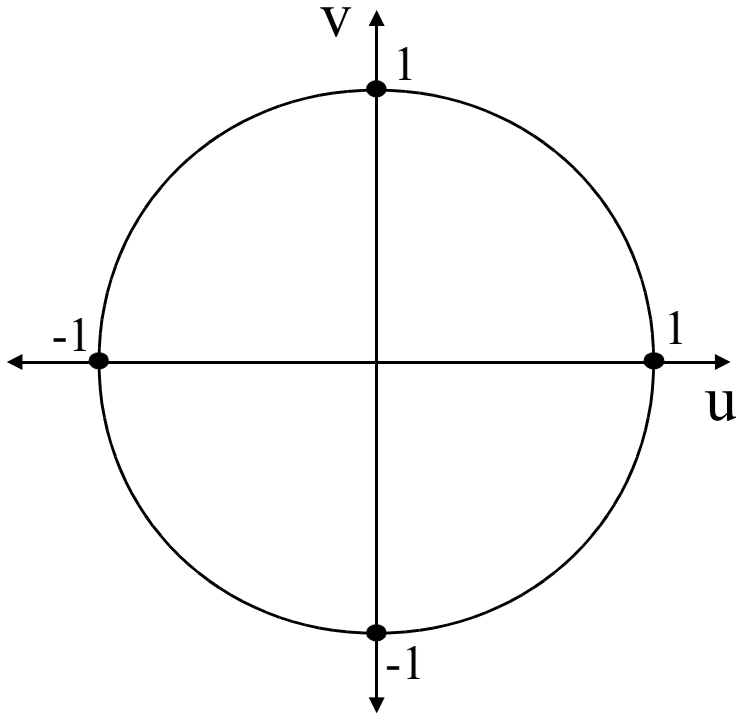
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660°	$\frac{11\pi}{3}$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
675°	$\frac{15\pi}{4}$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
690°	$\frac{23\pi}{6}$	$-1/2$
720°	4π	0

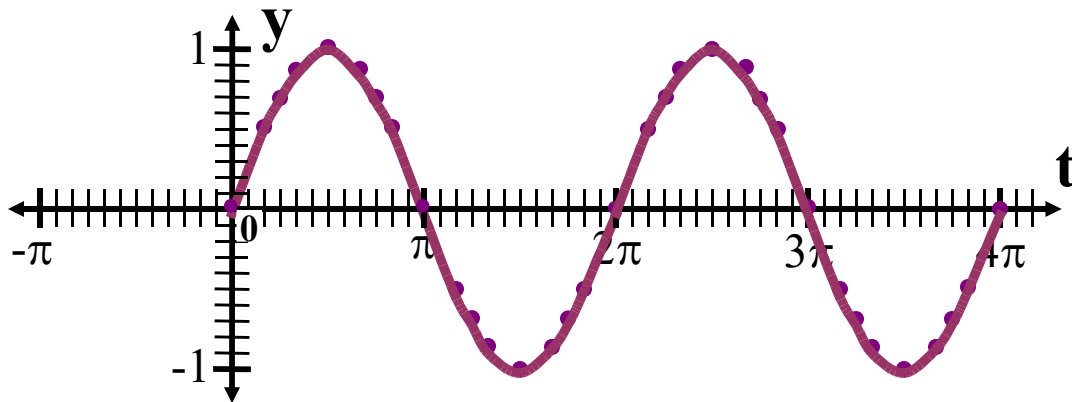
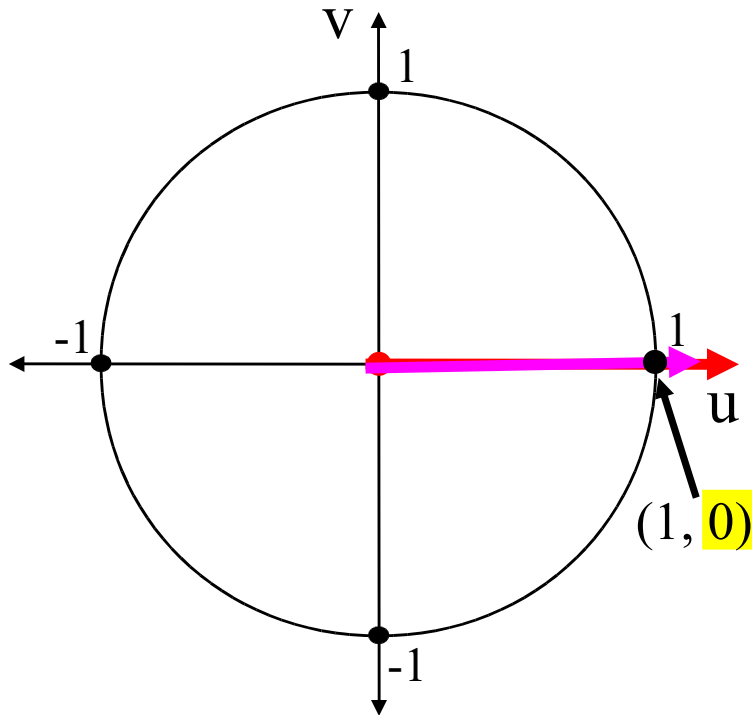
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Part 5 : The Circular Functions

$$\text{Sin } t = v \text{ and Cos } t = u$$

The Circular Functions

$$y = \text{Sin } t \text{ and } y = \text{Cos } t$$



θ	t	Sin t
0°	0	0
-30°	$-\frac{\pi}{6}$	
-45°	$-\frac{\pi}{4}$	
-60°	$-\frac{\pi}{3}$	
-90°	$-\frac{\pi}{2}$	
-120°	$-\frac{2\pi}{3}$	
-135°	$-\frac{3\pi}{4}$	
-150°	$-\frac{5\pi}{6}$	
-180°	$-\pi$	

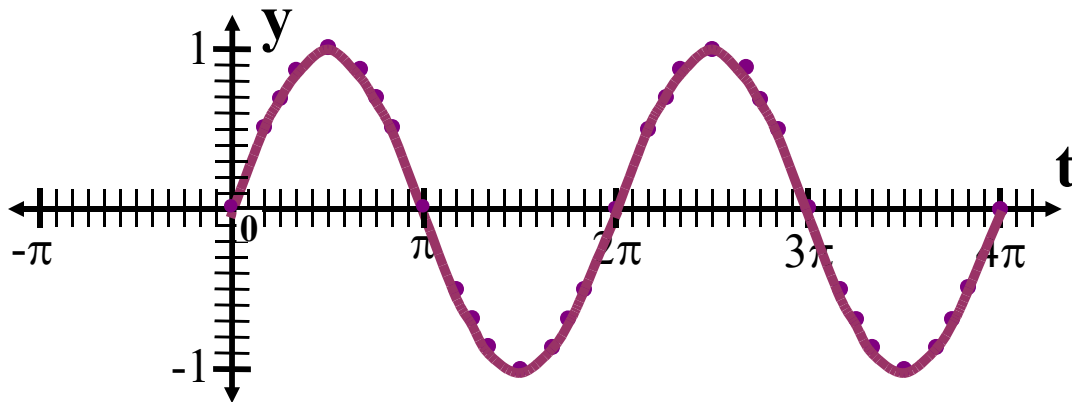
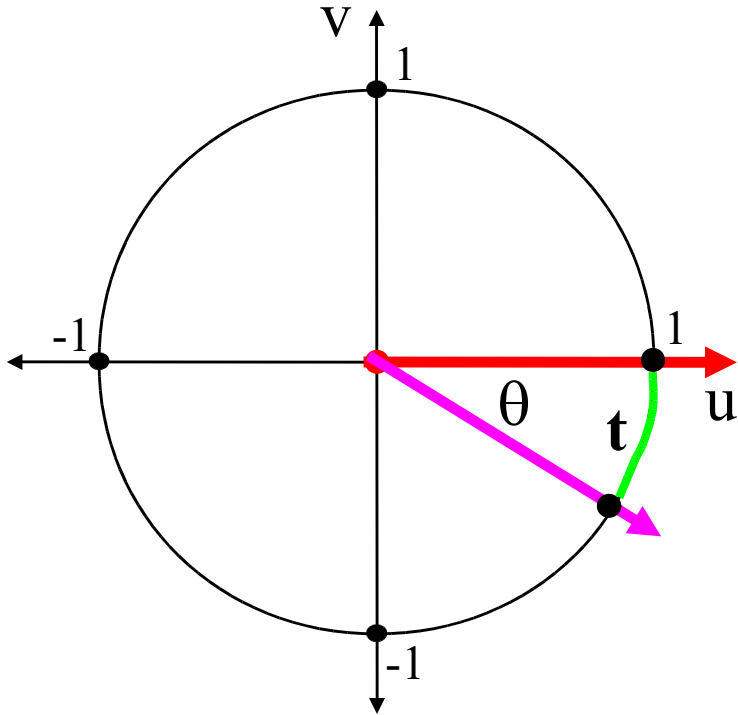
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0°	0	0
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-45°	$-\frac{\pi}{4}$	
-60°	$-\frac{\pi}{3}$	
-90°	$-\frac{\pi}{2}$	
-120°	$-\frac{2\pi}{3}$	
-135°	$-\frac{3\pi}{4}$	
-150°	$-\frac{5\pi}{6}$	
-180°	$-\pi$	

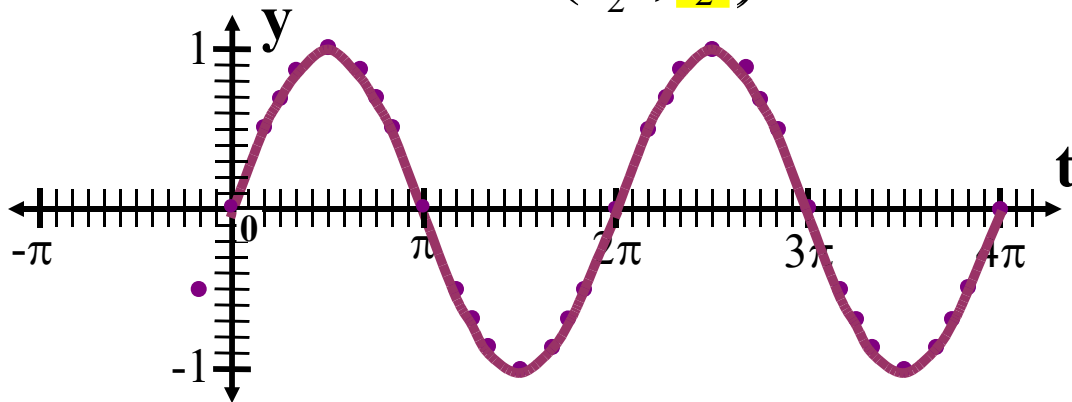
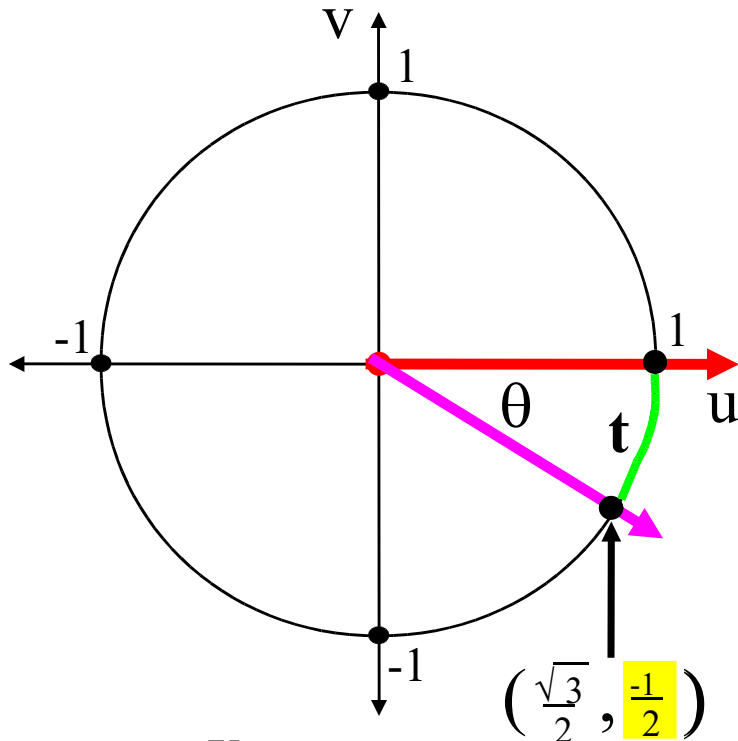
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-60°	$-\frac{\pi}{3}$	
-90°	$-\frac{\pi}{2}$	
-120°	$-\frac{2\pi}{3}$	
-135°	$-\frac{3\pi}{4}$	
-150°	$-\frac{5\pi}{6}$	
-180°	$-\pi$	

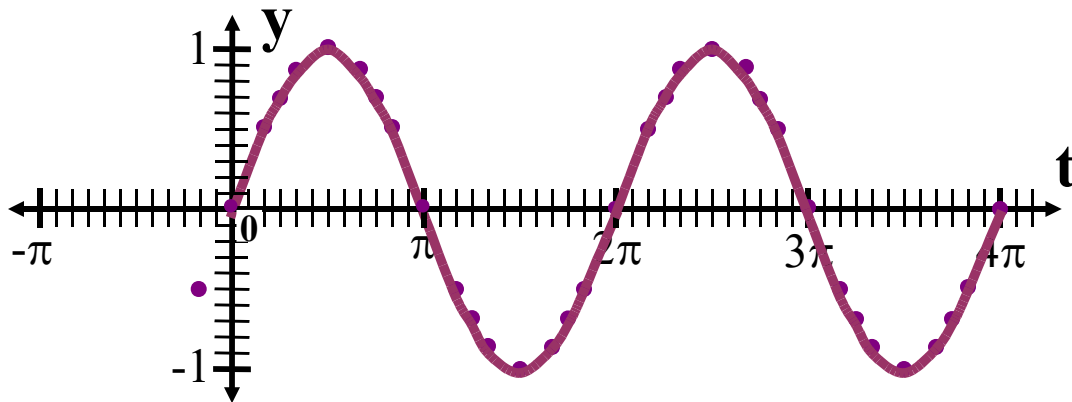
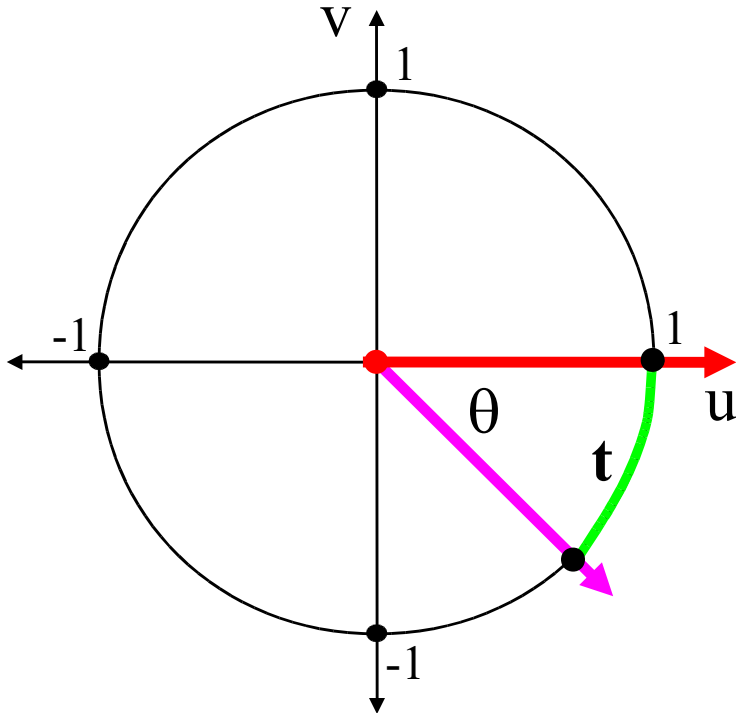
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Part 5 : The Circular Functions

Sin t = v and **Cos t = u**

The Circular Functions

y = Sin t and **y = Cos t**



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0°	0	0
-30°	$-\frac{\pi}{6}$	-1/2
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-120°	$-\frac{2\pi}{3}$	
-135°	$-\frac{3\pi}{4}$	
-150°	$-\frac{5\pi}{6}$	
-180°	$-\pi$	

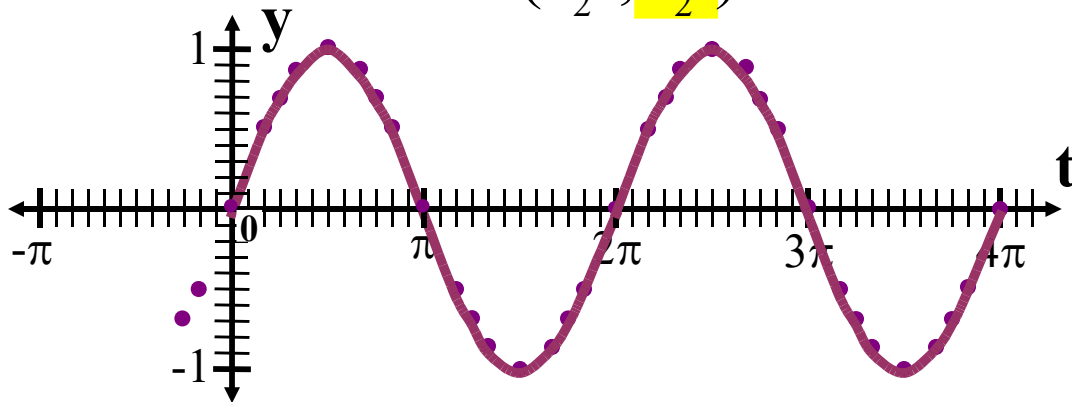
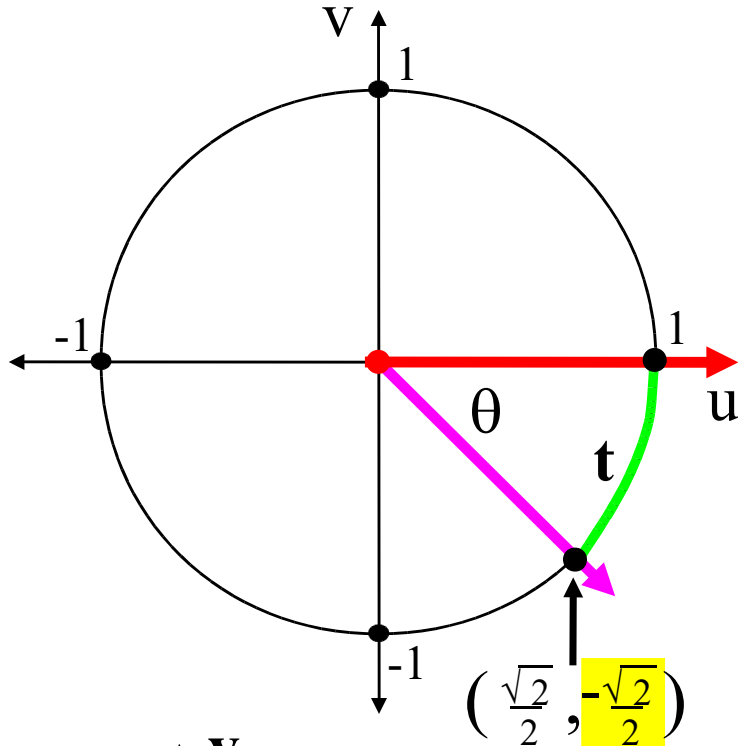
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-120°	$-\frac{2\pi}{3}$	
-135°	$-\frac{3\pi}{4}$	
-150°	$-\frac{5\pi}{6}$	
-180°	$-\pi$	

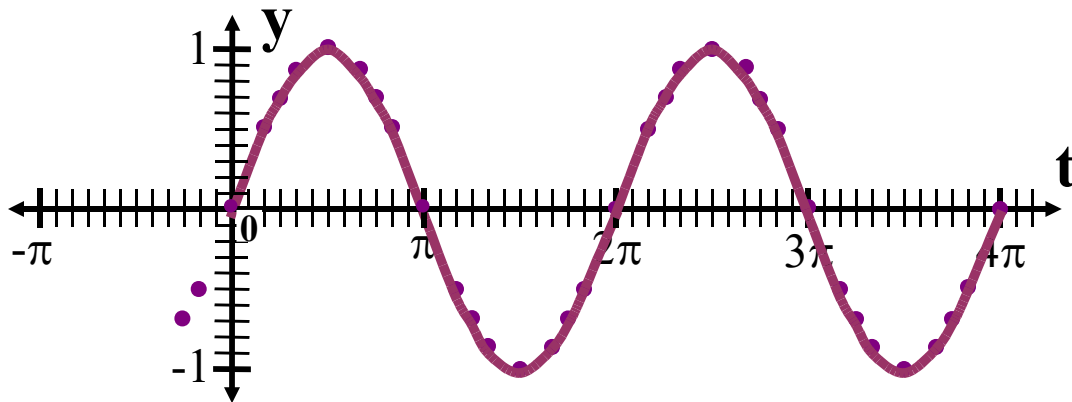
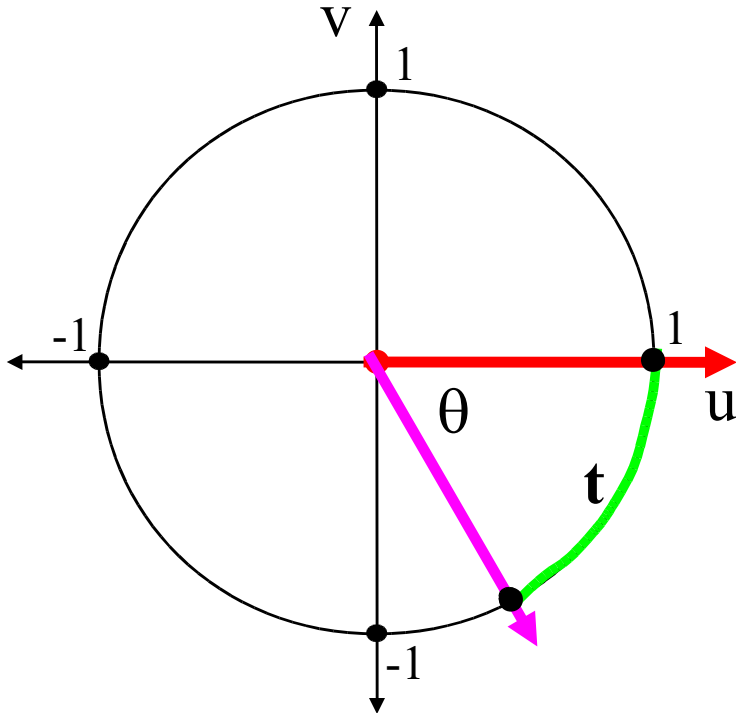
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-135°	$-\frac{3\pi}{4}$	
-150°	$-\frac{5\pi}{6}$	
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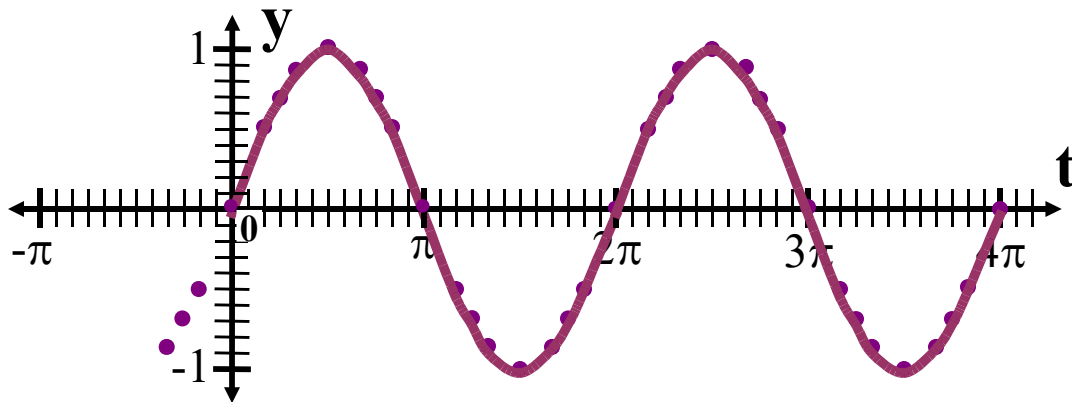
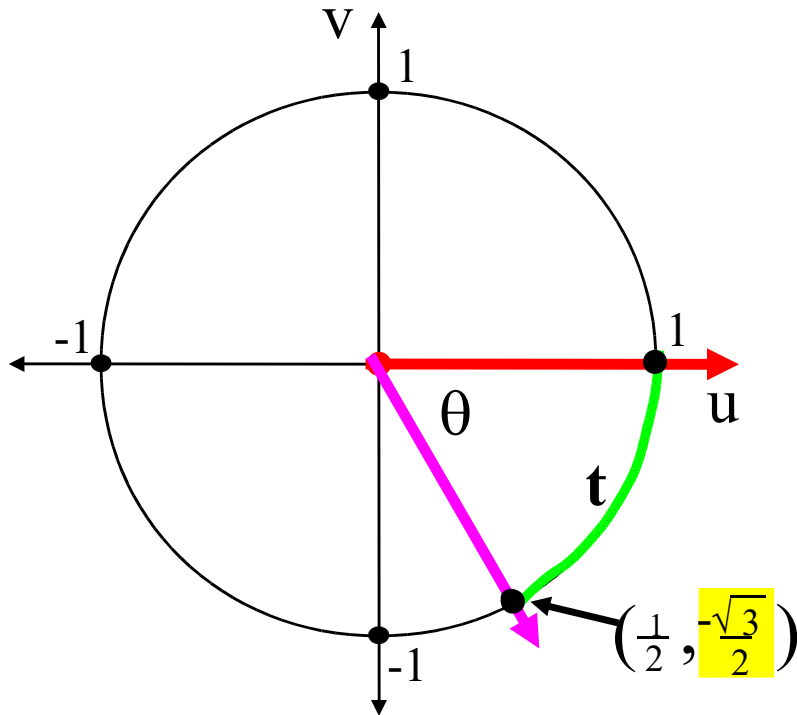
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-135°	$-\frac{3\pi}{4}$	
-150°	$-\frac{5\pi}{6}$	
-180°	$-\pi$	

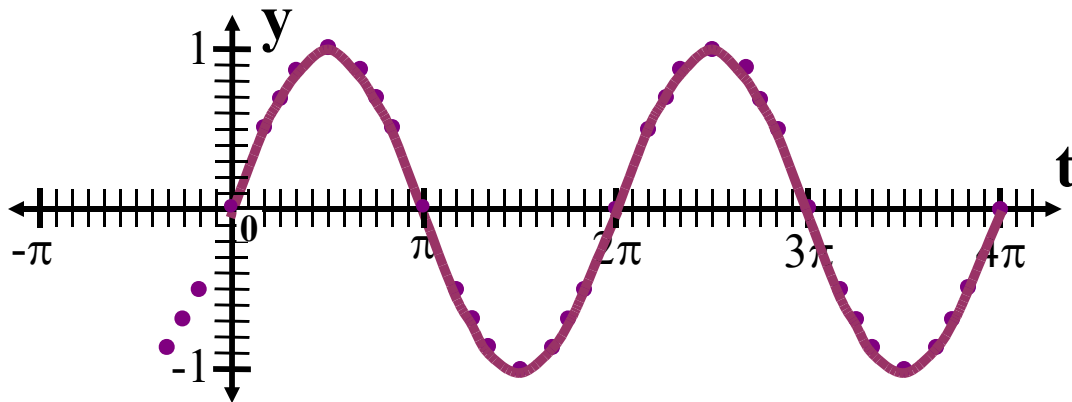
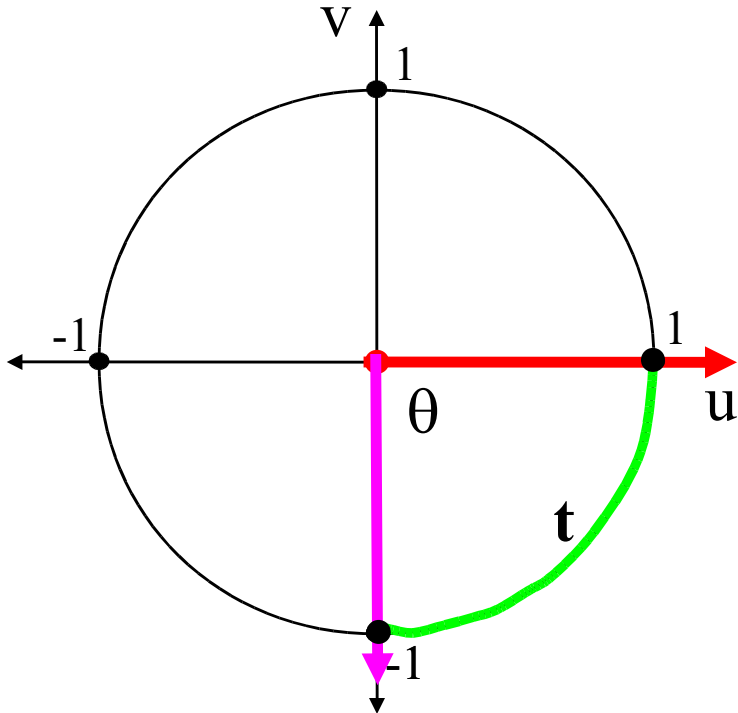
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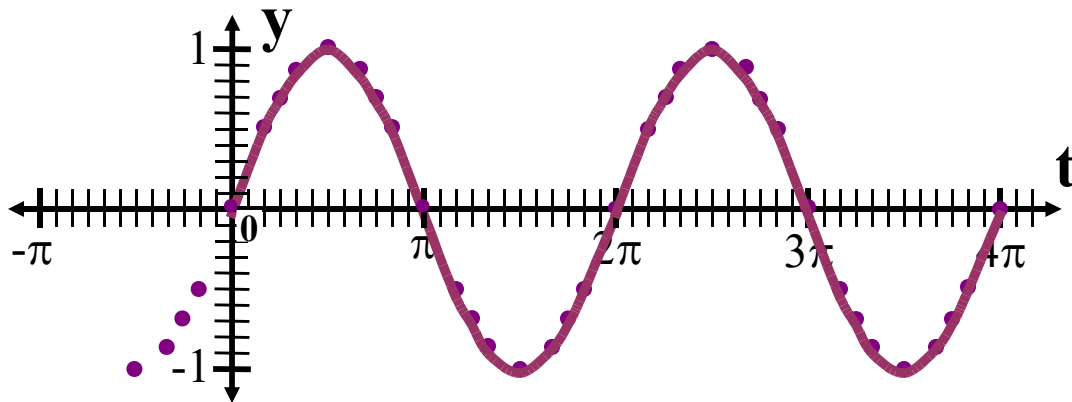
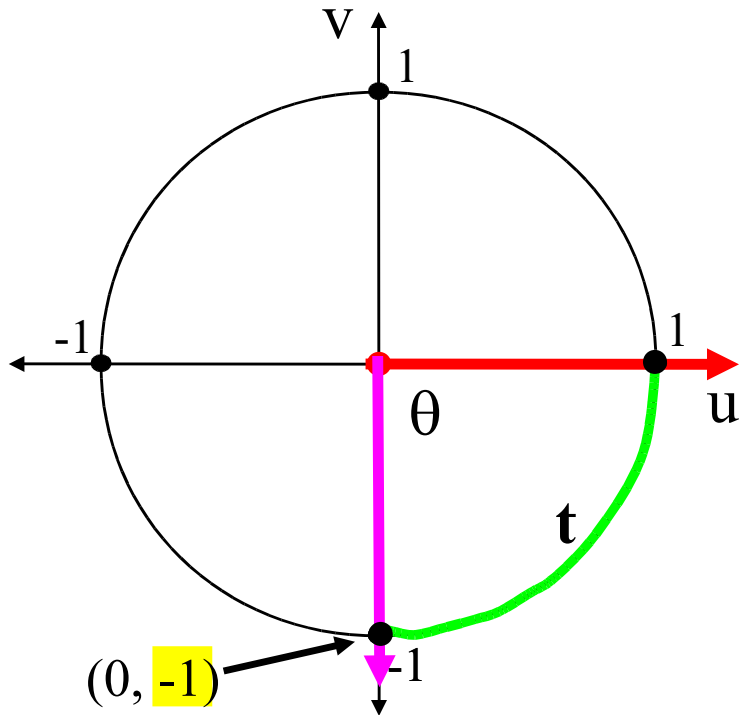
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-120°	$-\frac{2\pi}{3}$	
-135°	$-\frac{3\pi}{4}$	
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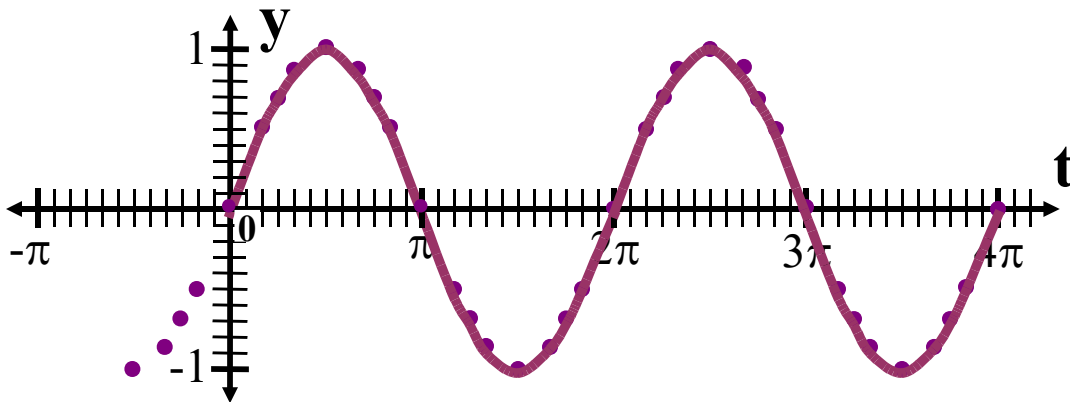
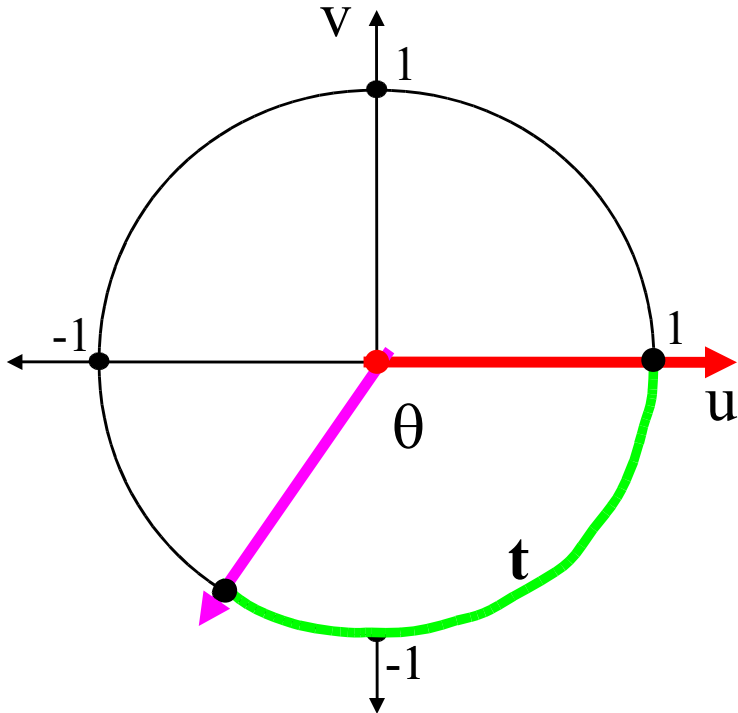
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-135°	$-\frac{3\pi}{4}$	
-150°	$-\frac{5\pi}{6}$	
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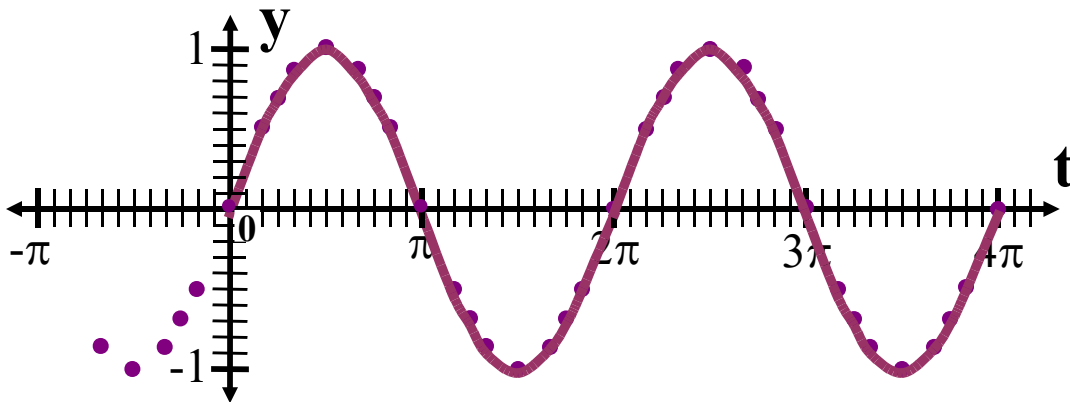
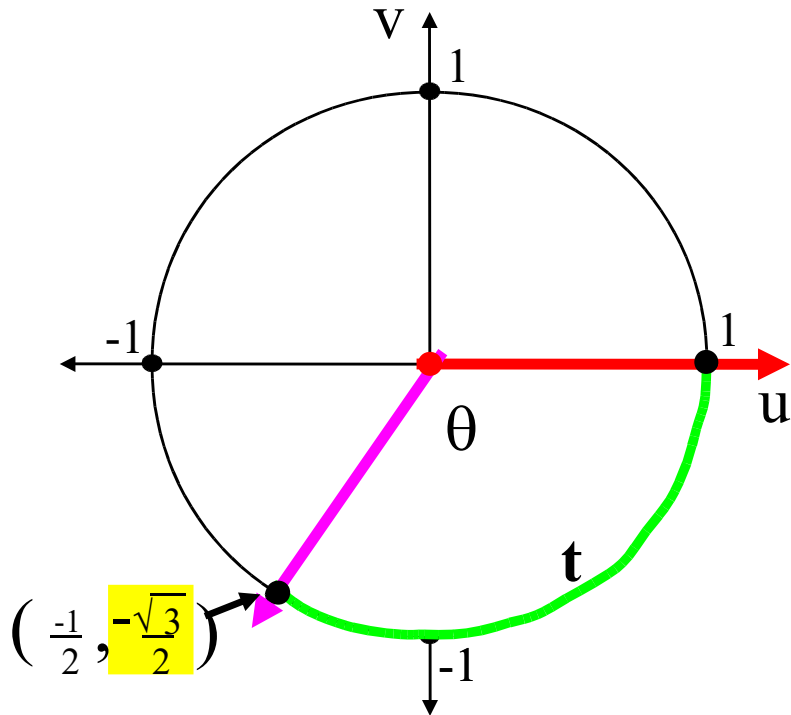
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-150°	$-\frac{5\pi}{6}$	
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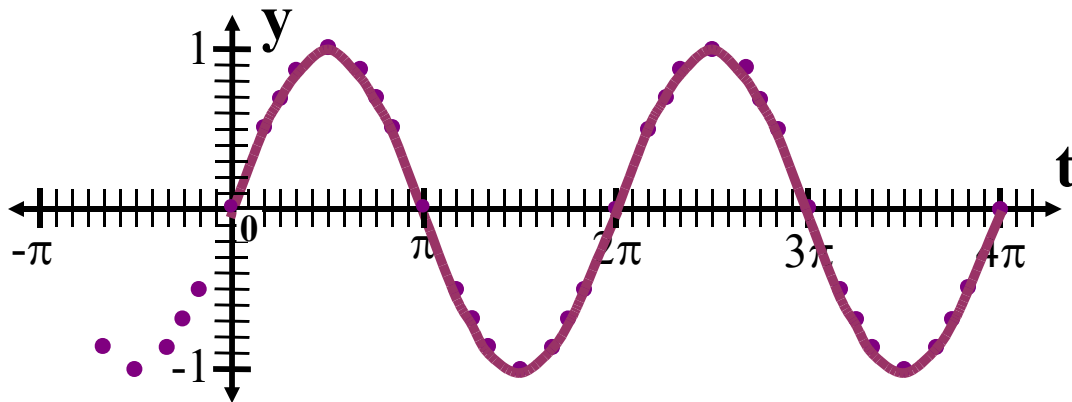
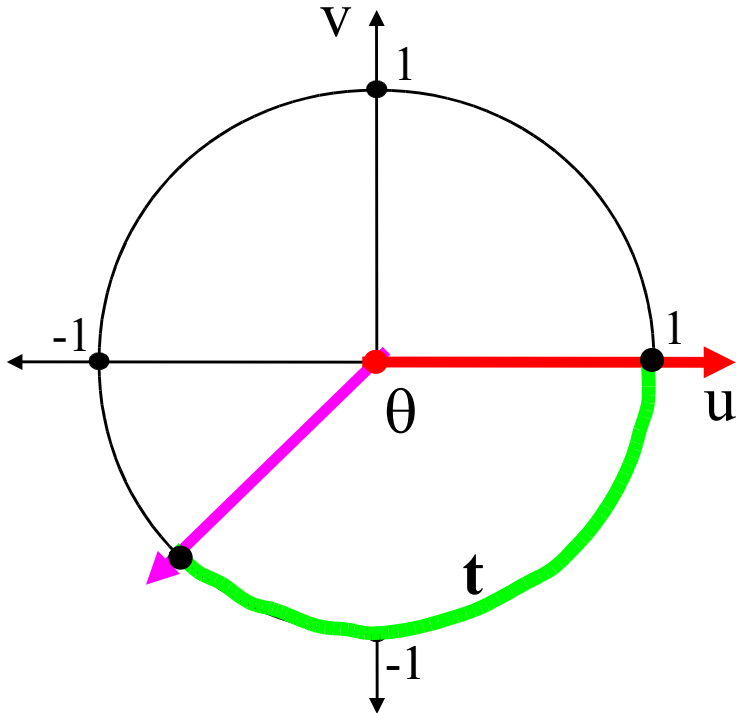
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-60°	$-\frac{\pi}{3}$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
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-120°	$-\frac{2\pi}{3}$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
-135°	$-\frac{3\pi}{4}$	
-150°	$-\frac{5\pi}{6}$	
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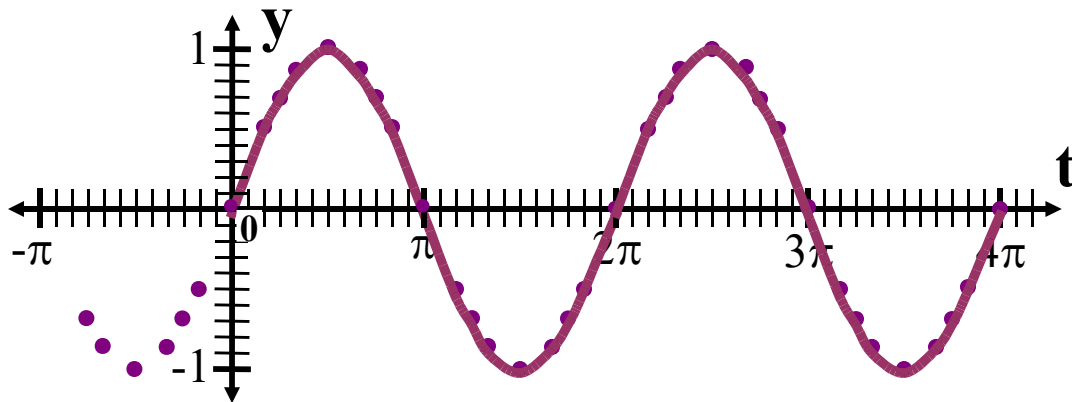
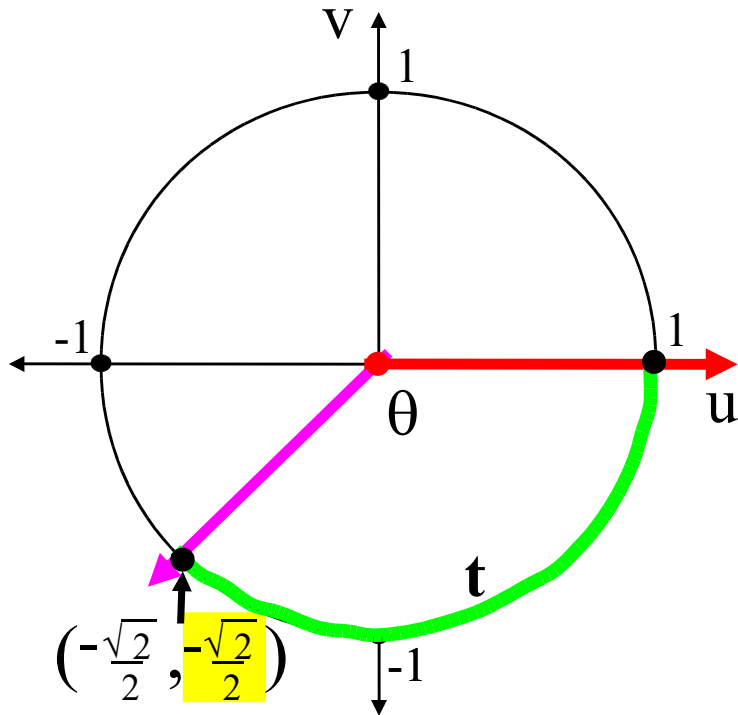
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-90°	$-\frac{\pi}{2}$	-1
-120°	$-\frac{2\pi}{3}$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
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-150°	$-\frac{5\pi}{6}$	
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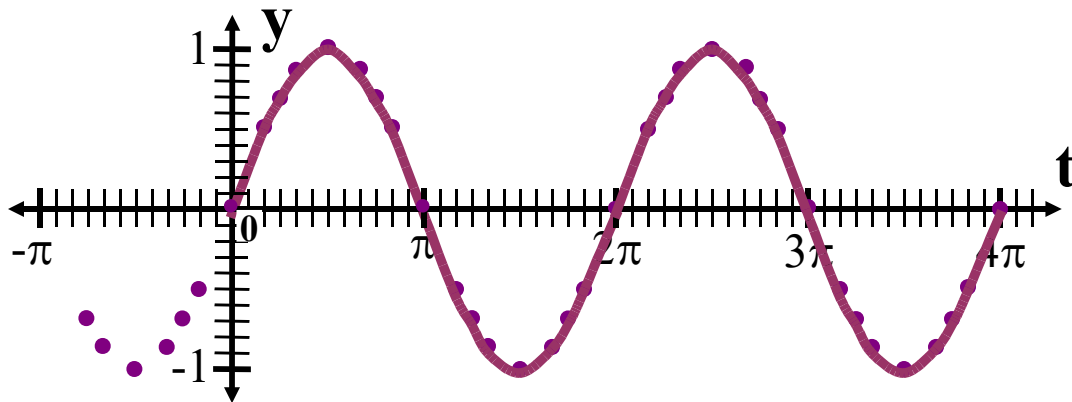
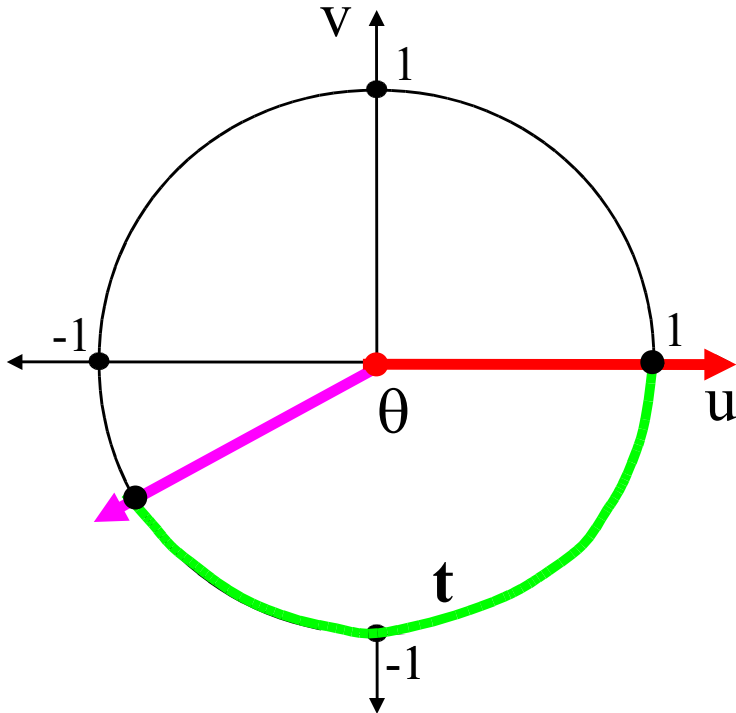
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-60°	$-\frac{\pi}{3}$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
-90°	$-\frac{\pi}{2}$	-1
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-135°	$-\frac{3\pi}{4}$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
-150°	$-\frac{5\pi}{6}$	
-180°	$-\pi$	

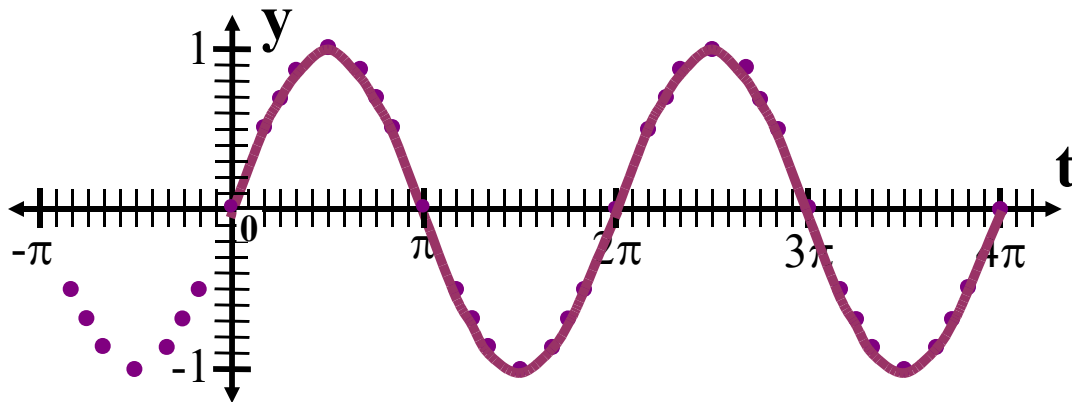
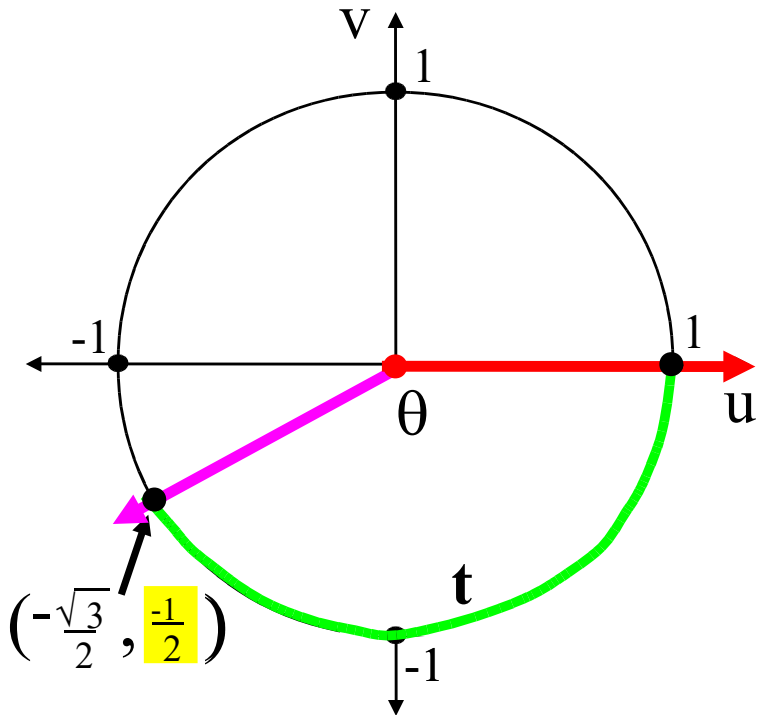
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-90°	$-\frac{\pi}{2}$	-1
-120°	$-\frac{2\pi}{3}$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
-135°	$-\frac{3\pi}{4}$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
-150°	$-\frac{5\pi}{6}$	$-1/2$
-180°	$-\pi$	

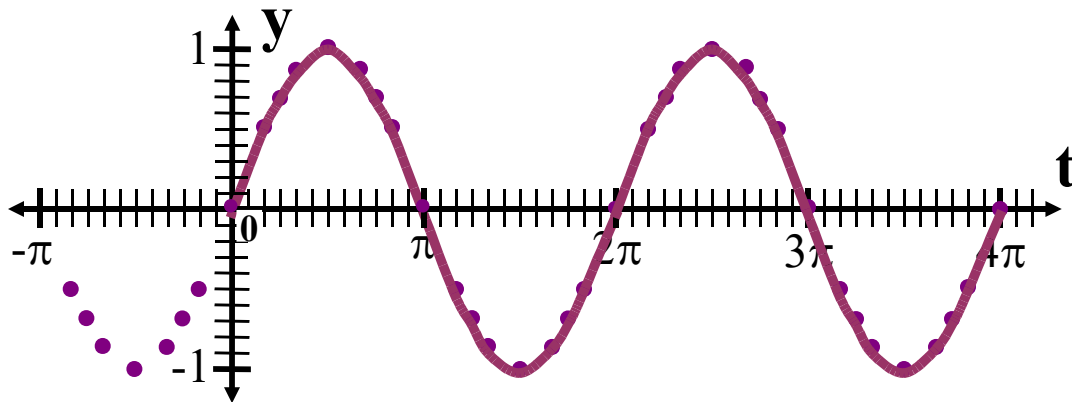
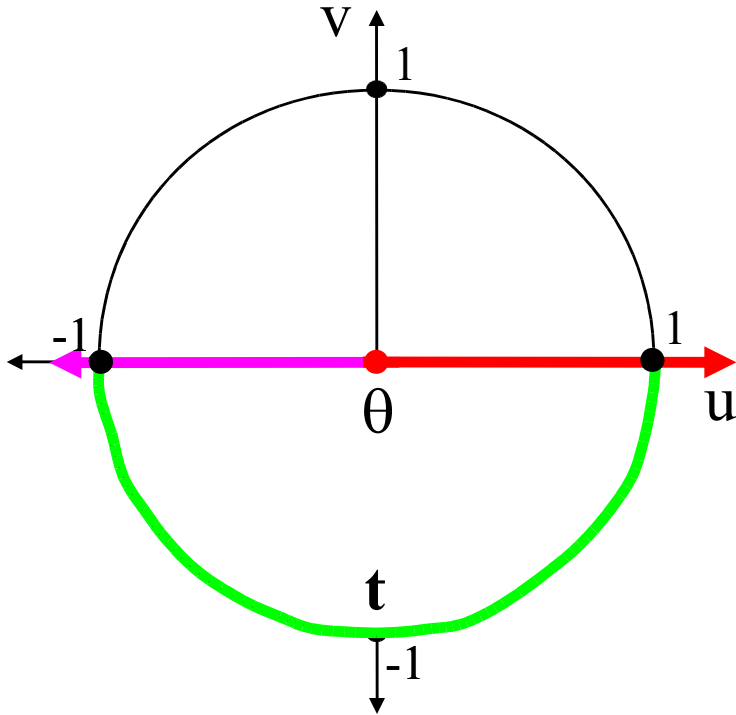
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Part 5 : The Circular Functions

$$\mathbf{\sin t = v} \text{ and } \mathbf{\cos t = u}$$

The Circular Functions

$$\mathbf{y = \sin t} \text{ and } \mathbf{y = \cos t}$$



θ	t	$\sin t$
0°	0	0
-30°	$-\frac{\pi}{6}$	$-1/2$
-45°	$-\frac{\pi}{4}$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
-60°	$-\frac{\pi}{3}$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
-90°	$-\frac{\pi}{2}$	-1
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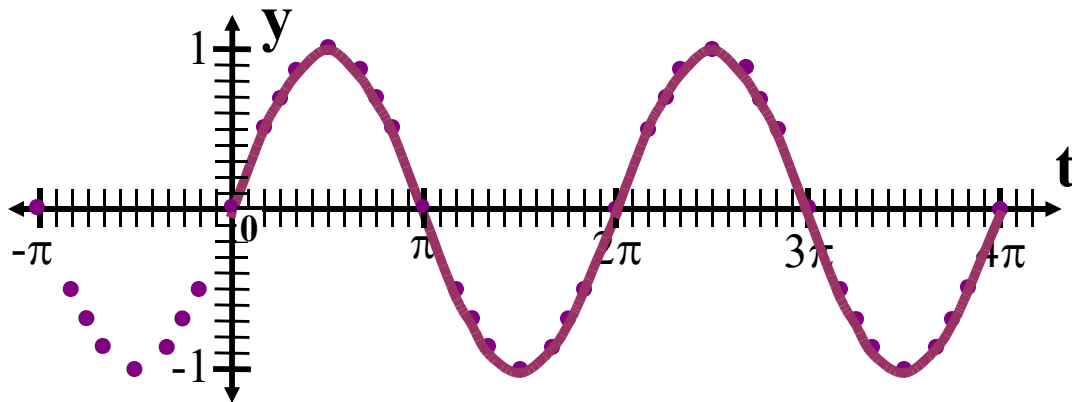
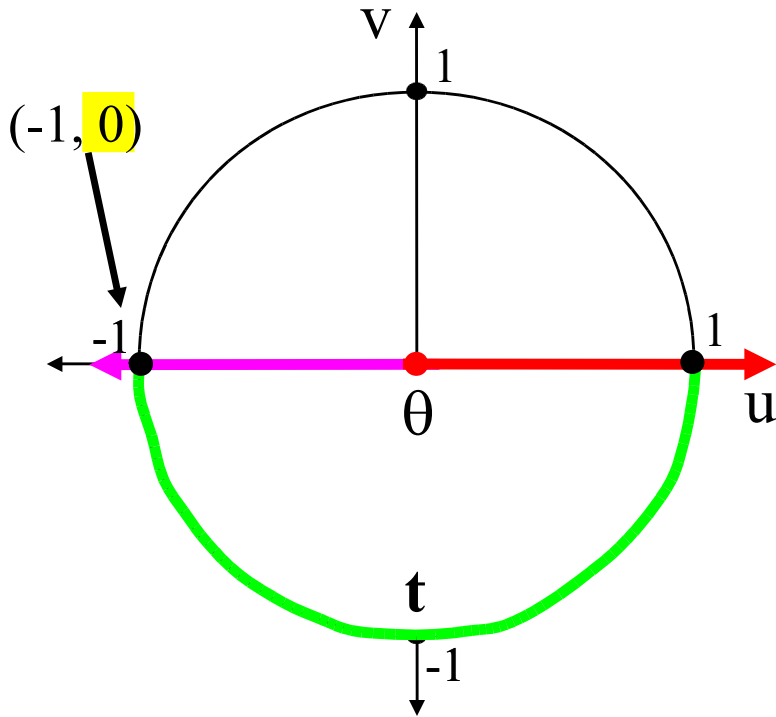
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-150°	$-\frac{5\pi}{6}$	$-1/2$
-180°	$-\pi$	0

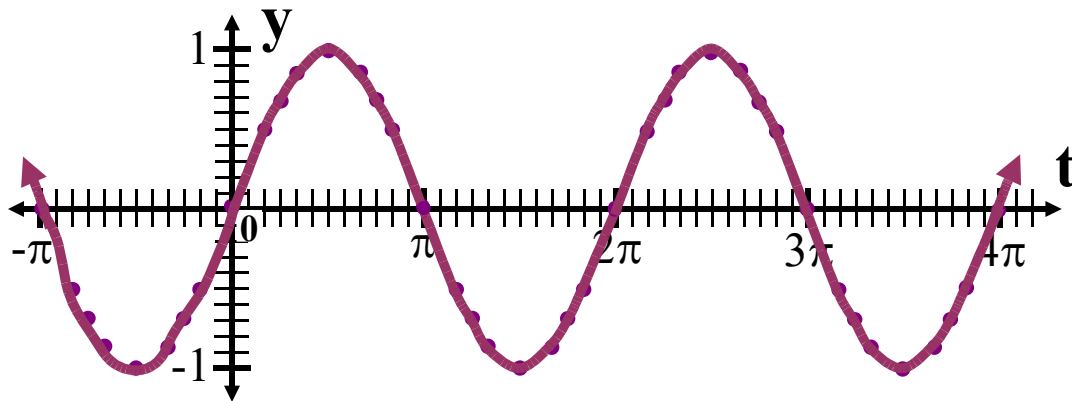
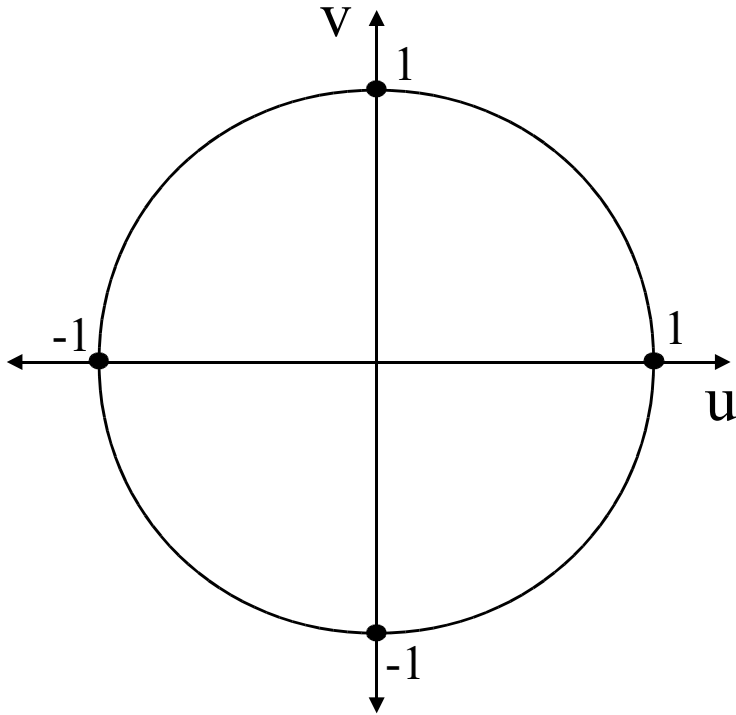
Teach Yourself Trigonometry

Part 5 : The Circular Functions

$$\mathbf{\sin t = v} \text{ and } \mathbf{\cos t = u}$$

The Circular Functions

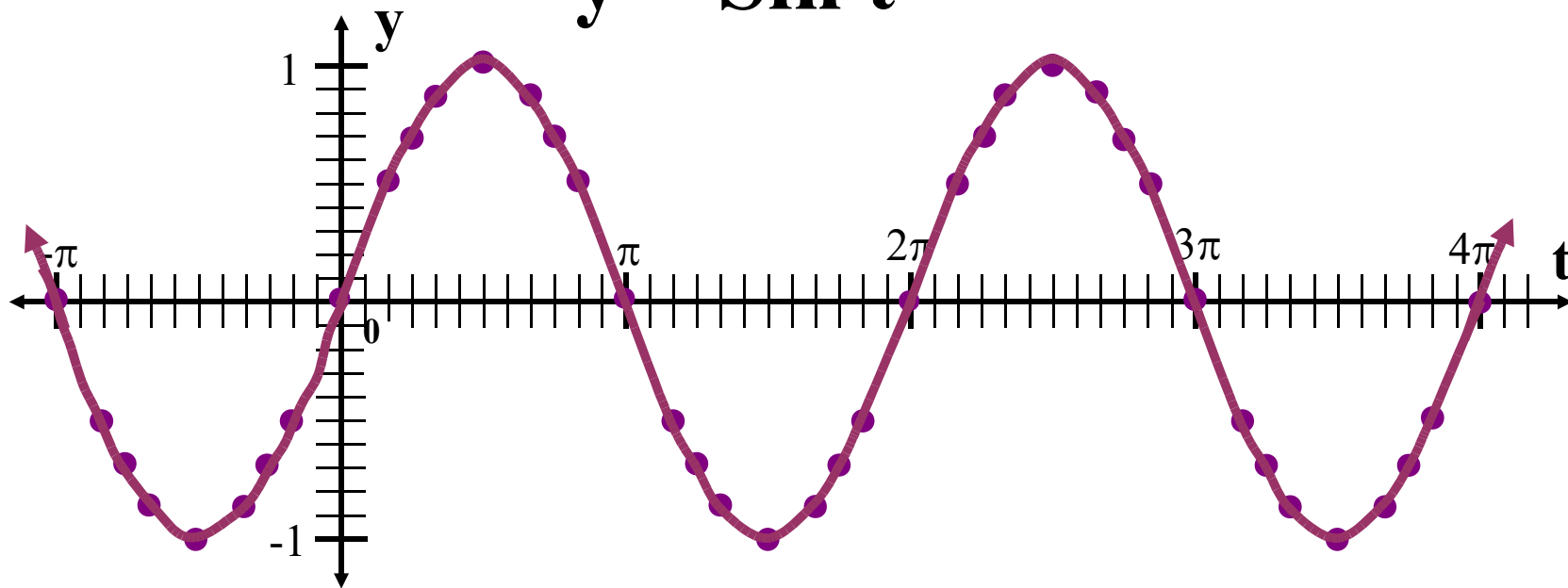
$$\mathbf{y = \sin t} \text{ and } \mathbf{y = \cos t}$$



θ	t	$\sin t$
0°	0	0
-30°	$-\frac{\pi}{6}$	$-1/2$
-45°	$-\frac{\pi}{4}$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
-60°	$-\frac{\pi}{3}$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
-90°	$-\frac{\pi}{2}$	-1
-120°	$-\frac{2\pi}{3}$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
-135°	$-\frac{3\pi}{4}$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
-150°	$-\frac{5\pi}{6}$	$-1/2$
-180°	$-\pi$	0

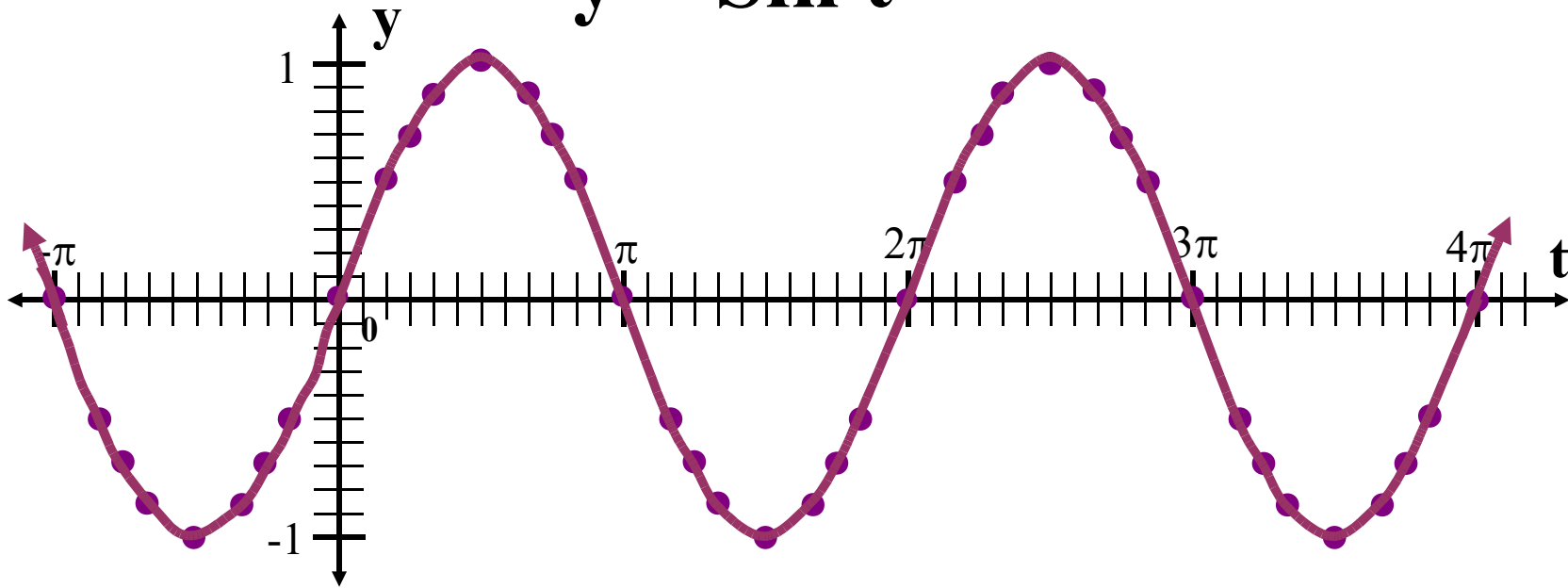
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$$y = \sin t$$



Teach Yourself Trigonometry

$$y = \sin t$$



Now, we will graph the cosine function.

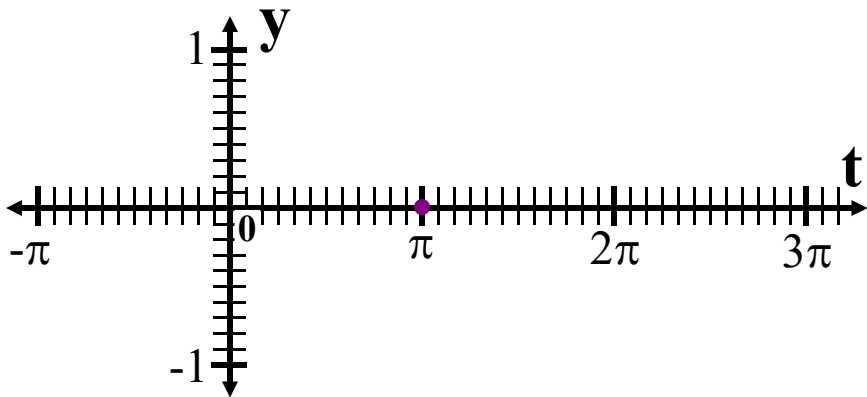
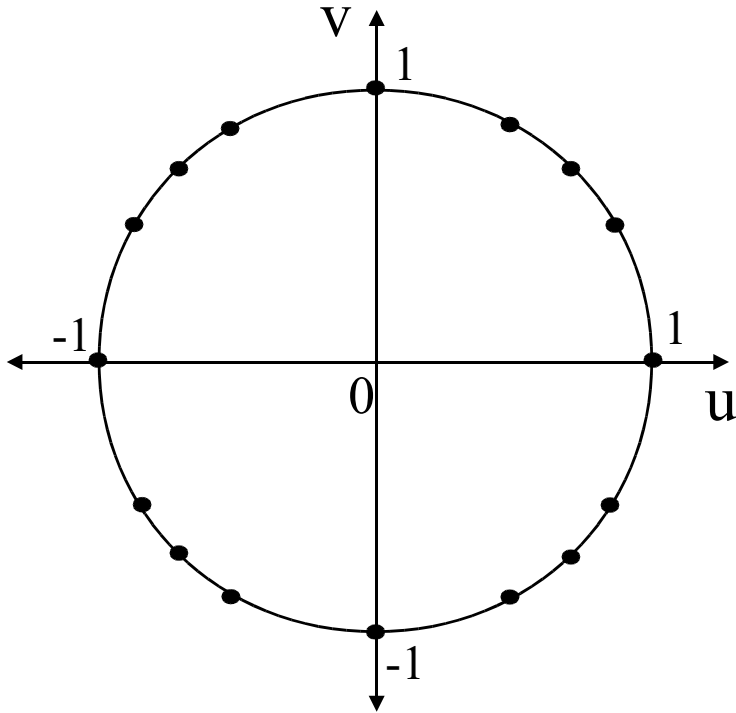
Teach Yourself Trigonometry

Part 5 : The Circular Functions

$$\text{Sin } t = v \text{ and } \text{Cos } t = u$$

The Circular Functions

$$y = \text{Sin } t \text{ and } y = \text{Cos } t$$



θ	t	Cos t
0°	0	
30°	$\pi/6$	
45°	$\pi/4$	
60°	$\pi/3$	
90°	$\pi/2$	
120°	$2\pi/3$	
135°	$3\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	
180°	π	

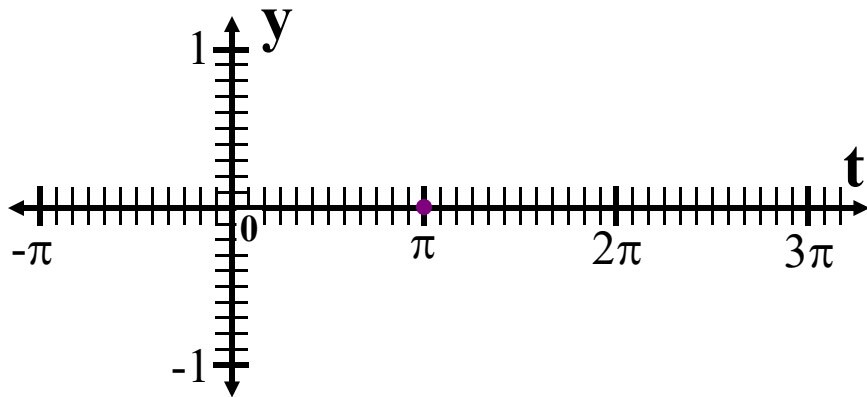
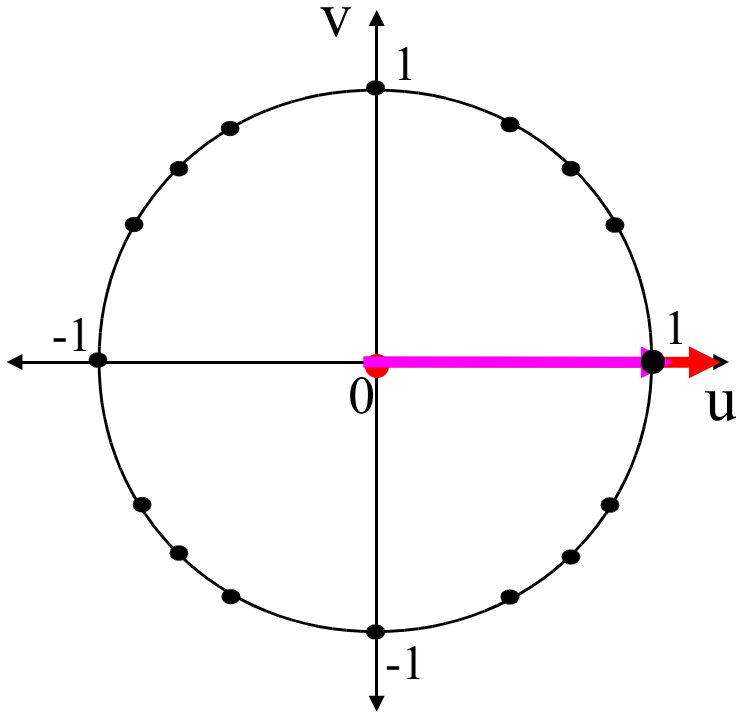
Teach Yourself Trigonometry

Part 5 : The Circular Functions

$$\text{Sin } t = v \text{ and } \text{Cos } t = u$$

The Circular Functions

$$y = \text{Sin } t \text{ and } y = \text{Cos } t$$



θ	t	Cos t
0°	0	
30°	$\pi/6$	
45°	$\pi/4$	
60°	$\pi/3$	
90°	$\pi/2$	
120°	$2\pi/3$	
135°	$3\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	
180°	π	

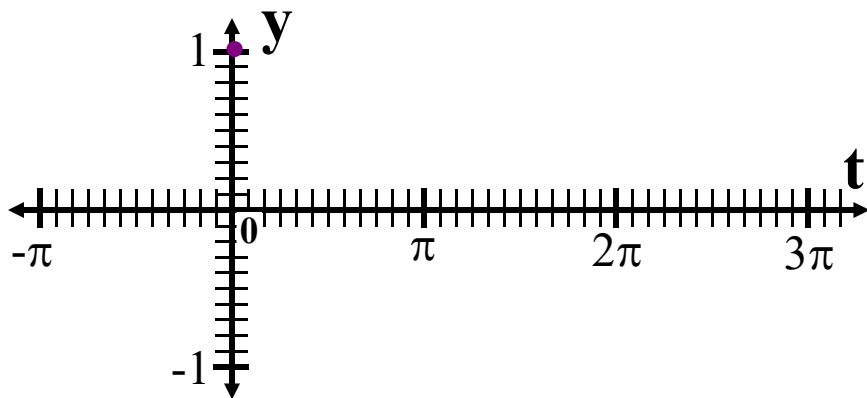
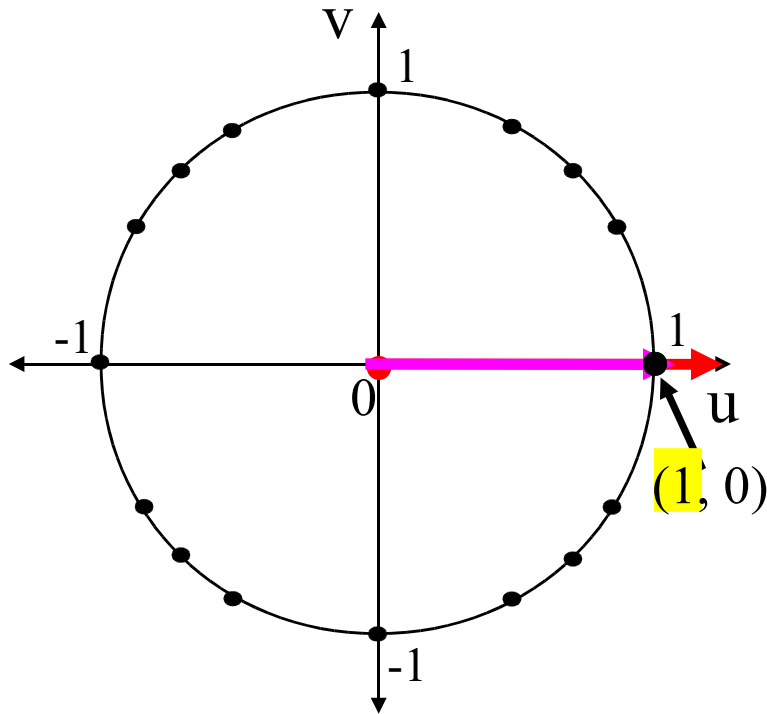
Teach Yourself Trigonometry

Part 5 : The Circular Functions

$$\text{Sin } t = v \text{ and } \text{Cos } t = u$$

The Circular Functions

$$y = \text{Sin } t \text{ and } y = \text{Cos } t$$



θ	t	Cos t
0°	0	1
30°	$\pi/6$	
45°	$\pi/4$	
60°	$\pi/3$	
90°	$\pi/2$	
120°	$2\pi/3$	
135°	$3\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	
180°	π	

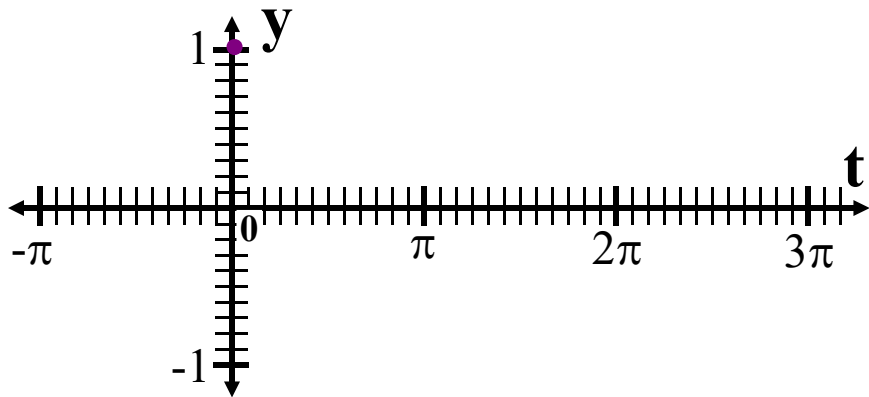
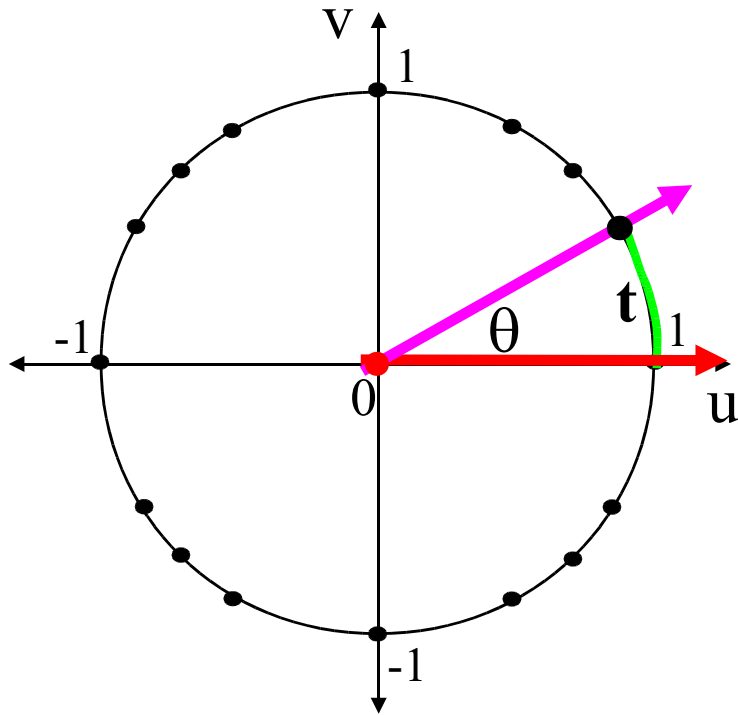
Teach Yourself Trigonometry

Part 5 : The Circular Functions

$$\text{Sin } t = v \text{ and } \text{Cos } t = u$$

The Circular Functions

$$y = \text{Sin } t \text{ and } y = \text{Cos } t$$



θ	t	Cos t
0°	0	1
30°	$\pi/6$	
45°	$\pi/4$	
60°	$\pi/3$	
90°	$\pi/2$	
120°	$2\pi/3$	
135°	$3\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	
180°	π	

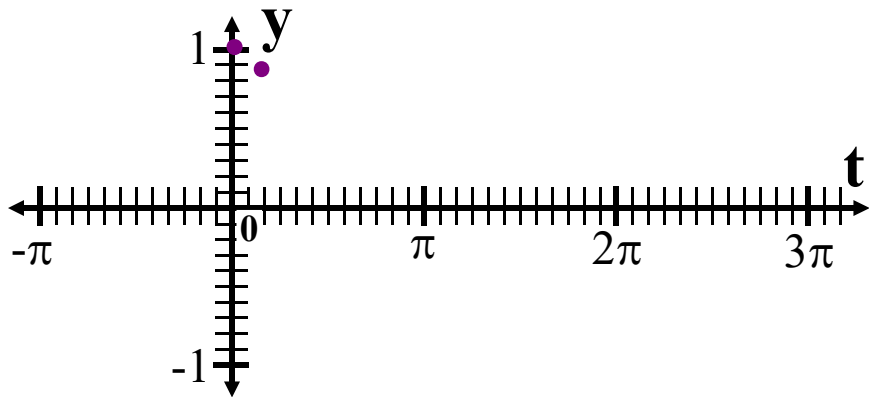
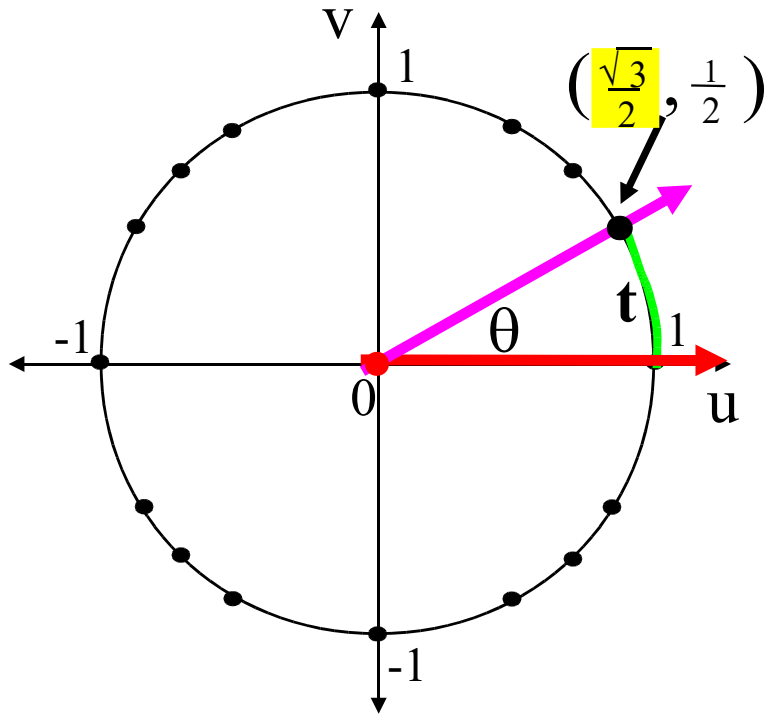
Teach Yourself Trigonometry

Part 5 : The Circular Functions

$$\text{Sin } t = v \text{ and } \text{Cos } t = u$$

The Circular Functions

$$y = \text{Sin } t \text{ and } y = \text{Cos } t$$



θ	t	$\text{Cos } t$
0°	0	1
30°	$\pi/6$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
45°	$\pi/4$	
60°	$\pi/3$	
90°	$\pi/2$	
120°	$2\pi/3$	
135°	$3\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	
180°	π	

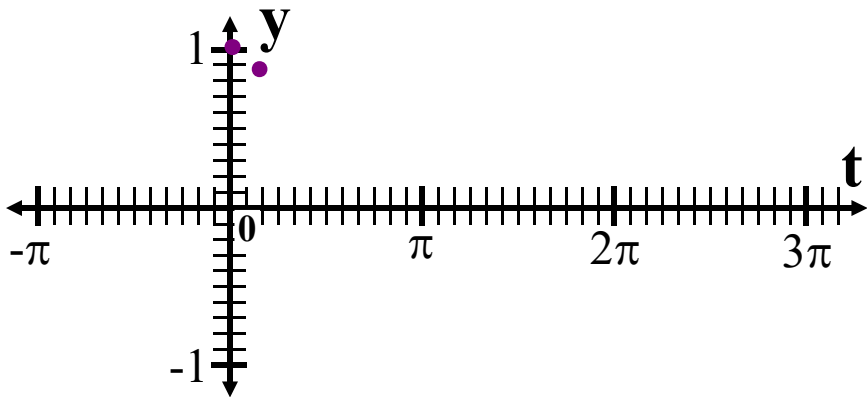
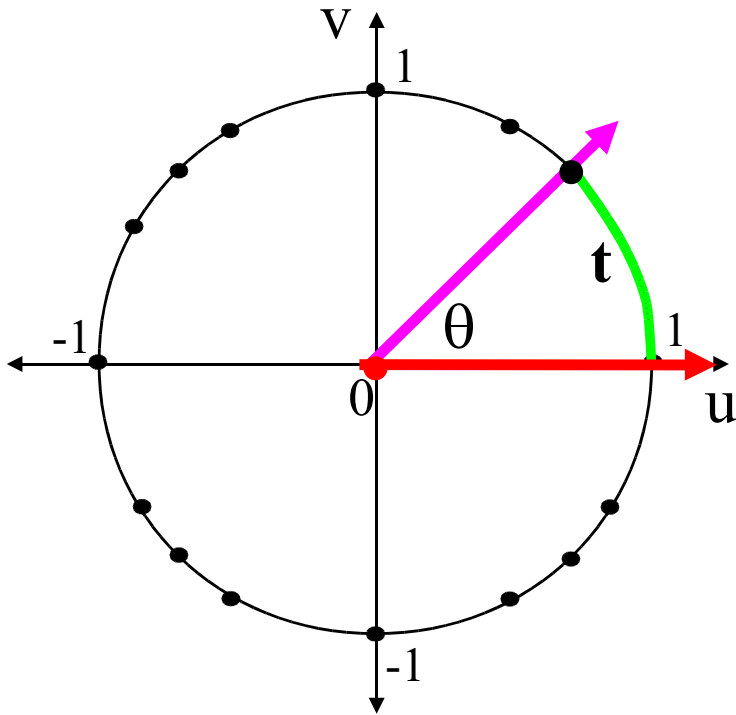
Teach Yourself Trigonometry

Part 5 : The Circular Functions

$\text{Sin } t = v$ and $\text{Cos } t = u$

The Circular Functions

$y = \text{Sin } t$ and $y = \text{Cos } t$



θ	t	$\text{Cos } t$
0°	0	1
30°	$\pi/6$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
45°	$\pi/4$	
60°	$\pi/3$	
90°	$\pi/2$	
120°	$2\pi/3$	
135°	$3\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	
180°	π	

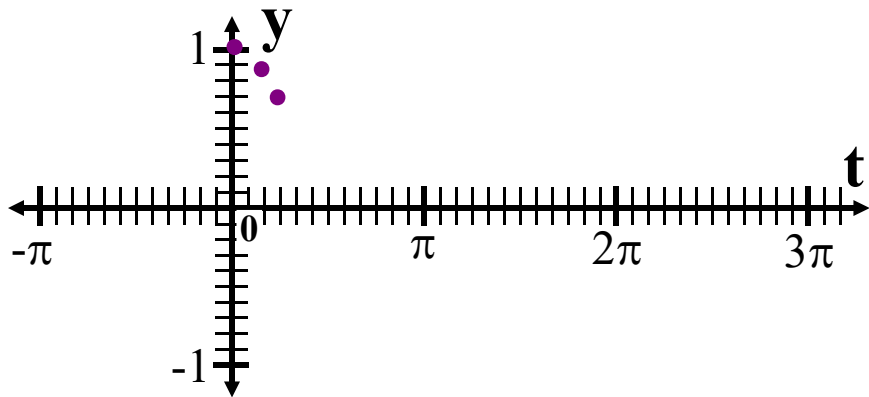
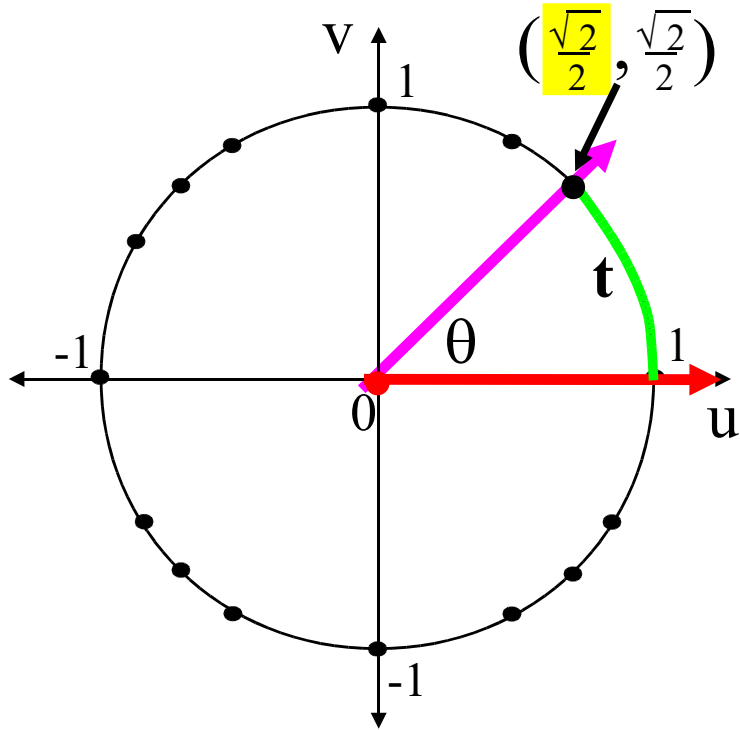
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Part 5 : The Circular Functions

$\text{Sin } t = v$ and $\text{Cos } t = u$

The Circular Functions

$y = \text{Sin } t$ and $y = \text{Cos } t$



θ	t	$\text{Cos } t$
0°	0	1
30°	$\pi/6$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
45°	$\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$
60°	$\pi/3$	
90°	$\pi/2$	
120°	$2\pi/3$	
135°	$3\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	
180°	π	

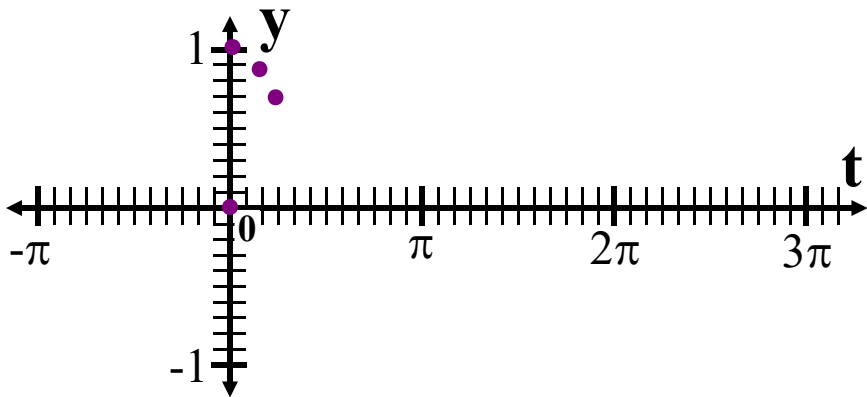
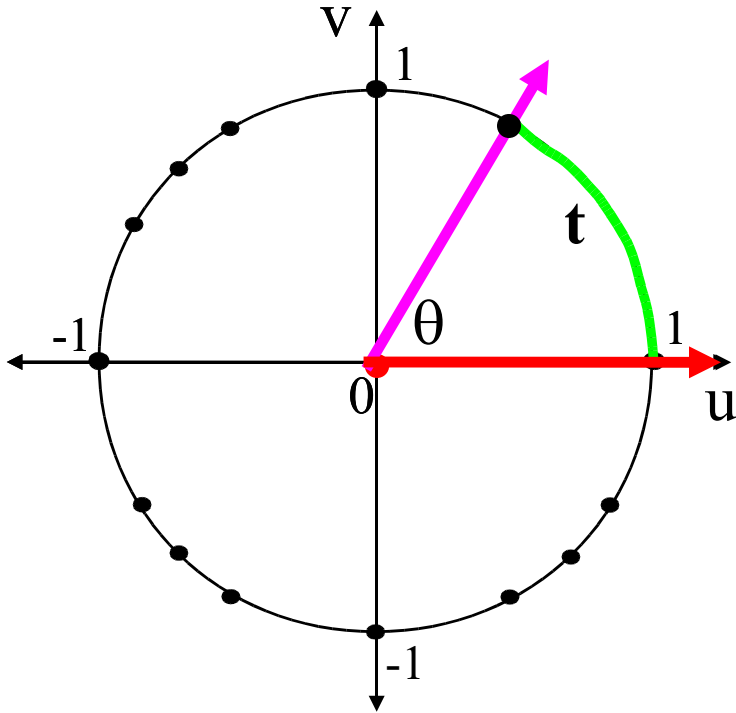
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Part 5 : The Circular Functions

$\text{Sin } t = v$ and $\text{Cos } t = u$

The Circular Functions

$y = \text{Sin } t$ and $y = \text{Cos } t$



θ	t	$\text{Cos } t$
0°	0	1
30°	$\pi/6$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
45°	$\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$
60°	$\pi/3$	
90°	$\pi/2$	
120°	$2\pi/3$	
135°	$3\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	
180°	π	

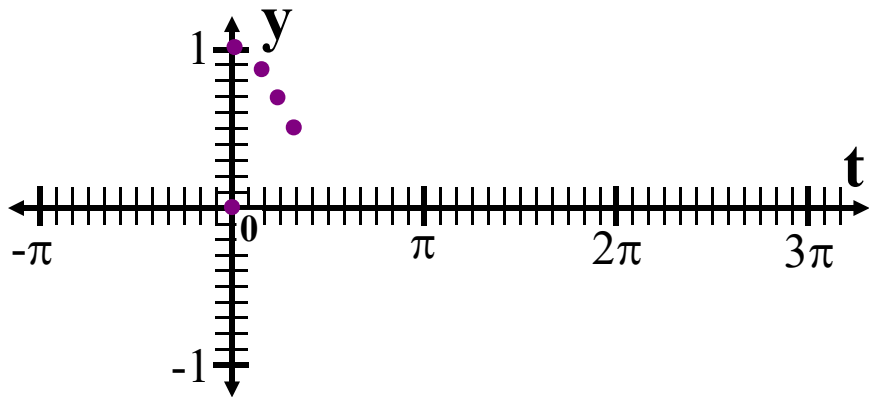
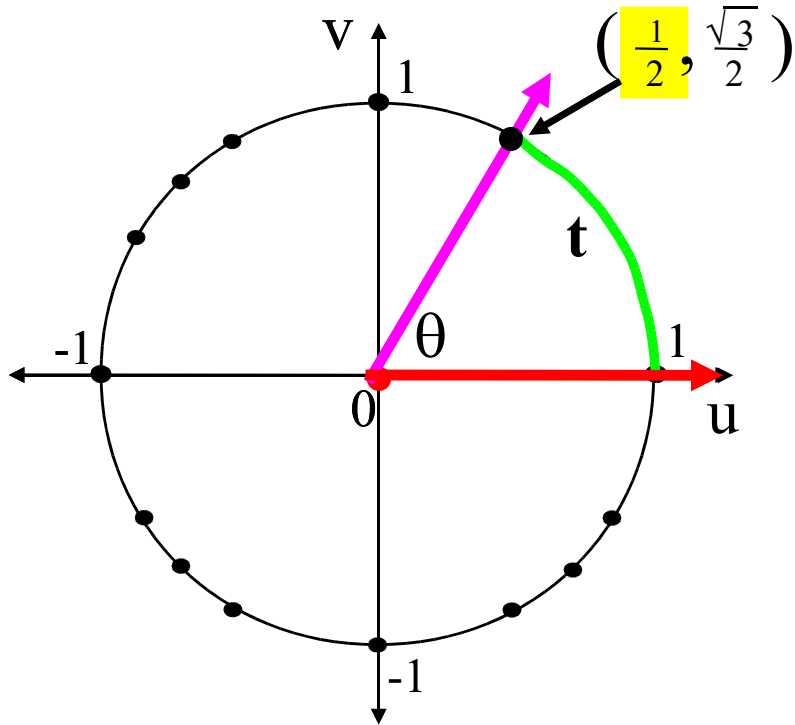
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Part 5 : The Circular Functions

$\text{Sin } t = v$ and $\text{Cos } t = u$

The Circular Functions

$y = \text{Sin } t$ and $y = \text{Cos } t$



θ	t	$\text{Cos } t$
0°	0	1
30°	$\pi/6$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
45°	$\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$
60°	$\pi/3$	1/2
90°	$\pi/2$	
120°	$2\pi/3$	
135°	$3\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	
180°	π	

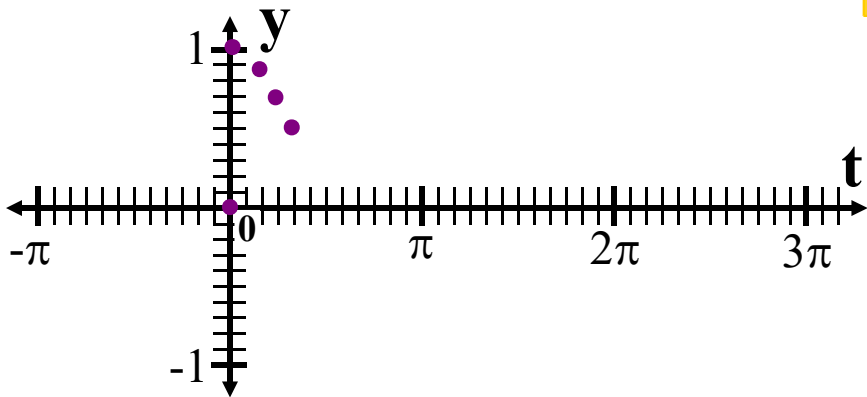
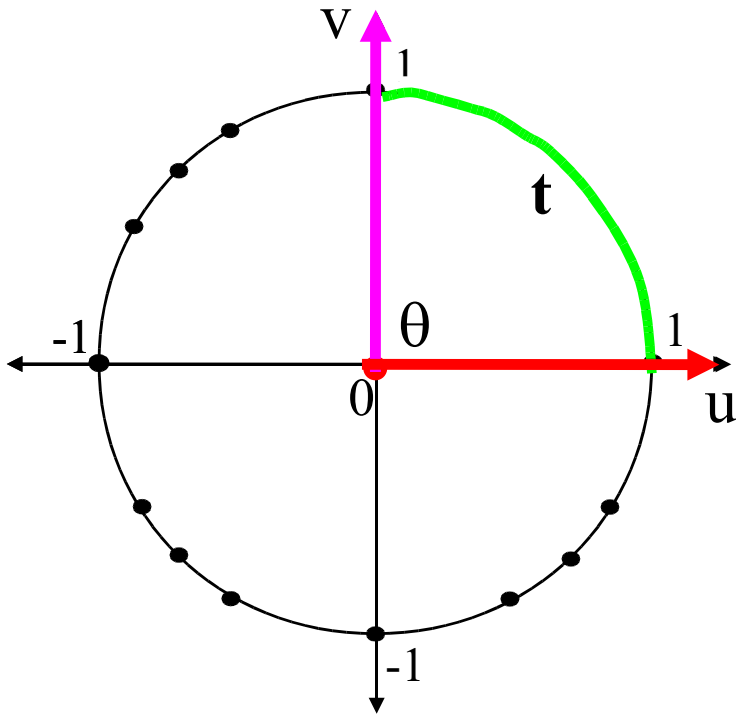
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Part 5 : The Circular Functions

$$\text{Sin } t = v \text{ and } \text{Cos } t = u$$

The Circular Functions

$$y = \text{Sin } t \text{ and } y = \text{Cos } t$$



θ	t	Cos t
0°	0	1
30°	$\pi/6$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
45°	$\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$
60°	$\pi/3$	1/2
90°	$\pi/2$	
120°	$2\pi/3$	
135°	$3\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	
180°	π	

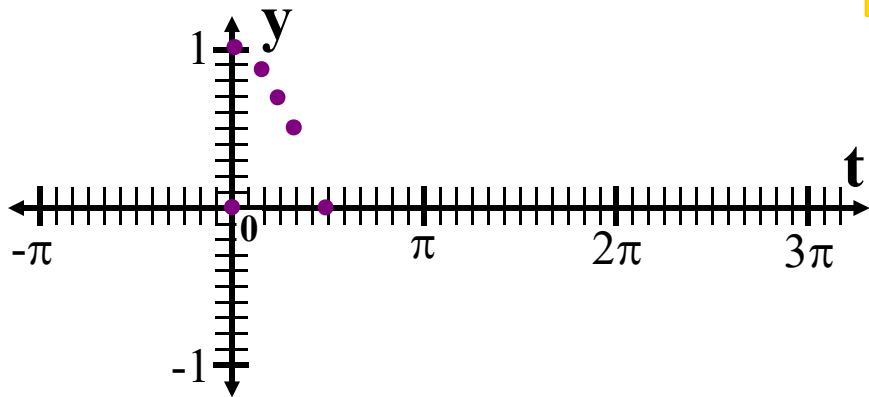
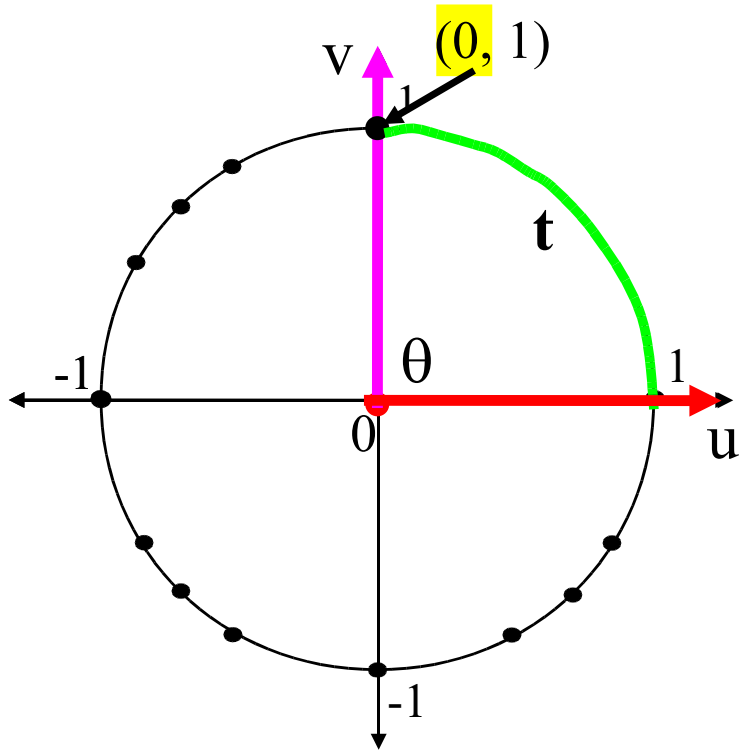
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θ	t	Cos t
0°	0	1
30°	$\pi/6$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
45°	$\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$
60°	$\pi/3$	1/2
90°	$\pi/2$	0
120°	$2\pi/3$	
135°	$3\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	
180°	π	

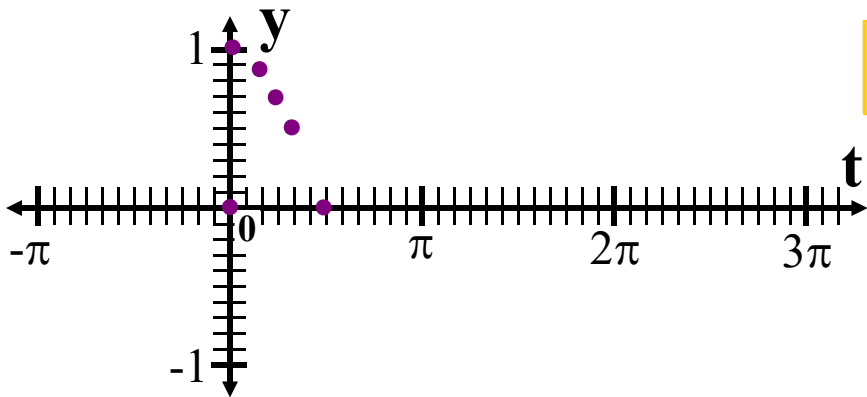
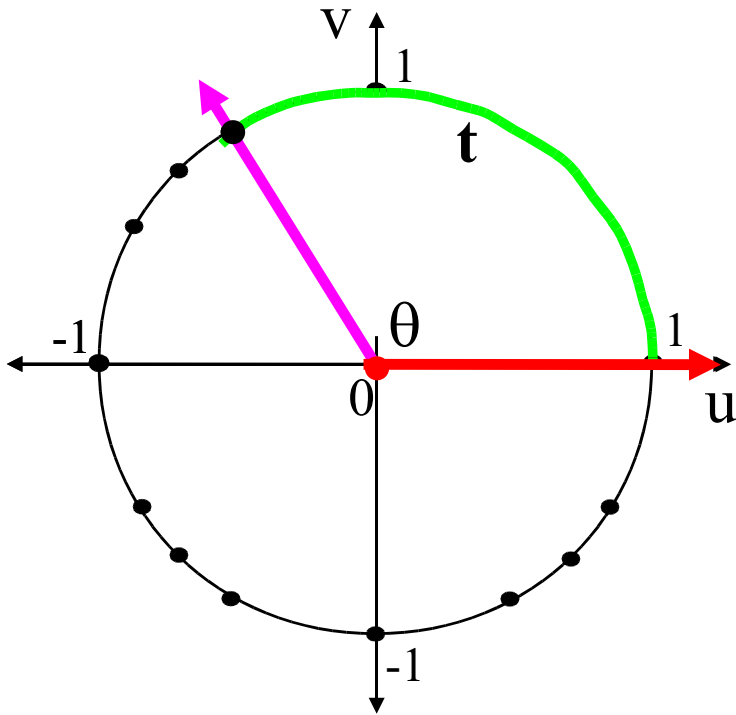
Teach Yourself Trigonometry

Part 5 : The Circular Functions

$$\sin t = v \text{ and } \cos t = u$$

The Circular Functions

$$y = \sin t \text{ and } x = \cos t$$



θ	t	$\cos t$
0°	0	1
30°	$\pi/6$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
45°	$\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$
60°	$\pi/3$	1/2
90°	$\pi/2$	0
120°	$2\pi/3$	
135°	$3\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	
180°	π	

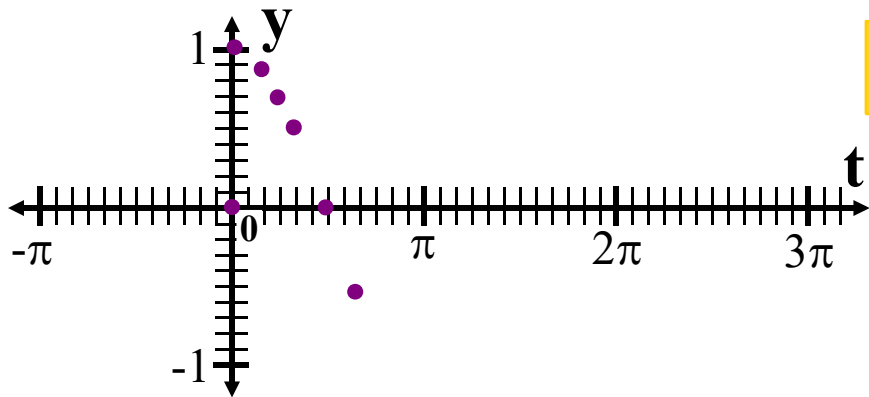
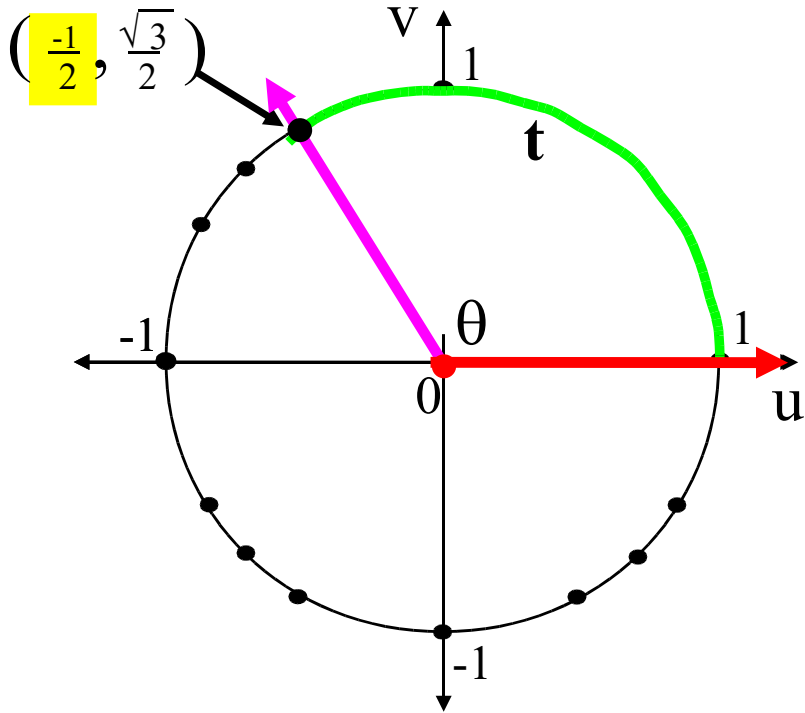
Teach Yourself Trigonometry

Part 5 : The Circular Functions

$$\text{Sin } t = v \text{ and } \text{Cos } t = u$$

The Circular Functions

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θ	t	$\text{Cos } t$
0°	0	1
30°	$\pi/6$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
45°	$\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$
60°	$\pi/3$	$1/2$
90°	$\pi/2$	0
120°	$2\pi/3$	$-1/2$
135°	$3\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	
180°	π	

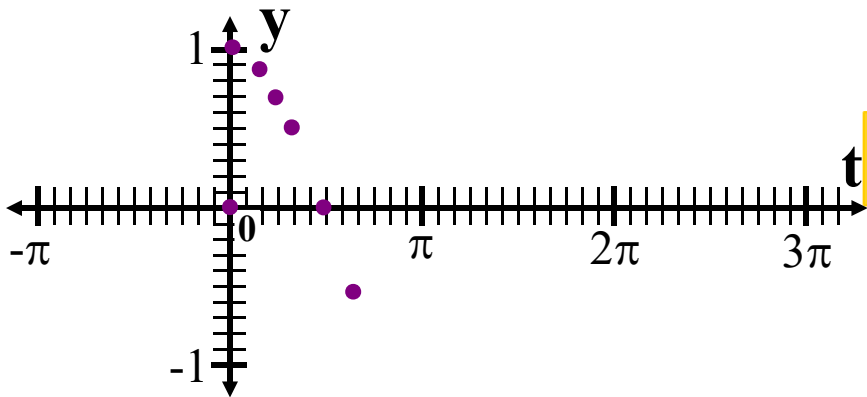
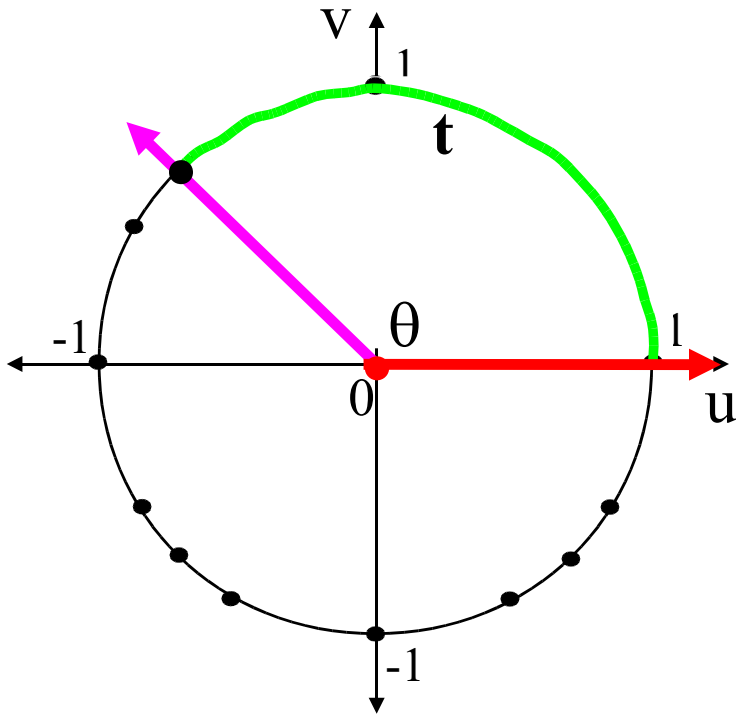
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The Circular Functions

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θ	t	Cos t
0°	0	1
30°	$\pi/6$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
45°	$\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$
60°	$\pi/3$	1/2
90°	$\pi/2$	0
120°	$2\pi/3$	-1/2
135°	$3\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	
180°	π	

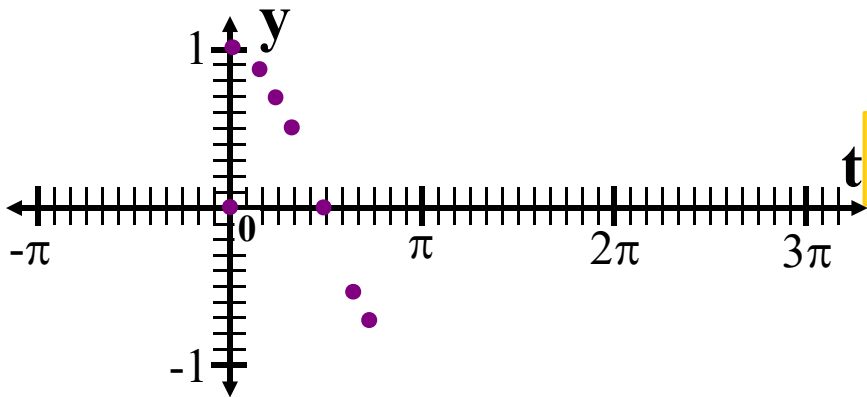
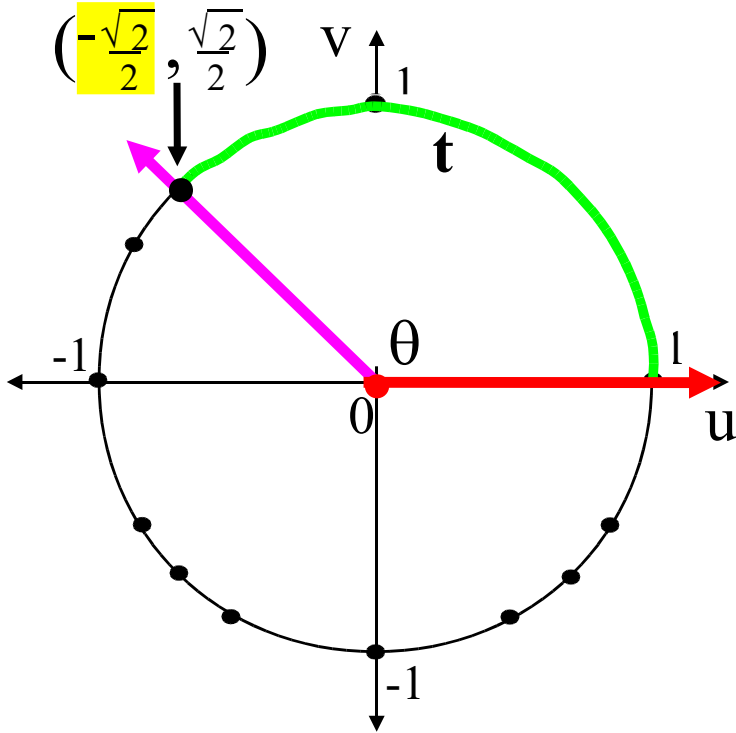
Teach Yourself Trigonometry

Part 5 : The Circular Functions

$$\sin t = v \text{ and } \cos t = u$$

The Circular Functions

$$y = \sin t \text{ and } y = \cos t$$



θ	t	$\cos t$
0°	0	1
30°	$\pi/6$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
45°	$\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$
60°	$\pi/3$	1/2
90°	$\pi/2$	0
120°	$2\pi/3$	-1/2
135°	$3\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
150°	$5\pi/6$	
180°	π	

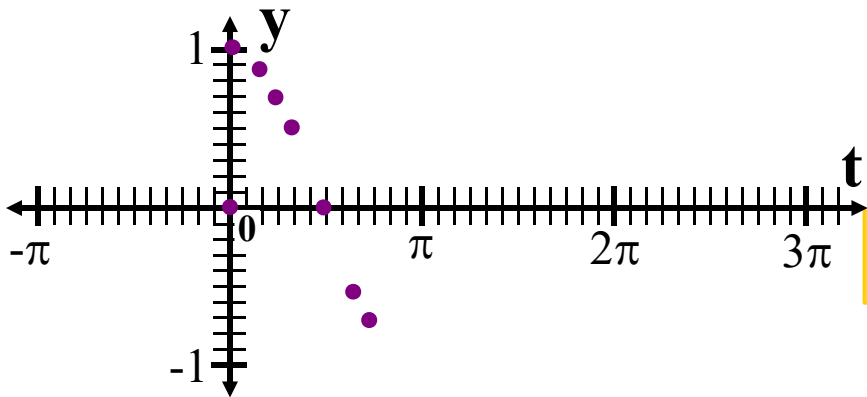
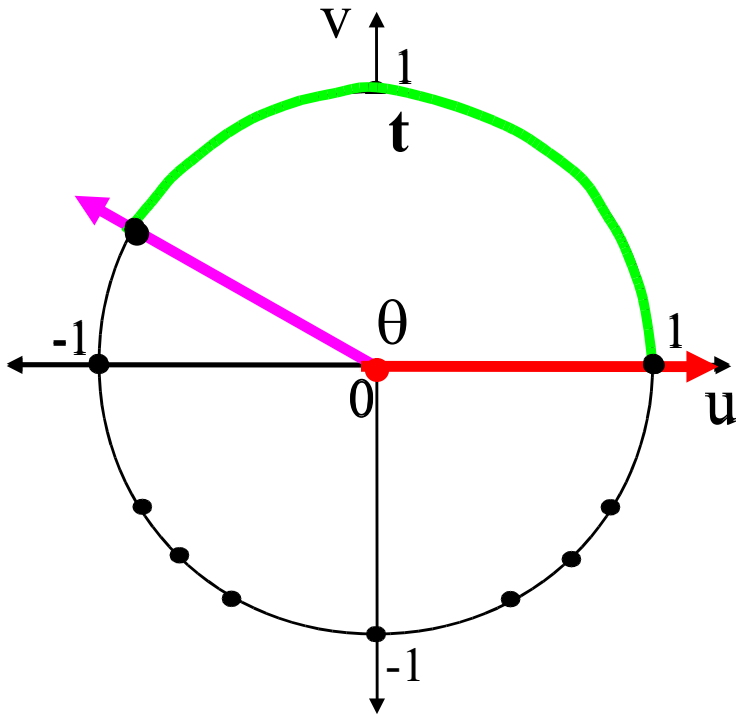
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The Circular Functions

$$y = \text{Sin } t \text{ and } y = \text{Cos } t$$



θ	t	Cos t
0°	0	1
30°	$\pi/6$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
45°	$\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$
60°	$\pi/3$	$1/2$
90°	$\pi/2$	0
120°	$2\pi/3$	-1/2
135°	$3\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
150°	$5\pi/6$	
180°	π	

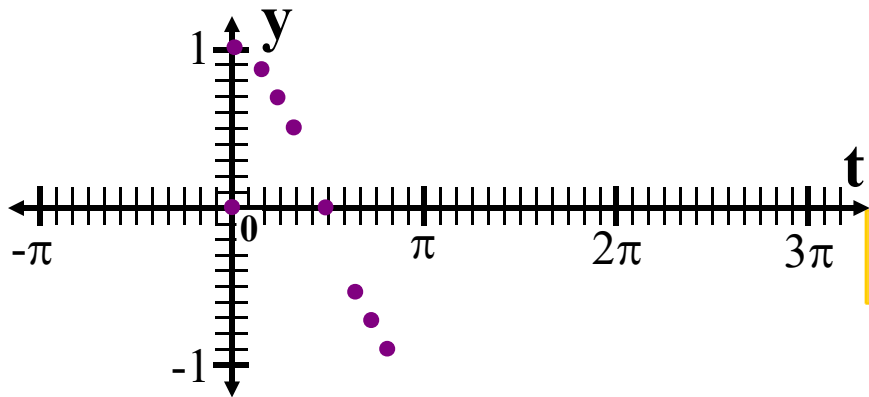
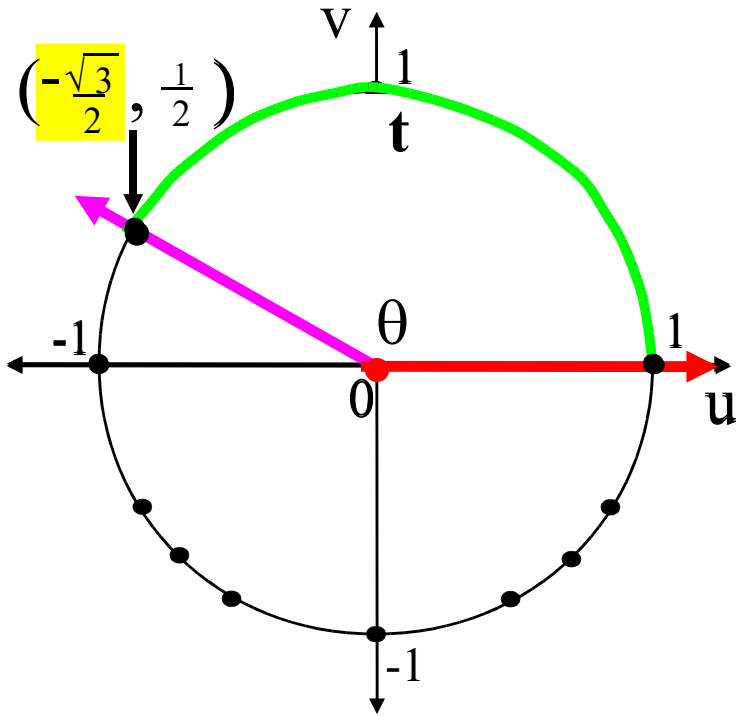
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θ	t	$\text{Cos } t$
0°	0	1
30°	$\pi/6$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
45°	$\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$
60°	$\pi/3$	$1/2$
90°	$\pi/2$	0
120°	$2\pi/3$	$-1/2$
135°	$3\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
150°	$5\pi/6$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
180°	π	

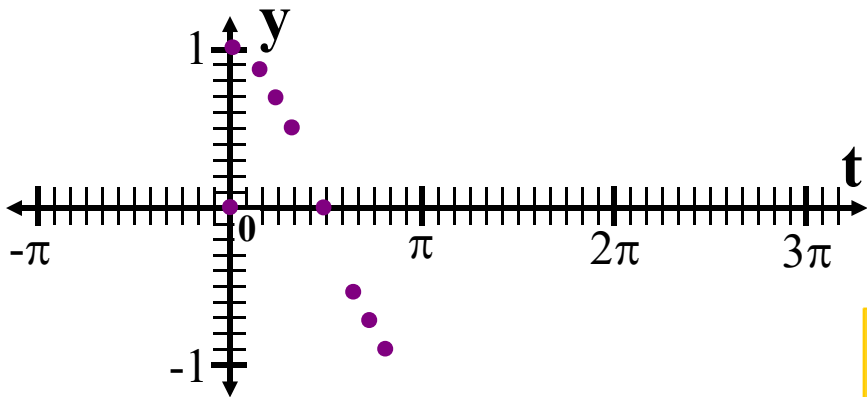
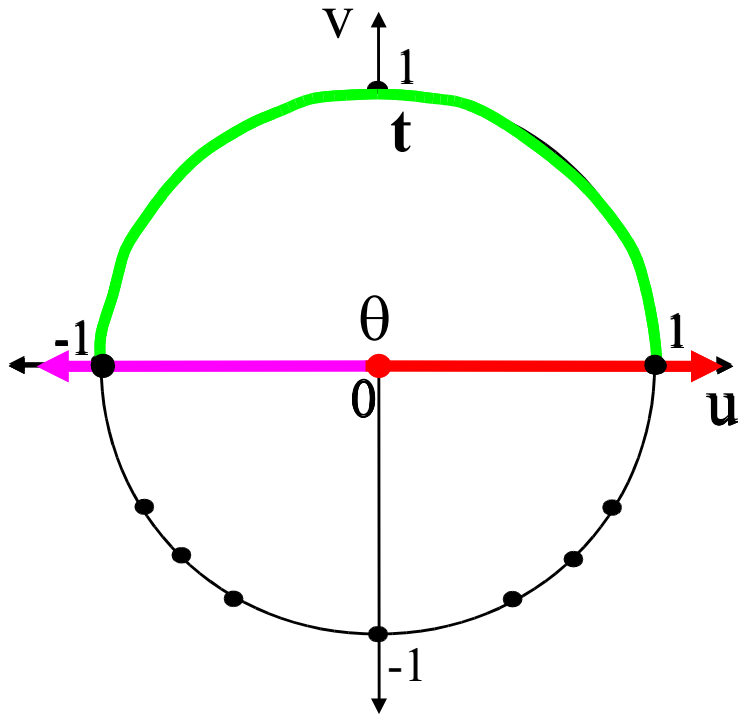
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$$\text{Sin } t = v \text{ and } \text{Cos } t = u$$

The Circular Functions

$$y = \text{Sin } t \text{ and } y = \text{Cos } t$$



θ	t	Cos t
0°	0	1
30°	$\pi/6$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
45°	$\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$
60°	$\pi/3$	$1/2$
90°	$\pi/2$	0
120°	$2\pi/3$	$-1/2$
135°	$3\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
150°	$5\pi/6$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
180°	π	

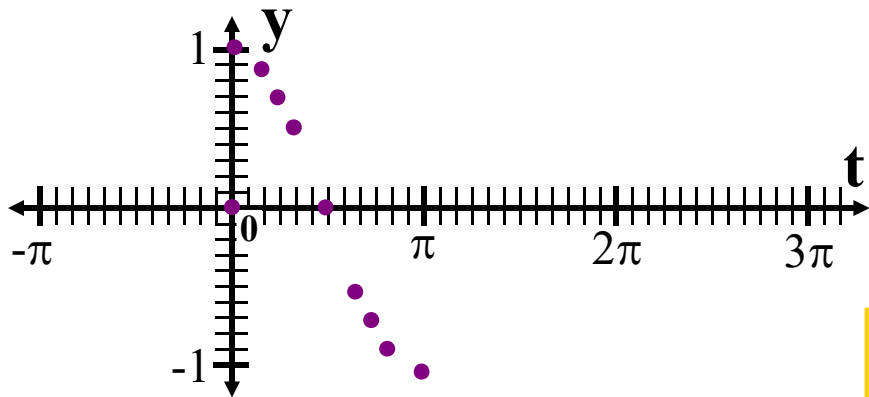
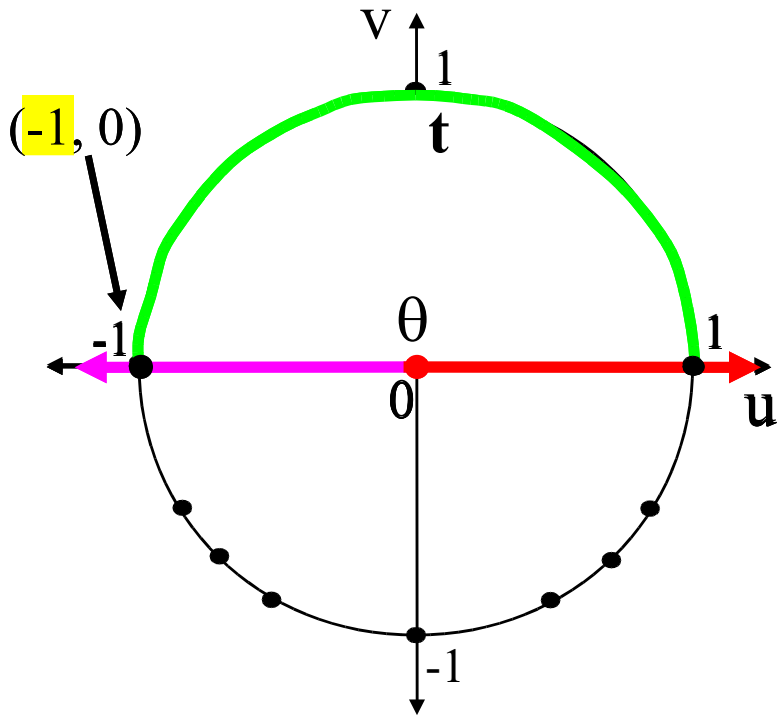
Teach Yourself Trigonometry

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$$\text{Sin } t = v \text{ and } \text{Cos } t = u$$

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$$y = \text{Sin } t \text{ and } y = \text{Cos } t$$



θ	t	Cos t
0°	0	1
30°	$\pi/6$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
45°	$\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$
60°	$\pi/3$	$1/2$
90°	$\pi/2$	0
120°	$2\pi/3$	-1/2
135°	$3\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
150°	$5\pi/6$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
180°	π	-1

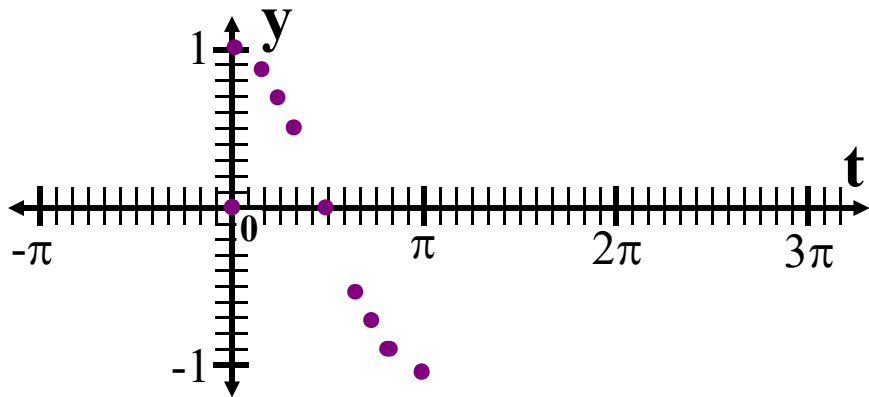
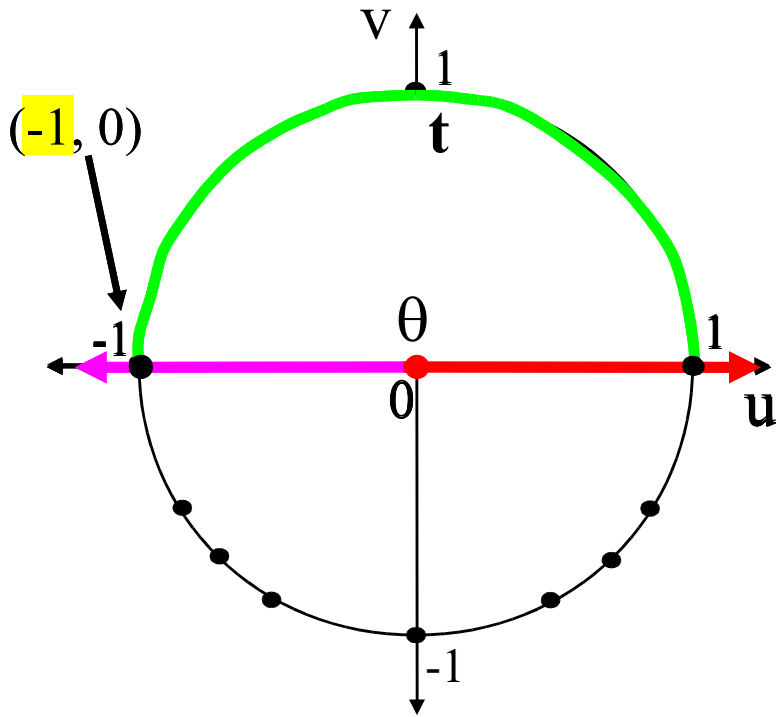
Teach Yourself Trigonometry

Part 5 : The Circular Functions

$$\sin t = v \text{ and } \cos t = u$$

The Circular Functions

$$y = \sin t \text{ and } x = \cos t$$



θ	t	$\cos t$	θ	t	$\cos t$
0°	0	1	180°	π	-1
30°	$\pi/6$	$\sqrt{3}/2$	210°	$7\pi/6$	
45°	$\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$	225°	$5\pi/4$	
60°	$\pi/3$	$1/2$	240°	$4\pi/3$	
90°	$\pi/2$	0	270°	$3\pi/2$	
120°	$2\pi/3$	$-1/2$	300°	$5\pi/3$	
135°	$3\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$	315°	$7\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$	330°	$\frac{11\pi}{6}$	
180°	π	-1	360°	2π	

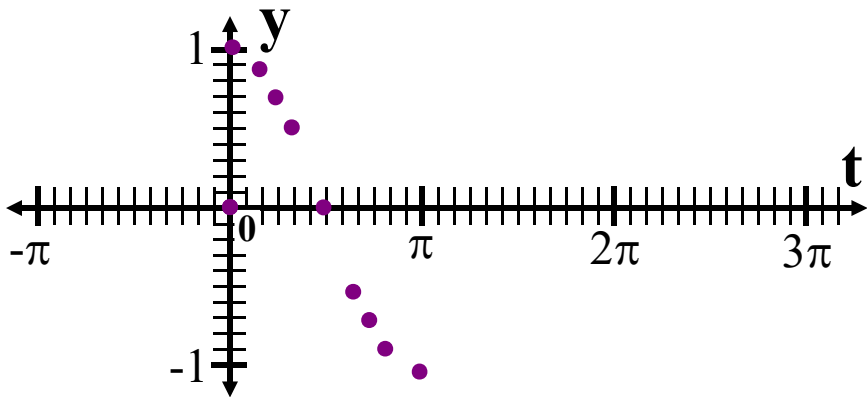
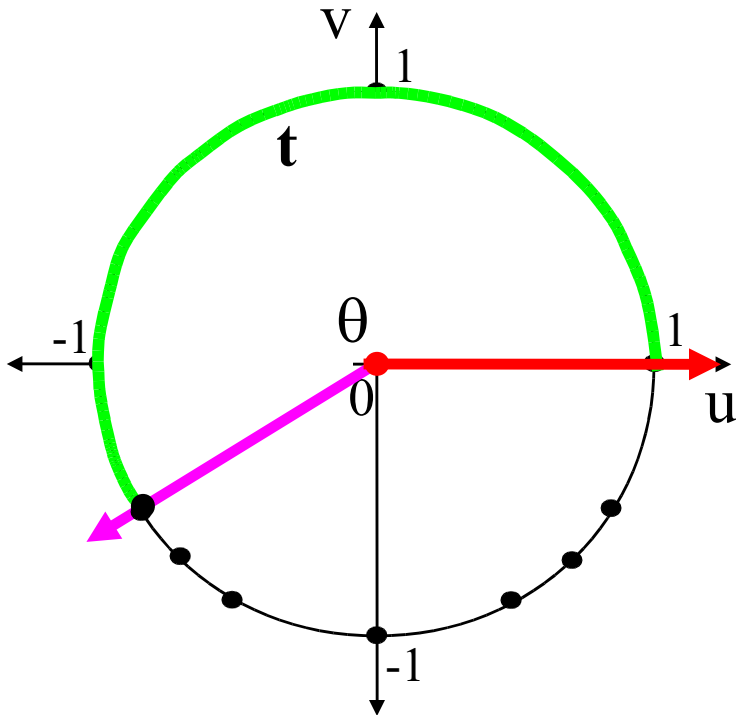
Teach Yourself Trigonometry

Part 5 : The Circular Functions

$$\sin t = v \text{ and } \cos t = u$$

The Circular Functions

$$y = \sin t \text{ and } x = \cos t$$



θ	t	$\cos t$	θ	t	$\cos t$
0°	0	1	180°	π	-1
30°	$\pi/6$	$\sqrt{3}/2$	210°	$7\pi/6$	
45°	$\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$	225°	$5\pi/4$	
60°	$\pi/3$	1/2	240°	$4\pi/3$	
90°	$\pi/2$	0	270°	$3\pi/2$	
120°	$2\pi/3$	-1/2	300°	$5\pi/3$	
135°	$3\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$	315°	$7\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$	330°	$\frac{11\pi}{6}$	
180°	π	-1	360°	2π	

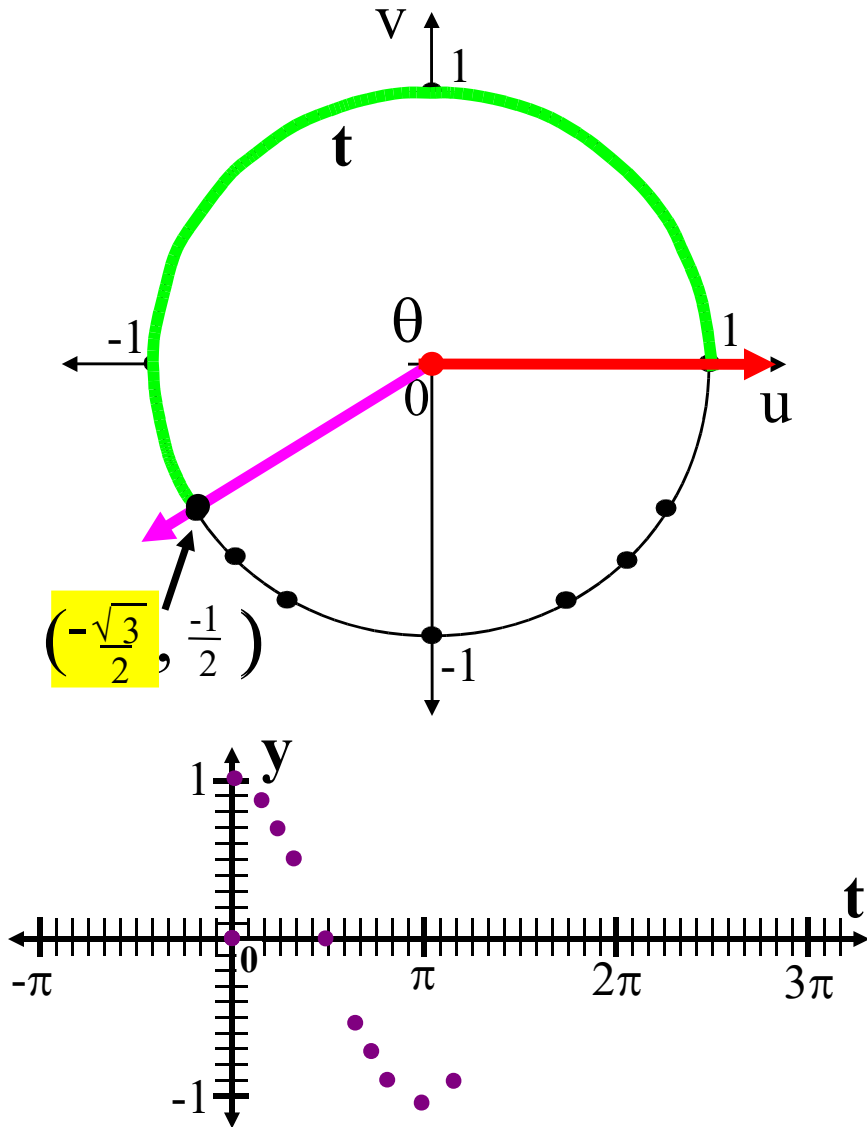
Teach Yourself Trigonometry

Part 5 : The Circular Functions

$$\sin t = v \text{ and } \cos t = u$$

The Circular Functions

$$y = \sin t \text{ and } x = \cos t$$



θ	t	Cos t	θ	t	Cos t
0°	0	1	180°	π	-1
30°	$\pi/6$	$\sqrt{3}/2$	210°	$7\pi/6$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
45°	$\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$	225°	$5\pi/4$	
60°	$\pi/3$	1/2	240°	$4\pi/3$	
90°	$\pi/2$	0	270°	$3\pi/2$	
120°	$2\pi/3$	-1/2	300°	$5\pi/3$	
135°	$3\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$	315°	$7\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$	330°	$\frac{11\pi}{6}$	
180°	π	-1	360°	2π	

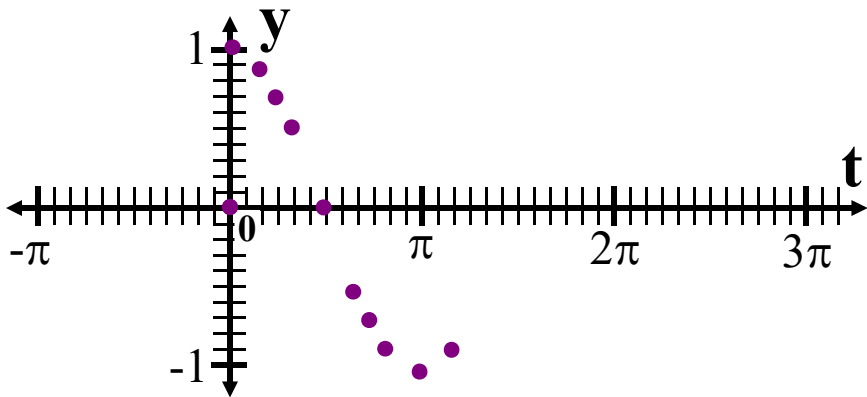
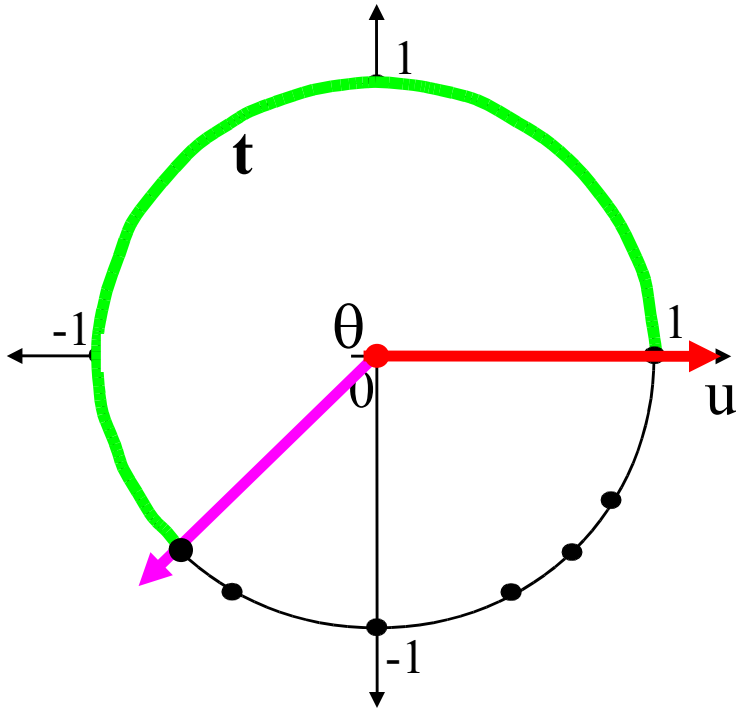
Teach Yourself Trigonometry

Part 5 : The Circular Functions

$$\sin t = v \text{ and } \cos t = u$$

The Circular Functions

$$y = \sin t \text{ and } y = \cos t$$



θ	t	$\cos t$	θ	t	$\cos t$
0°	0	1	180°	π	-1
30°	$\pi/6$	$\sqrt{3}/2$	210°	$7\pi/6$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
45°	$\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$	225°	$5\pi/4$	
60°	$\pi/3$	$1/2$	240°	$4\pi/3$	
90°	$\pi/2$	0	270°	$3\pi/2$	
120°	$2\pi/3$	$-1/2$	300°	$5\pi/3$	
135°	$3\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$	315°	$7\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$	330°	$\frac{11\pi}{6}$	
180°	π	-1	360°	2π	

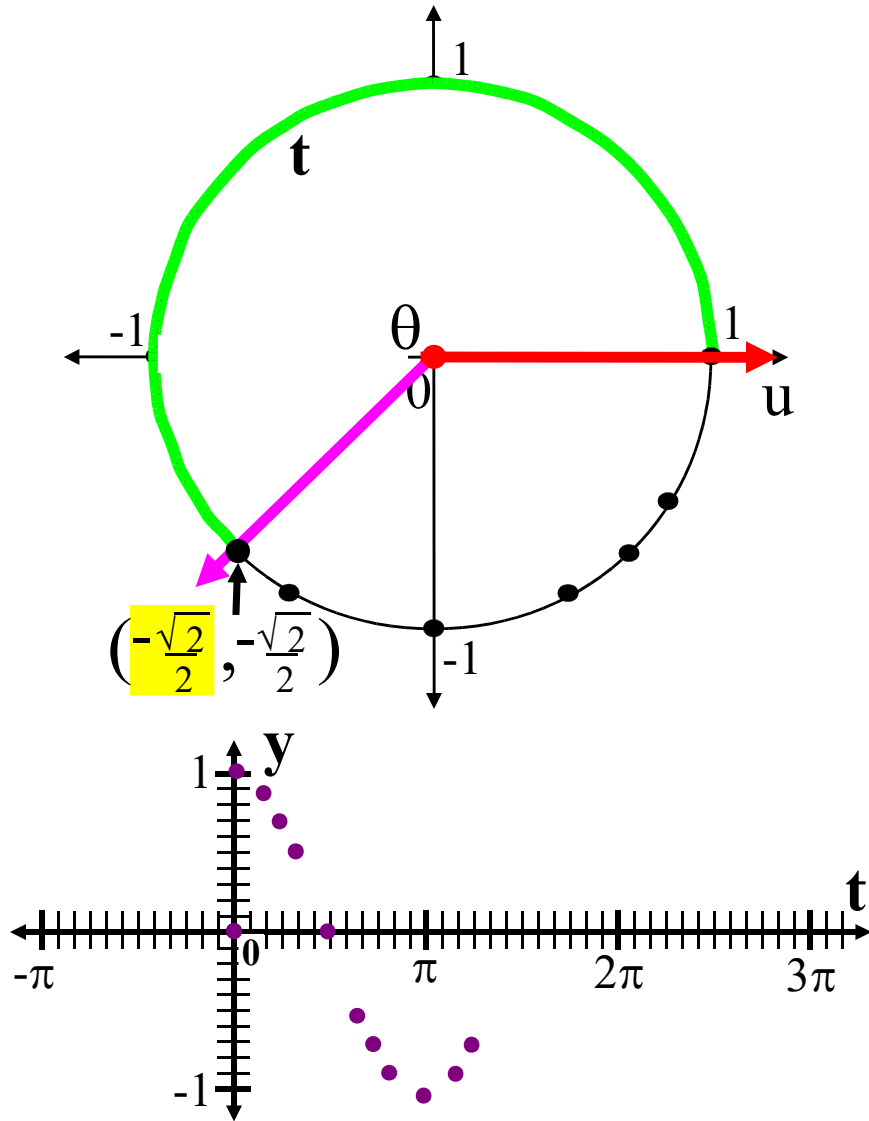
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$$y = \sin t \text{ and } y = \cos t$$



θ	t	$\cos t$	θ	t	$\cos t$
0°	0	1	180°	π	-1
30°	$\pi/6$	$\sqrt{3}/2$	210°	$7\pi/6$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
45°	$\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$	225°	$5\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
60°	$\pi/3$	$1/2$	240°	$4\pi/3$	
90°	$\pi/2$	0	270°	$3\pi/2$	
120°	$2\pi/3$	$-1/2$	300°	$5\pi/3$	
135°	$3\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$	315°	$7\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$	330°	$\frac{11\pi}{6}$	
180°	π	-1	360°	2π	

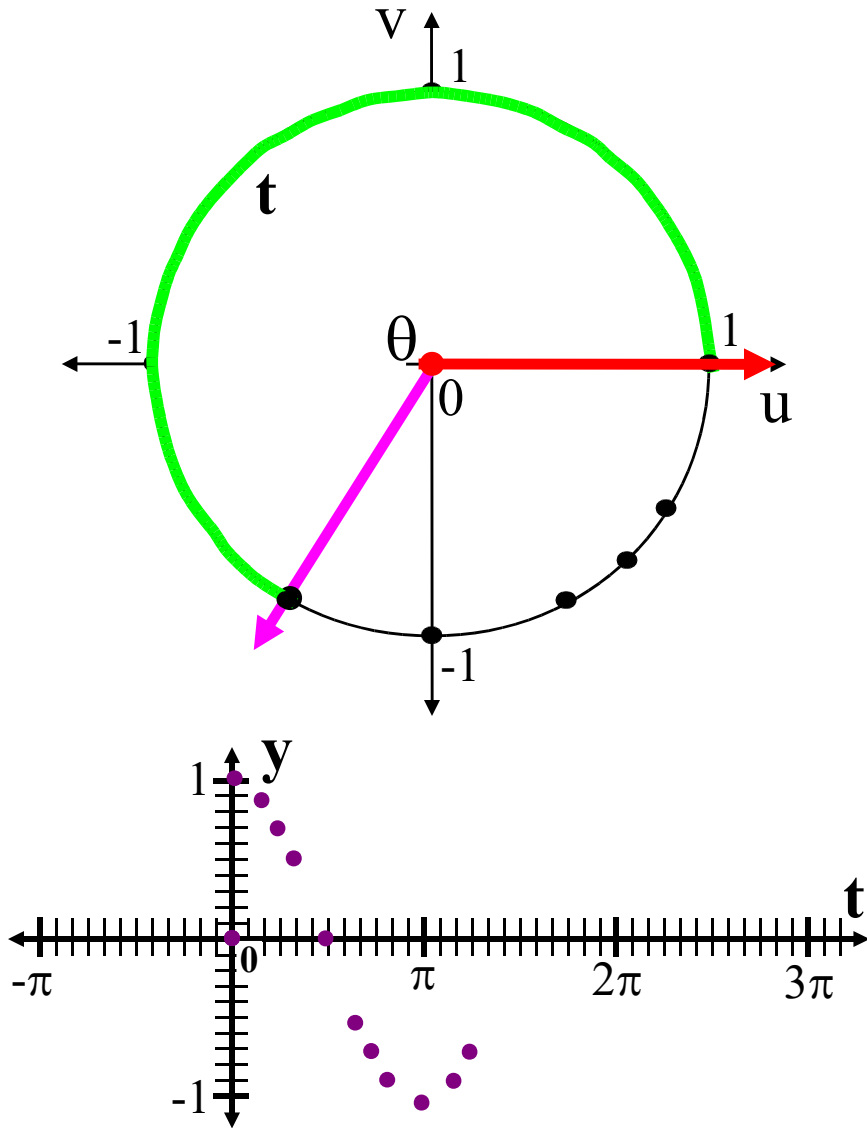
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The Circular Functions

$$y = \sin t \text{ and } x = \cos t$$



θ	t	$\cos t$	θ	t	$\cos t$
0°	0	1	180°	π	-1
30°	$\pi/6$	$\sqrt{3}/2$	210°	$7\pi/6$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
45°	$\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$	225°	$5\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
60°	$\pi/3$	1/2	240°	$4\pi/3$	
90°	$\pi/2$	0	270°	$3\pi/2$	
120°	$2\pi/3$	-1/2	300°	$5\pi/3$	
135°	$3\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$	315°	$7\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$	330°	$\frac{11\pi}{6}$	
180°	π	-1	360°	2π	

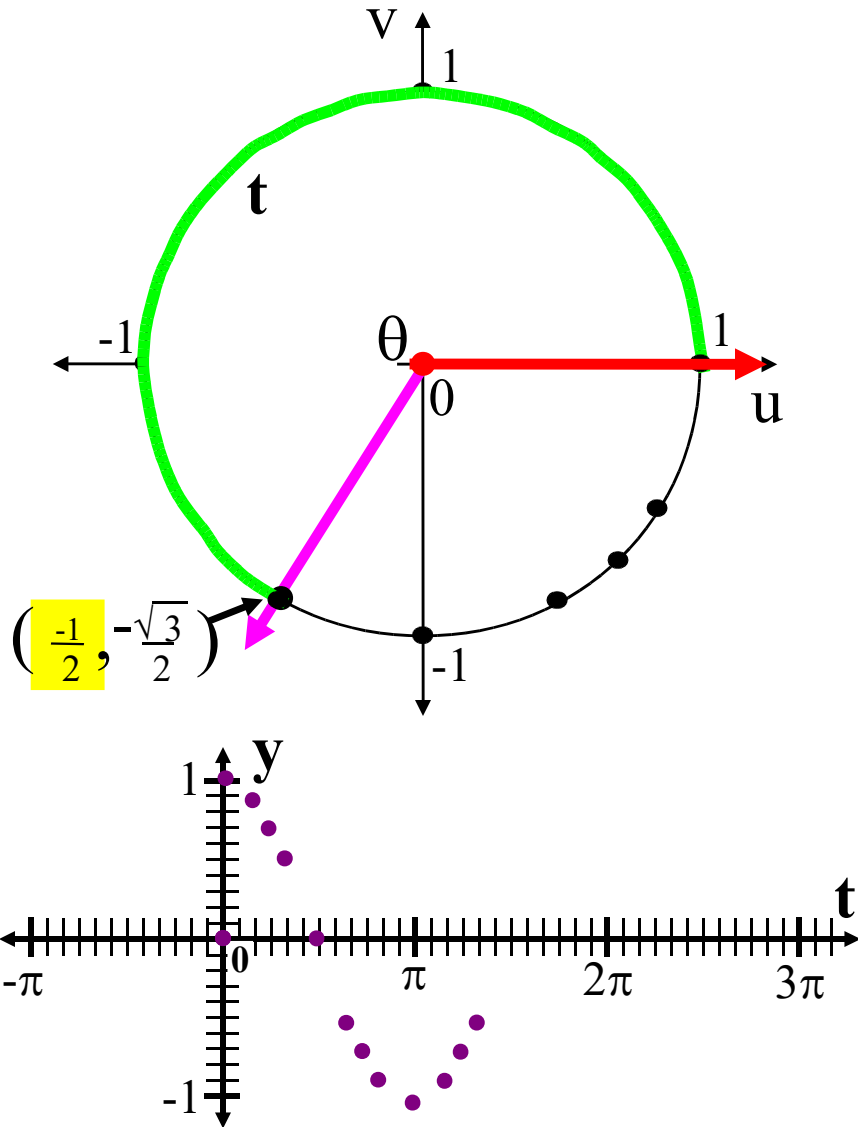
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θ	t	$\cos t$	θ	t	$\cos t$
0°	0	1	180°	π	-1
30°	$\pi/6$	$\sqrt{3}/2$	210°	$7\pi/6$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
45°	$\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$	225°	$5\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
60°	$\pi/3$	1/2	240°	$4\pi/3$	-1/2
90°	$\pi/2$	0	270°	$3\pi/2$	
120°	$2\pi/3$	-1/2	300°	$5\pi/3$	
135°	$3\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$	315°	$7\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$	330°	$\frac{11\pi}{6}$	
180°	π	-1	360°	2π	

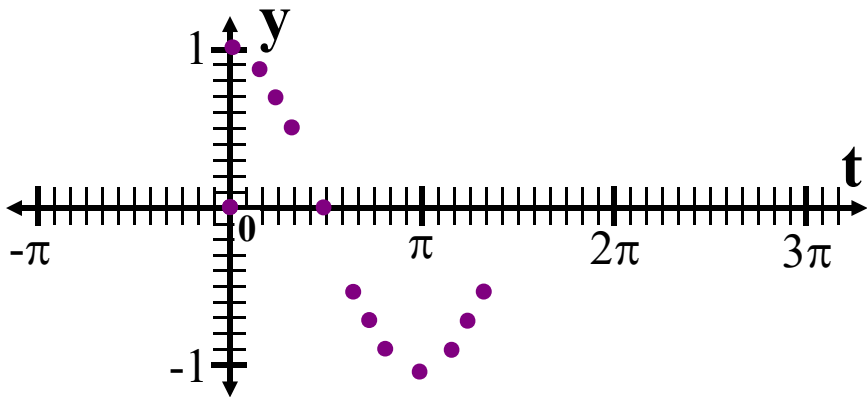
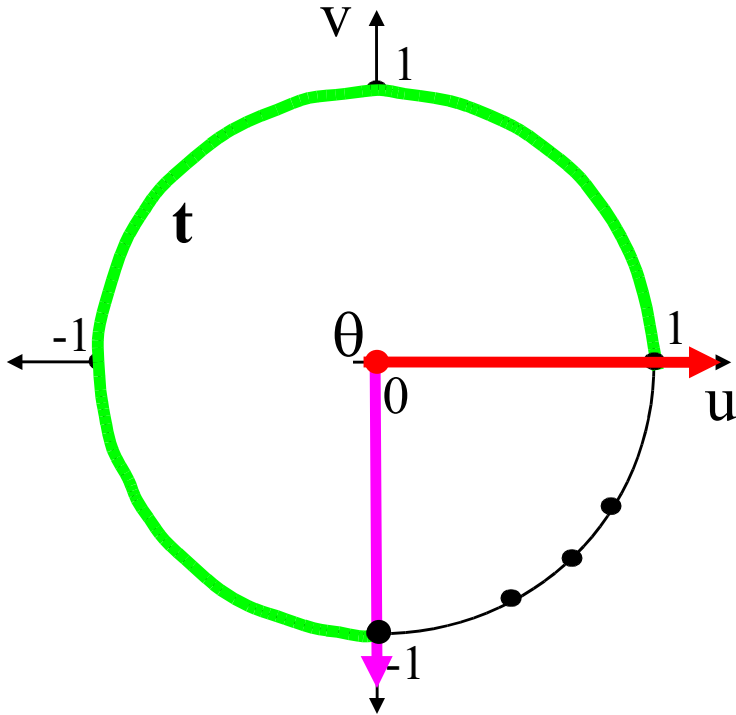
Teach Yourself Trigonometry

Part 5 : The Circular Functions

$\text{Sin } t = v$ and $\text{Cos } t = u$

The Circular Functions

$y = \text{Sin } t$ and $y = \text{Cos } t$



θ	t	$\text{Cos } t$	θ	t	$\text{Cos } t$
0°	0	1	180°	π	-1
30°	$\pi/6$	$\sqrt{3}/2$	210°	$7\pi/6$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
45°	$\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$	225°	$5\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
60°	$\pi/3$	$1/2$	240°	$4\pi/3$	$-1/2$
90°	$\pi/2$	0	270°	$3\pi/2$	
120°	$2\pi/3$	$-1/2$	300°	$5\pi/3$	
135°	$3\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$	315°	$7\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$	330°	$\frac{11\pi}{6}$	
180°	π	-1	360°	2π	

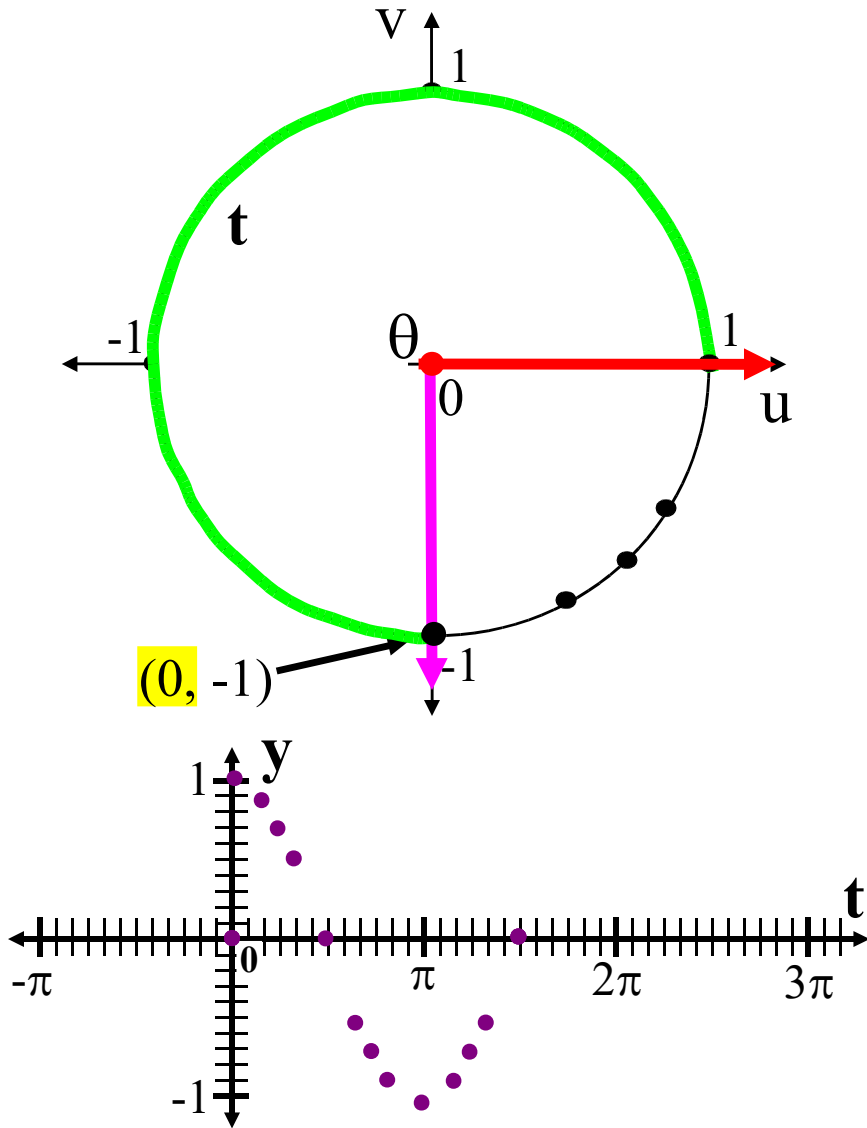
Teach Yourself Trigonometry

Part 5 : The Circular Functions

$$\sin t = v \text{ and } \cos t = u$$

The Circular Functions

$$y = \sin t \text{ and } y = \cos t$$



θ	t	$\cos t$	θ	t	$\cos t$
0°	0	1	180°	π	-1
30°	$\pi/6$	$\sqrt{3}/2$	210°	$7\pi/6$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
45°	$\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$	225°	$5\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
60°	$\pi/3$	1/2	240°	$4\pi/3$	-1/2
90°	$\pi/2$	0	270°	$3\pi/2$	0
120°	$2\pi/3$	-1/2	300°	$5\pi/3$	
135°	$3\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$	315°	$7\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$	330°	$\frac{11\pi}{6}$	
180°	π	-1	360°	2π	

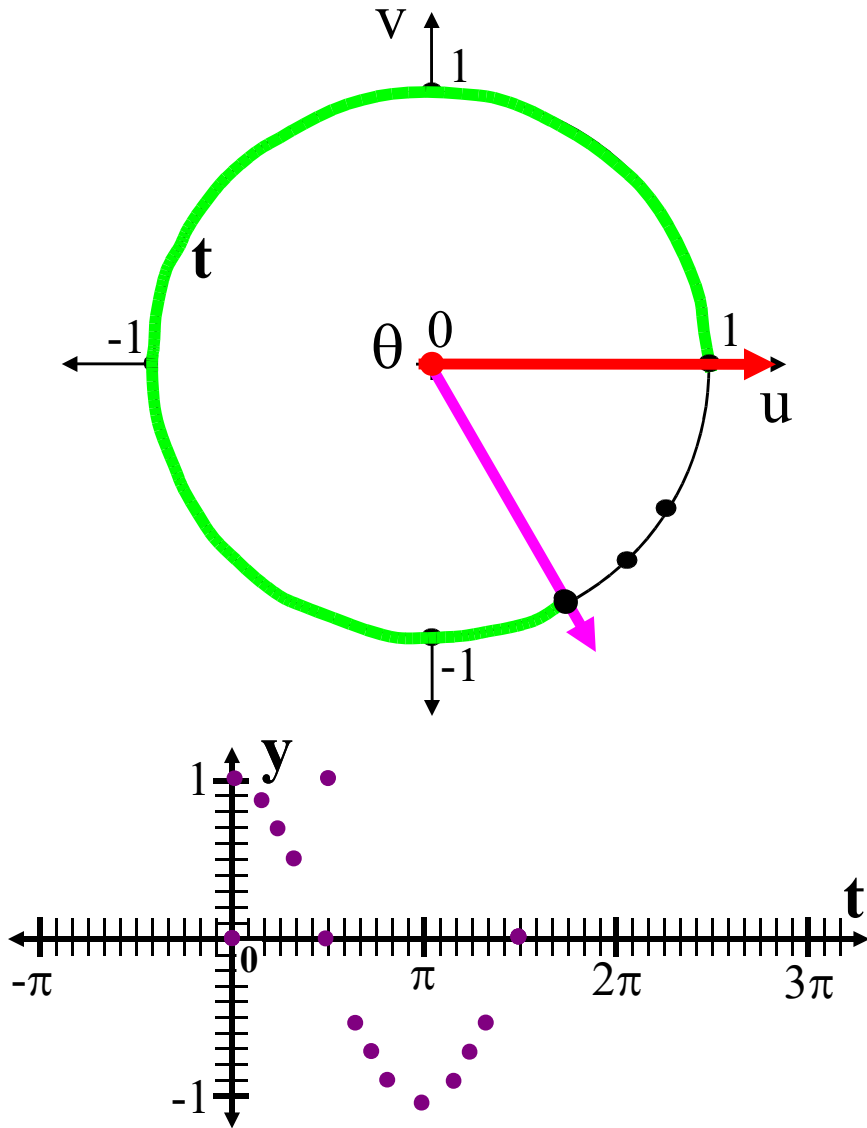
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θ	t	$\cos t$	θ	t	$\cos t$
0°	0	1	180°	π	-1
30°	$\pi/6$	$\sqrt{3}/2$	210°	$7\pi/6$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
45°	$\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$	225°	$5\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
60°	$\pi/3$	1/2	240°	$4\pi/3$	-1/2
90°	$\pi/2$	0	270°	$3\pi/2$	0
120°	$2\pi/3$	-1/2	300°	$5\pi/3$	
135°	$3\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$	315°	$7\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$	330°	$\frac{11\pi}{6}$	
180°	π	-1	360°	2π	

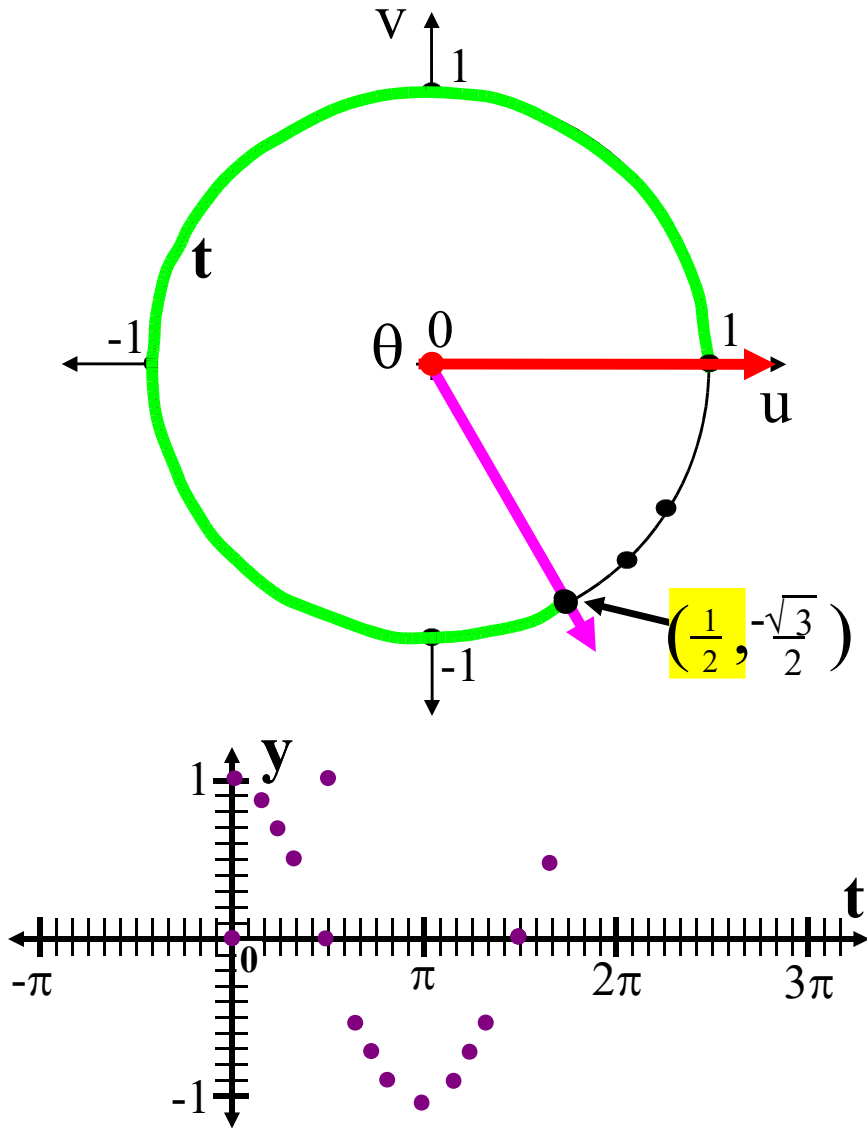
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θ	t	$\cos t$	θ	t	$\cos t$
0°	0	1	180°	π	-1
30°	$\pi/6$	$\sqrt{3}/2$	210°	$7\pi/6$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
45°	$\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$	225°	$5\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
60°	$\pi/3$	1/2	240°	$4\pi/3$	-1/2
90°	$\pi/2$	0	270°	$3\pi/2$	0
120°	$2\pi/3$	-1/2	300°	$5\pi/3$	1/2
135°	$3\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$	315°	$7\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$	330°	$\frac{11\pi}{6}$	
180°	π	-1	360°	2π	

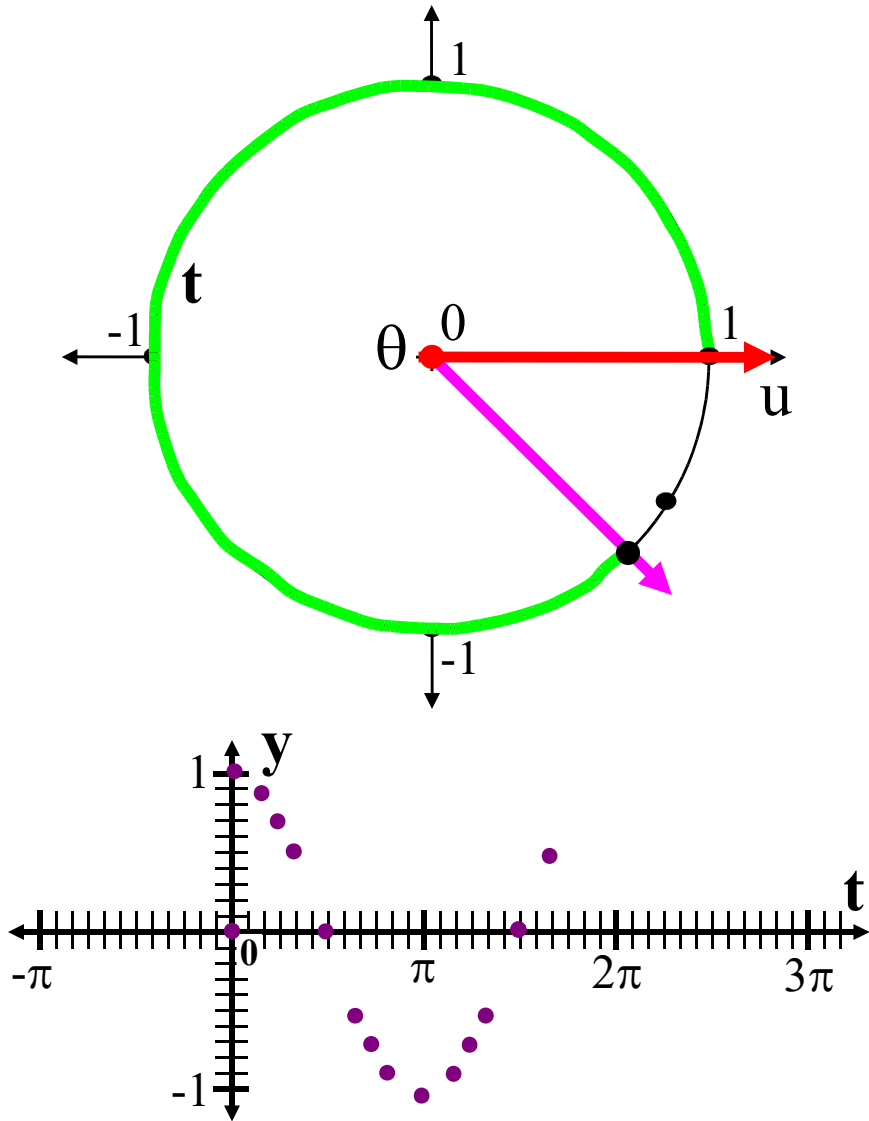
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θ	t	$\cos t$	θ	t	$\cos t$
0°	0	1	180°	π	-1
30°	$\pi/6$	$\sqrt{3}/2$	210°	$7\pi/6$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
45°	$\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$	225°	$5\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
60°	$\pi/3$	1/2	240°	$4\pi/3$	-1/2
90°	$\pi/2$	0	270°	$3\pi/2$	0
120°	$2\pi/3$	-1/2	300°	$5\pi/3$	1/2
135°	$3\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$	315°	$7\pi/4$	
150°	$5\pi/6$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$	330°	$\frac{11\pi}{6}$	
180°	π	-1	360°	2π	

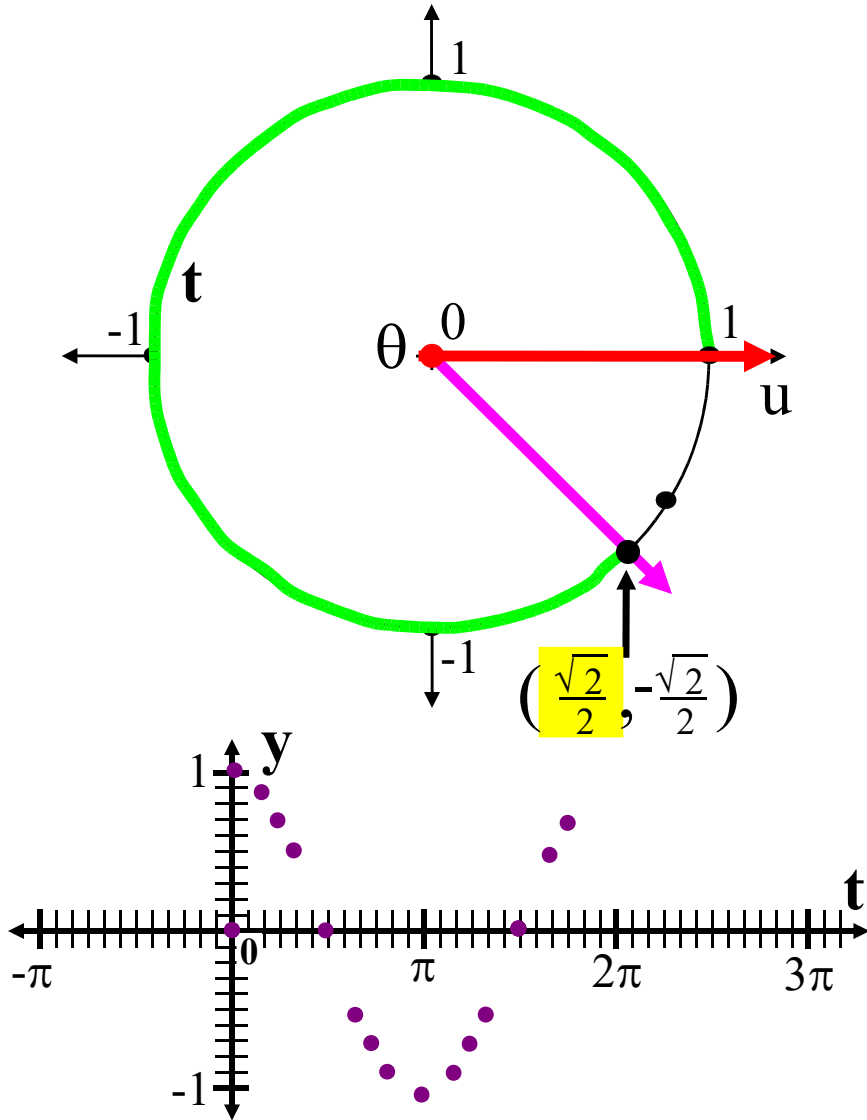
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θ	t	$\cos t$	θ	t	$\cos t$
0°	0	1	180°	π	-1
30°	$\pi/6$	$\sqrt{3}/2$	210°	$7\pi/6$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
45°	$\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$	225°	$5\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
60°	$\pi/3$	$1/2$	240°	$4\pi/3$	$-1/2$
90°	$\pi/2$	0	270°	$3\pi/2$	0
120°	$2\pi/3$	$-1/2$	300°	$5\pi/3$	$1/2$
135°	$3\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$	315°	$7\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$
150°	$5\pi/6$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$	330°	$\frac{11\pi}{6}$	
180°	π	-1	360°	2π	

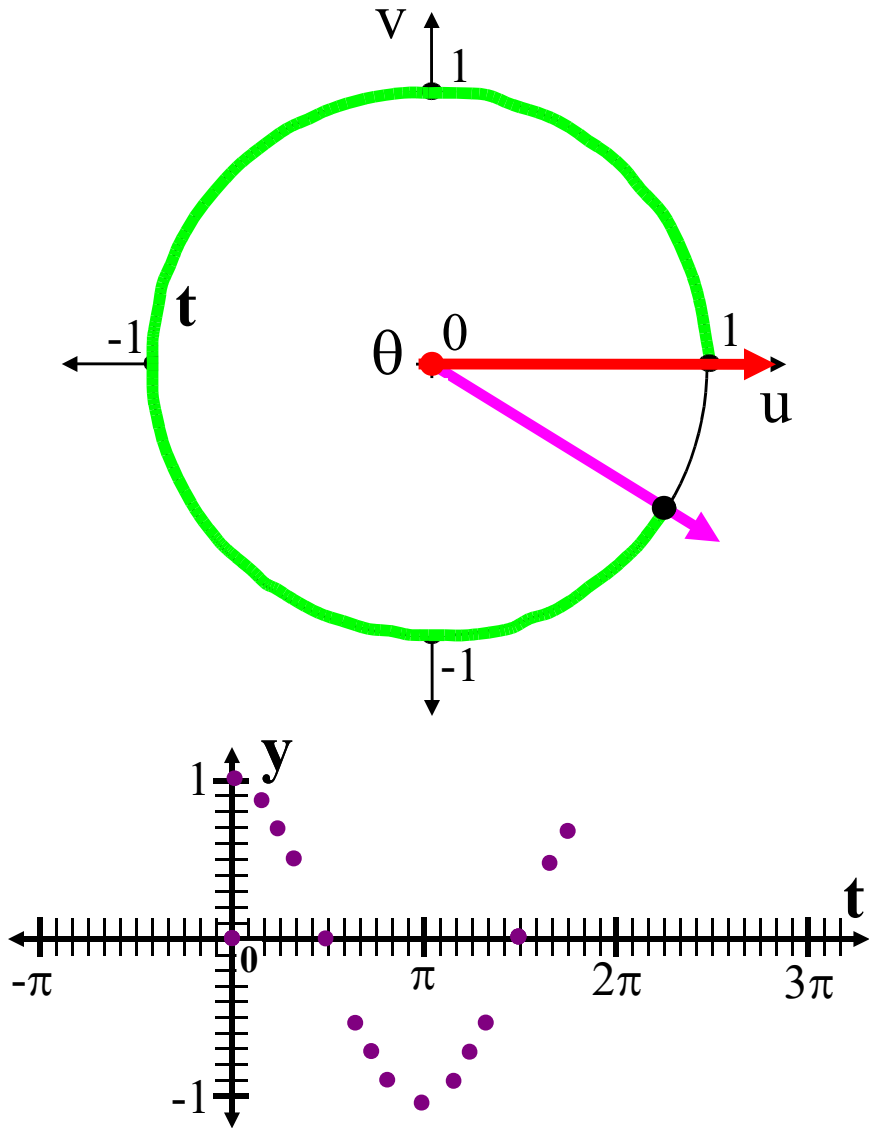
Teach Yourself Trigonometry

Part 5 : The Circular Functions

$\text{Sin } t = v$ and $\text{Cos } t = u$

The Circular Functions

$y = \text{Sin } t$ and $y = \text{Cos } t$



θ	t	$\text{Cos } t$	θ	t	$\text{Cos } t$
0°	0	1	180°	π	-1
30°	$\pi/6$	$\sqrt{3}/2$	210°	$7\pi/6$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
45°	$\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$	225°	$5\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
60°	$\pi/3$	$1/2$	240°	$4\pi/3$	$-1/2$
90°	$\pi/2$	0	270°	$3\pi/2$	0
120°	$2\pi/3$	$-1/2$	300°	$5\pi/3$	$1/2$
135°	$3\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$	315°	$7\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$
150°	$5\pi/6$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$	330°	$\frac{11\pi}{6}$	
180°	π	-1	360°	2π	

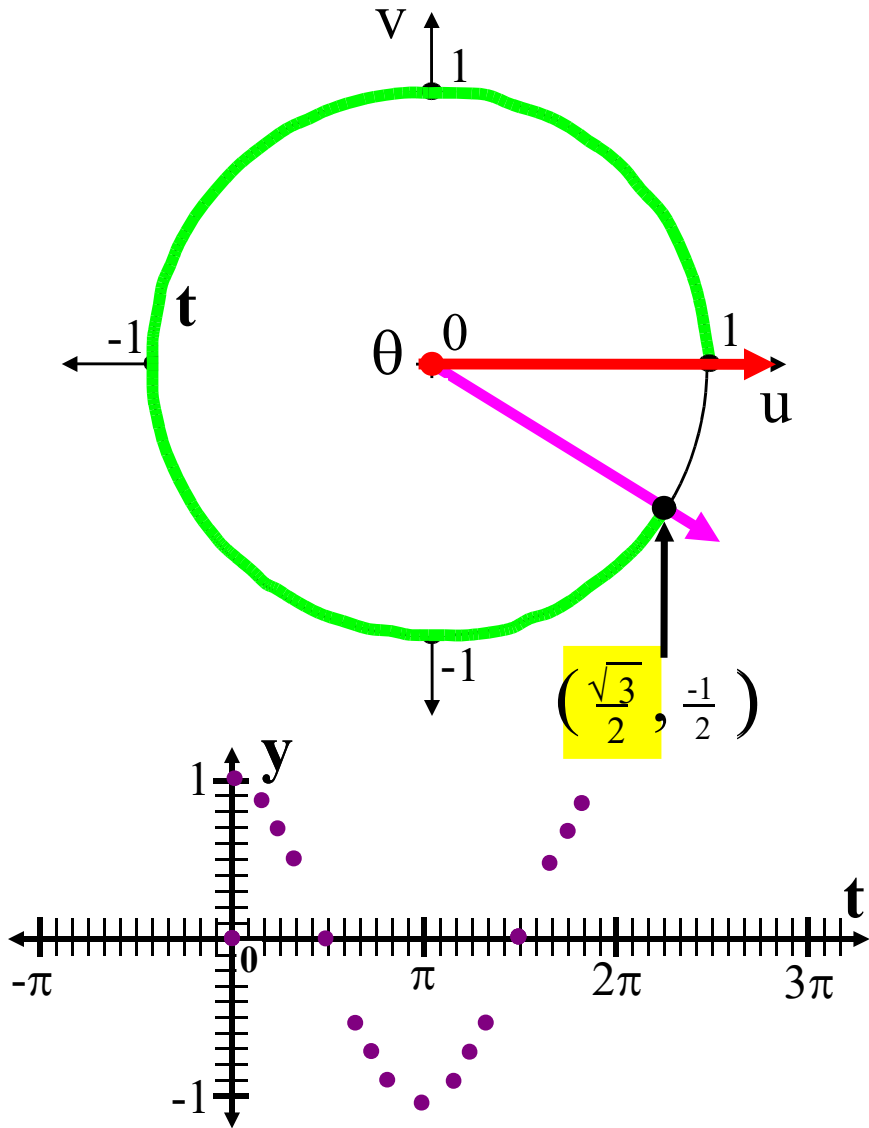
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θ	t	$\text{Cos } t$	θ	t	$\text{Cos } t$
0°	0	1	180°	π	-1
30°	$\pi/6$	$\sqrt{3}/2$	210°	$7\pi/6$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
45°	$\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$	225°	$5\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
60°	$\pi/3$	$1/2$	240°	$4\pi/3$	$-1/2$
90°	$\pi/2$	0	270°	$3\pi/2$	0
120°	$2\pi/3$	$-1/2$	300°	$5\pi/3$	$1/2$
135°	$3\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$	315°	$7\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$
150°	$5\pi/6$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$	330°	$\frac{11\pi}{6}$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
180°	π	-1	360°	2π	

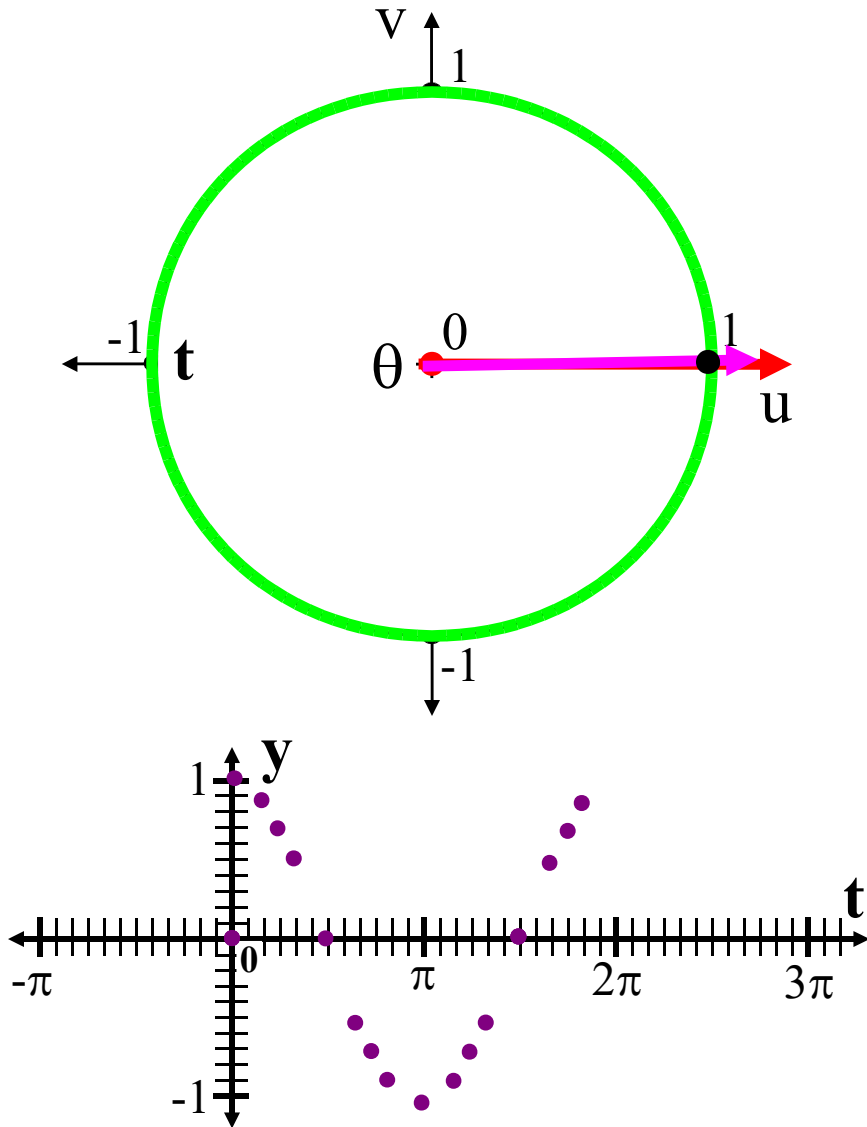
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θ	t	$\cos t$	θ	t	$\cos t$
0°	0	1	180°	π	-1
30°	$\pi/6$	$\sqrt{3}/2$	210°	$7\pi/6$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
45°	$\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$	225°	$5\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
60°	$\pi/3$	1/2	240°	$4\pi/3$	-1/2
90°	$\pi/2$	0	270°	$3\pi/2$	0
120°	$2\pi/3$	-1/2	300°	$5\pi/3$	1/2
135°	$3\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$	315°	$7\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$
150°	$5\pi/6$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$	330°	$\frac{11\pi}{6}$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
180°	π	-1	360°	2π	

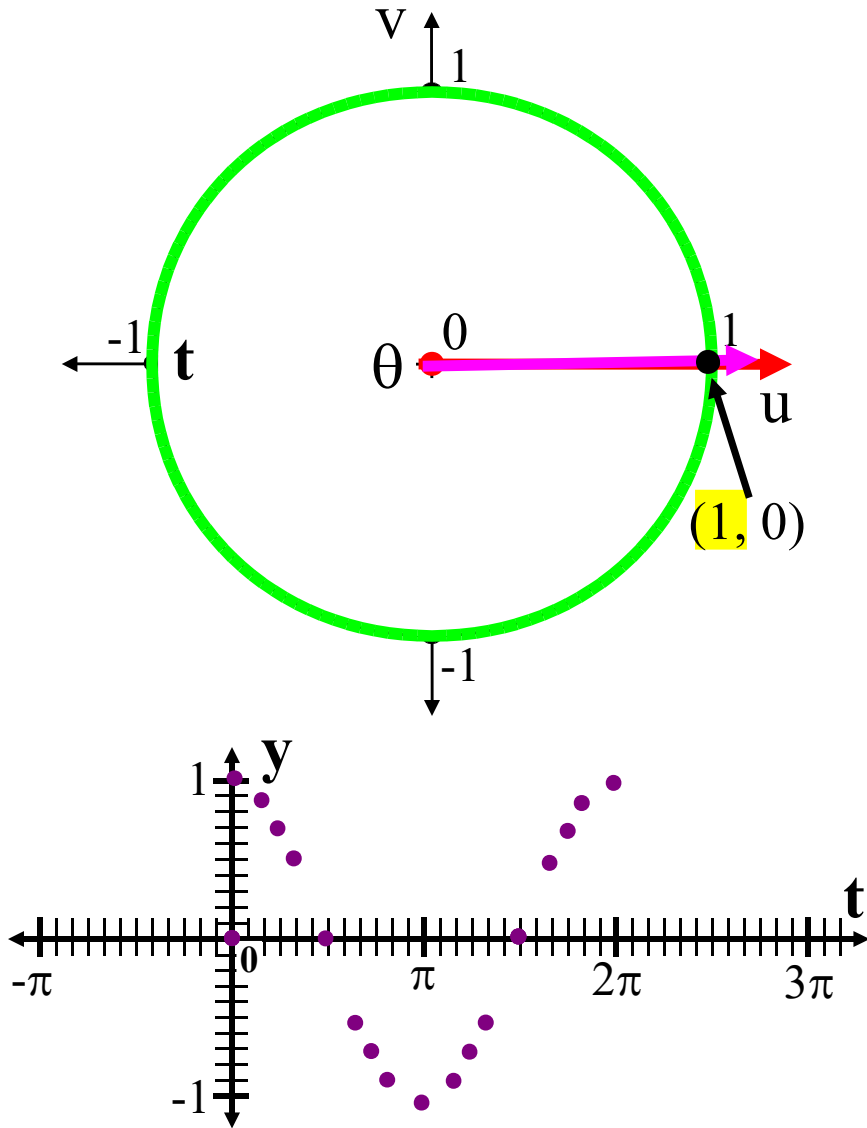
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$y = \text{Sin } t$ and $y = \text{Cos } t$



θ	t	$\text{Cos } t$	θ	t	$\text{Cos } t$
0°	0	1	180°	π	-1
30°	$\pi/6$	$\sqrt{3}/2$	210°	$7\pi/6$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
45°	$\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$	225°	$5\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
60°	$\pi/3$	$1/2$	240°	$4\pi/3$	$-1/2$
90°	$\pi/2$	0	270°	$3\pi/2$	0
120°	$2\pi/3$	$-1/2$	300°	$5\pi/3$	$1/2$
135°	$3\pi/4$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$	315°	$7\pi/4$	$\sqrt{2}/2$
150°	$5\pi/6$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$	330°	$\frac{11\pi}{6}$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
180°	π	-1	360°	2π	1

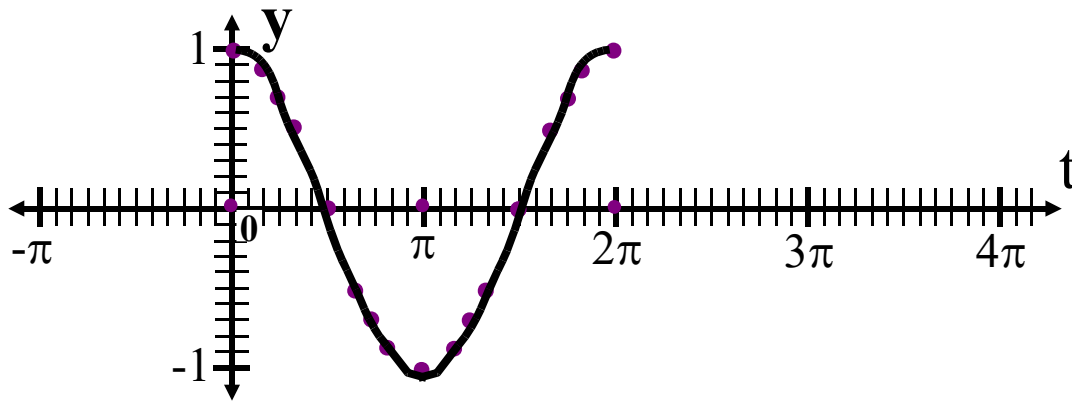
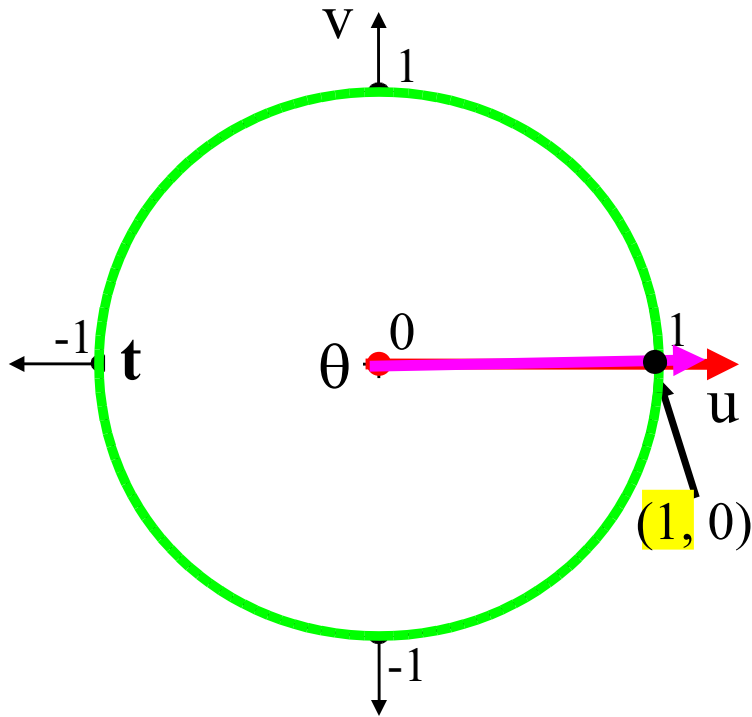
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θ	t	$\text{Cos } t$
360°	2π	1
390°	$\frac{13\pi}{6}$	
405°	$\frac{9\pi}{4}$	
420°	$\frac{7\pi}{3}$	
450°	$\frac{5\pi}{2}$	
480°	$\frac{8\pi}{3}$	
495°	$\frac{11\pi}{4}$	
510°	$\frac{17\pi}{6}$	
540°	3π	

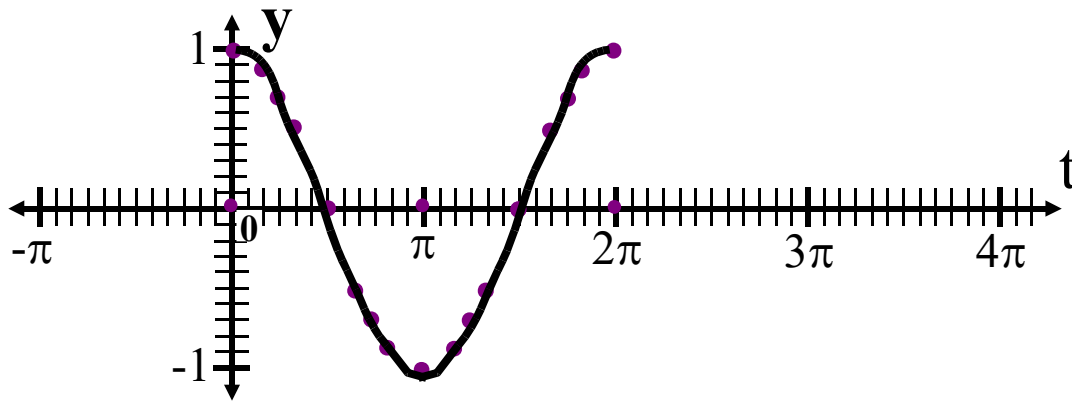
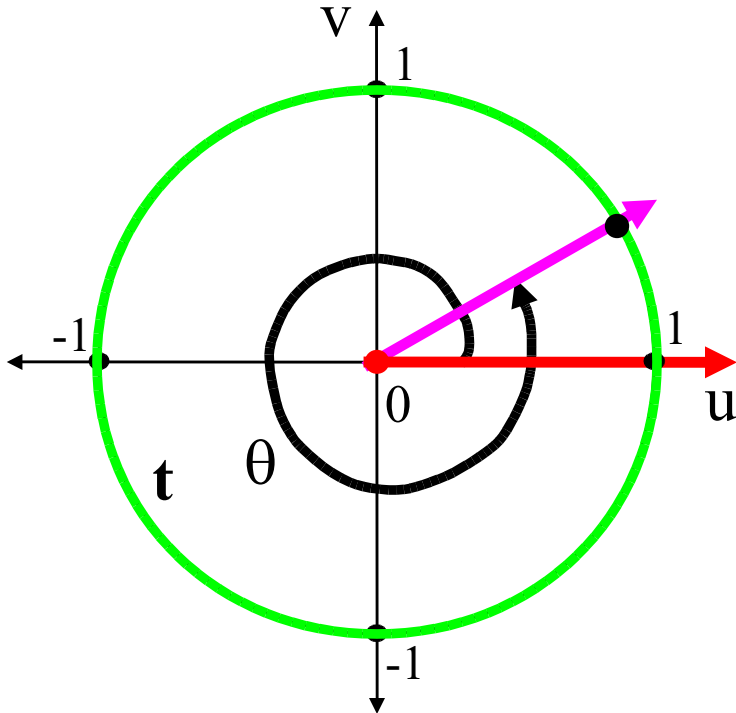
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$$y = \text{Sin } t \text{ and } y = \text{Cos } t$$



θ	t	$\text{Cos } t$
360°	2π	1
390°	$\frac{13\pi}{6}$	
405°	$\frac{9\pi}{4}$	
420°	$\frac{7\pi}{3}$	
450°	$\frac{5\pi}{2}$	
480°	$\frac{8\pi}{3}$	
495°	$\frac{11\pi}{4}$	
510°	$\frac{17\pi}{6}$	
540°	3π	

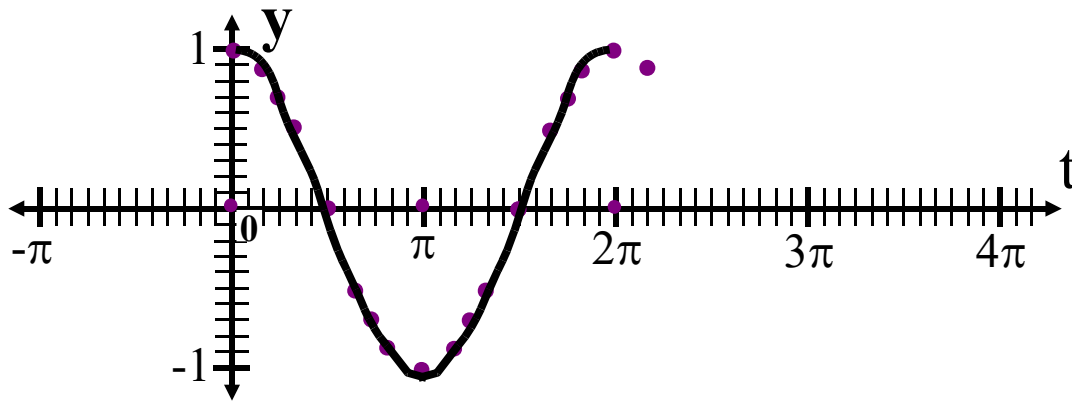
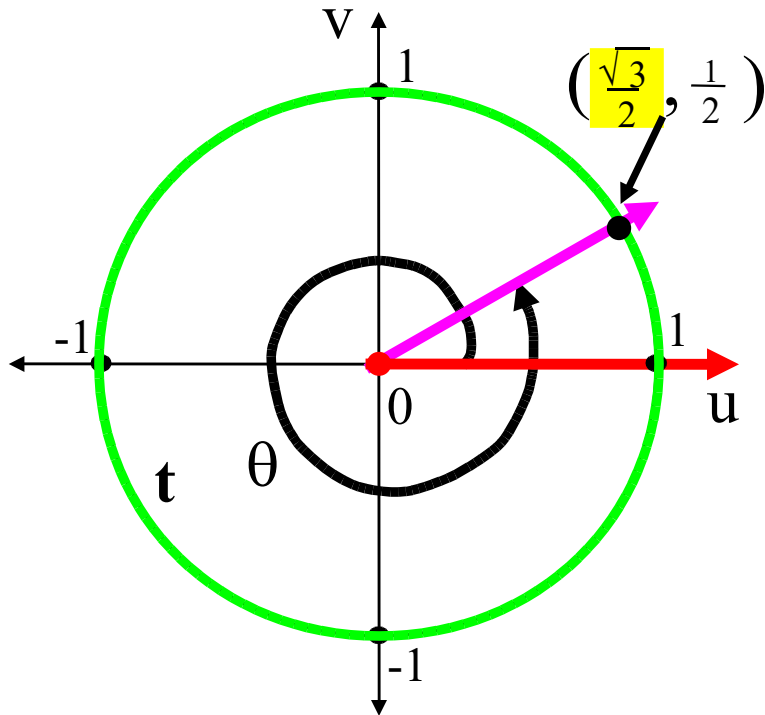
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$\text{Sin } t = v$ and $\text{Cos } t = u$

The Circular Functions

$y = \text{Sin } t$ and $y = \text{Cos } t$



θ	t	$\text{Cos } t$
360°	2π	1
390°	$\frac{13\pi}{6}$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
405°	$\frac{9\pi}{4}$	
420°	$\frac{7\pi}{3}$	
450°	$\frac{5\pi}{2}$	
480°	$\frac{8\pi}{3}$	
495°	$\frac{11\pi}{4}$	
510°	$\frac{17\pi}{6}$	
540°	3π	

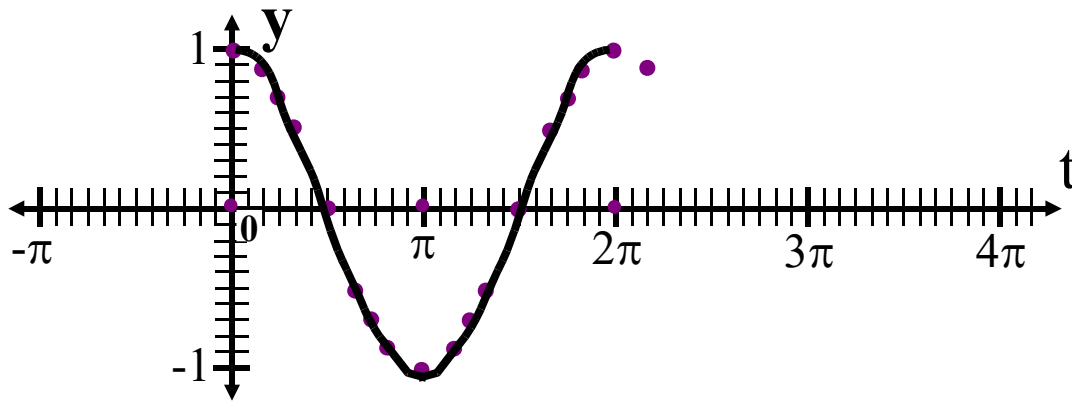
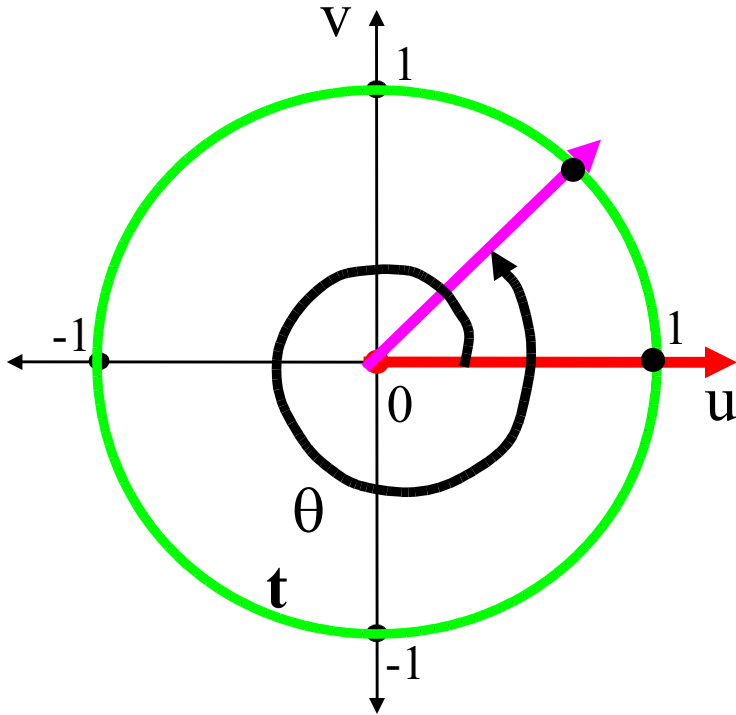
Teach Yourself Trigonometry

Part 5 : The Circular Functions

$$\sin t = v \text{ and } \cos t = u$$

The Circular Functions

$$y = \sin t \text{ and } y = \cos t$$



θ	t	$\cos t$
360°	2π	1
390°	$\frac{13\pi}{6}$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
405°	$\frac{9\pi}{4}$	
420°	$\frac{7\pi}{3}$	
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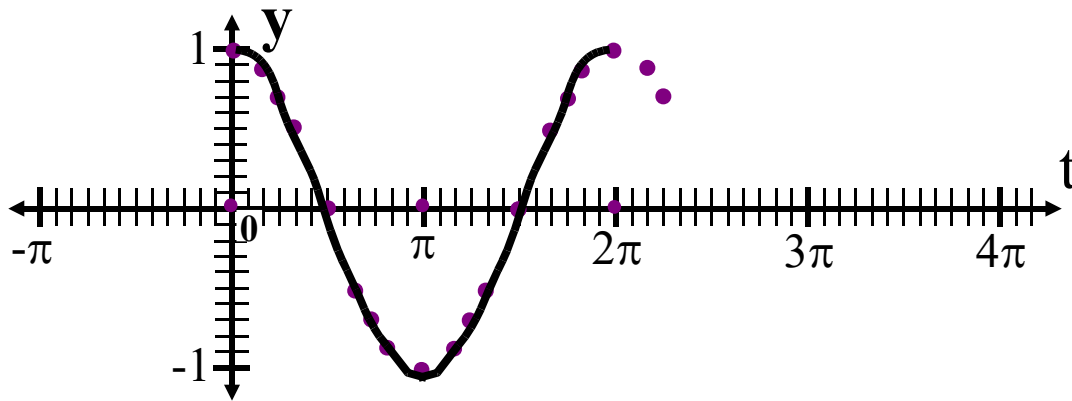
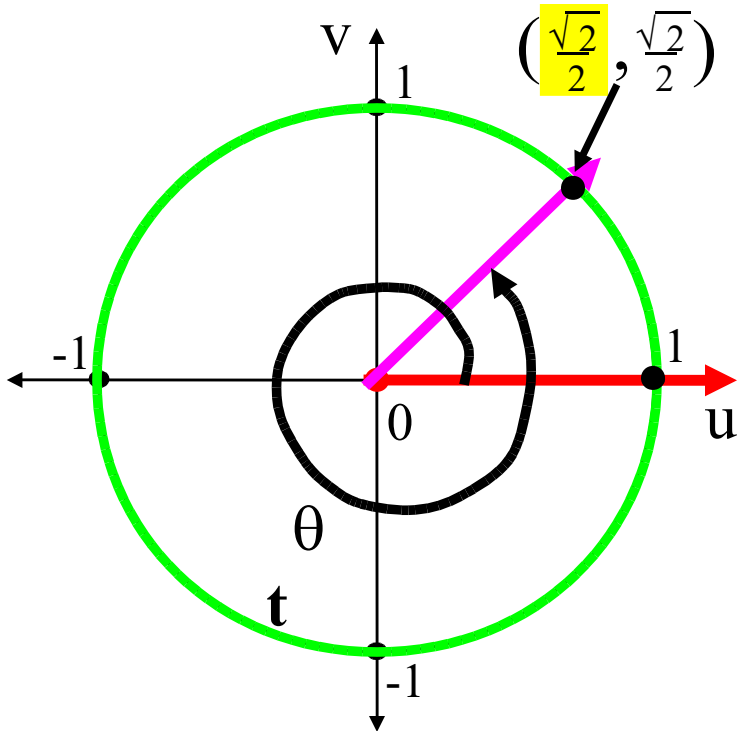
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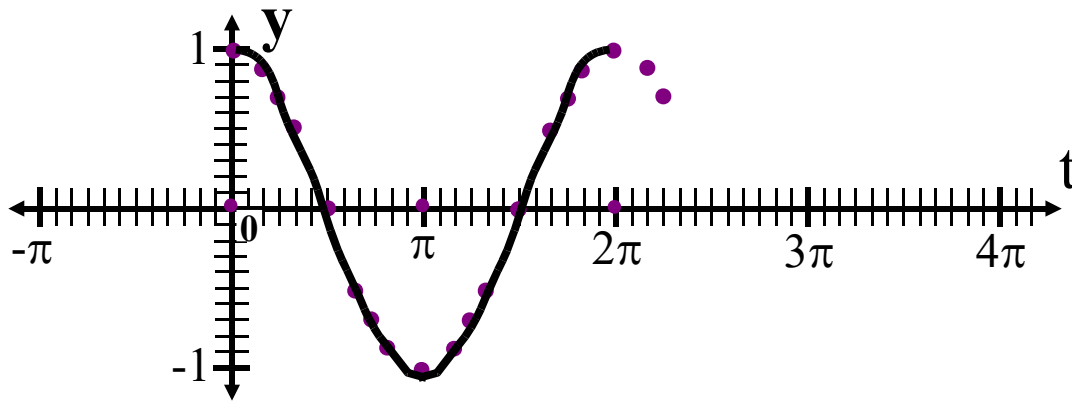
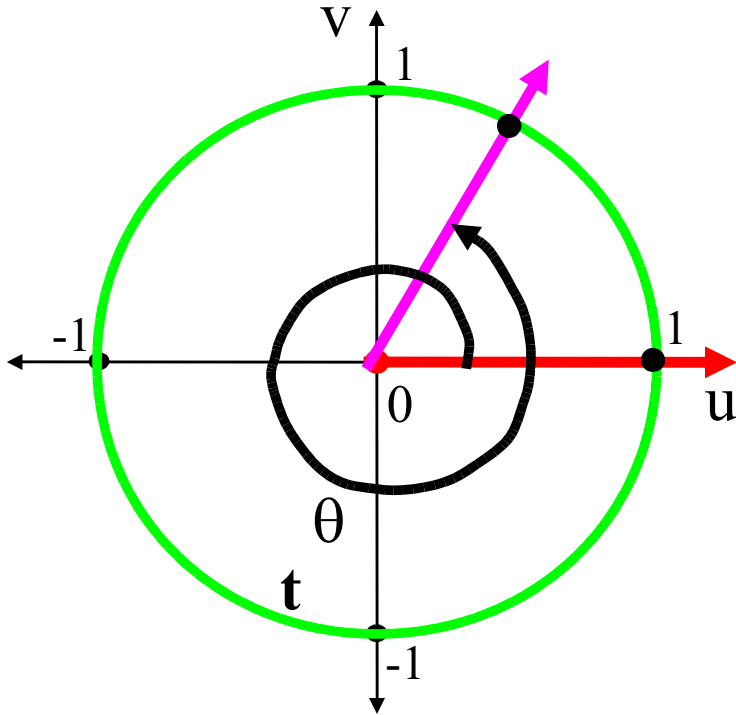
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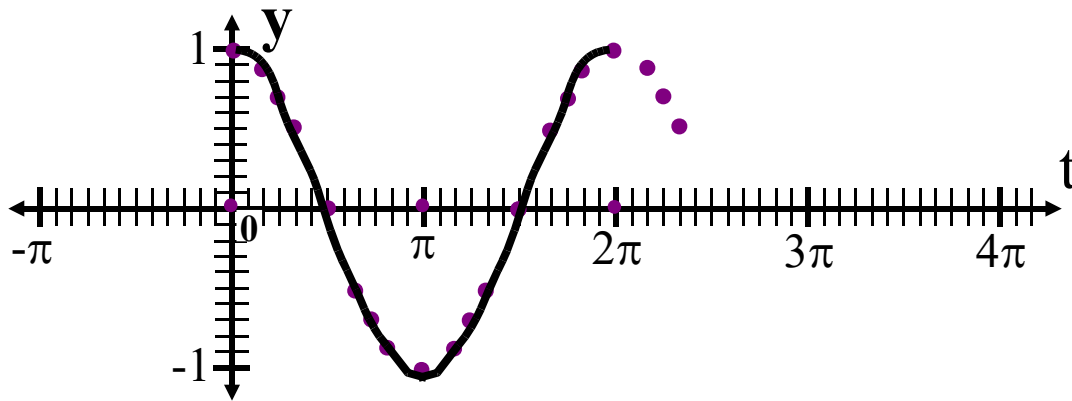
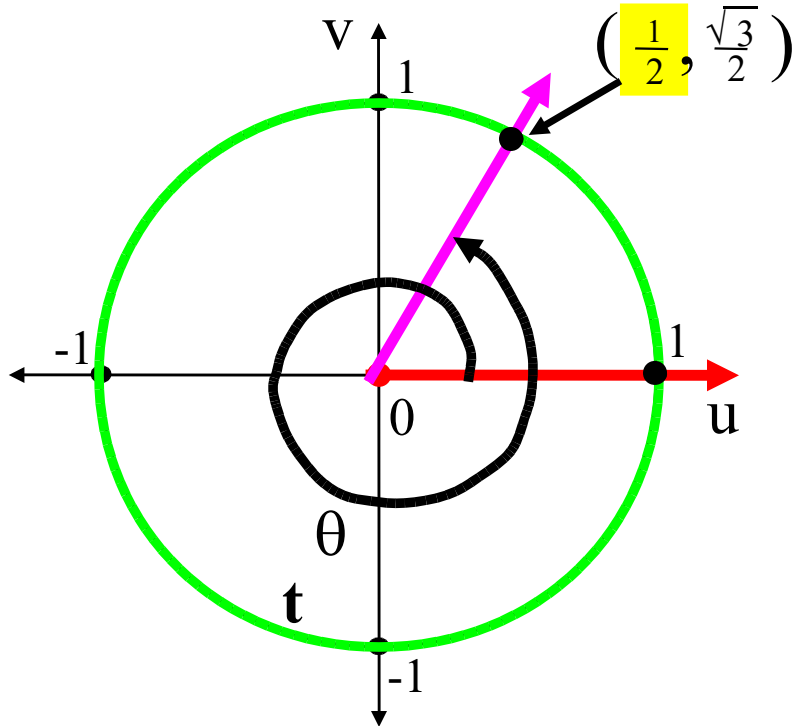
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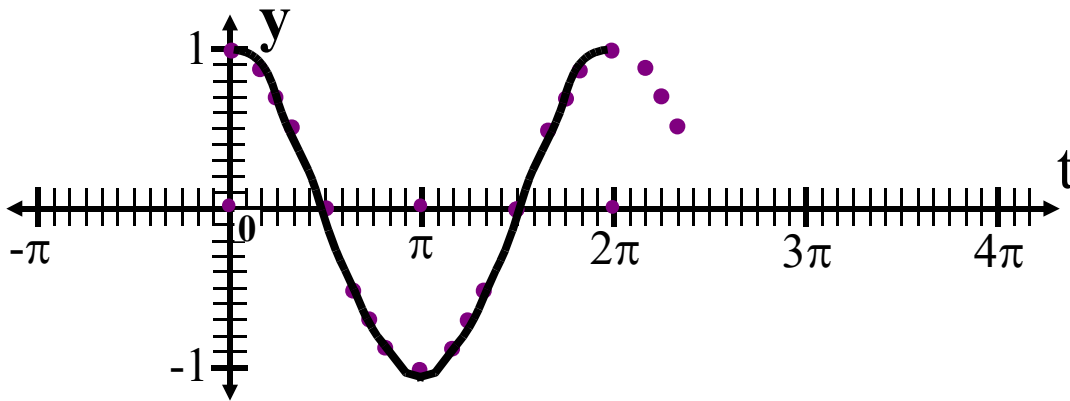
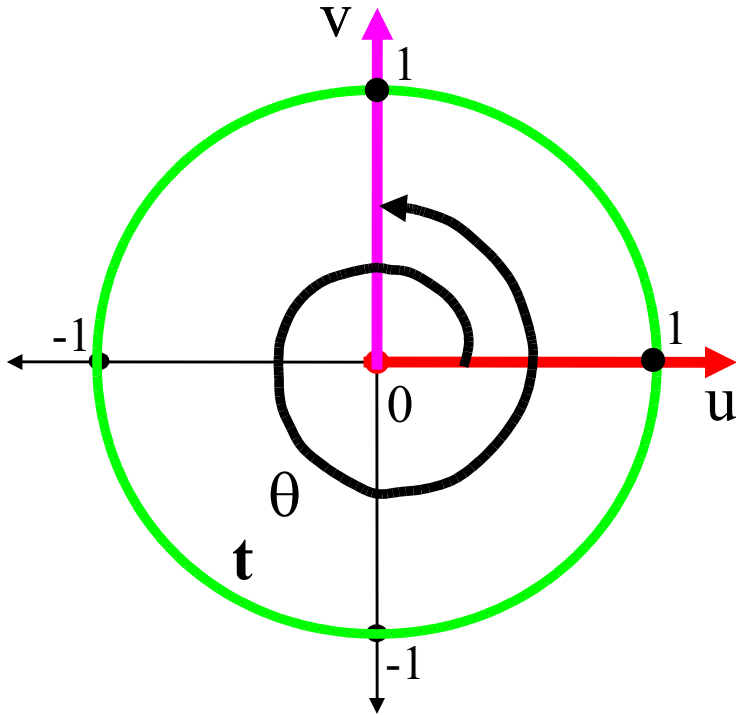
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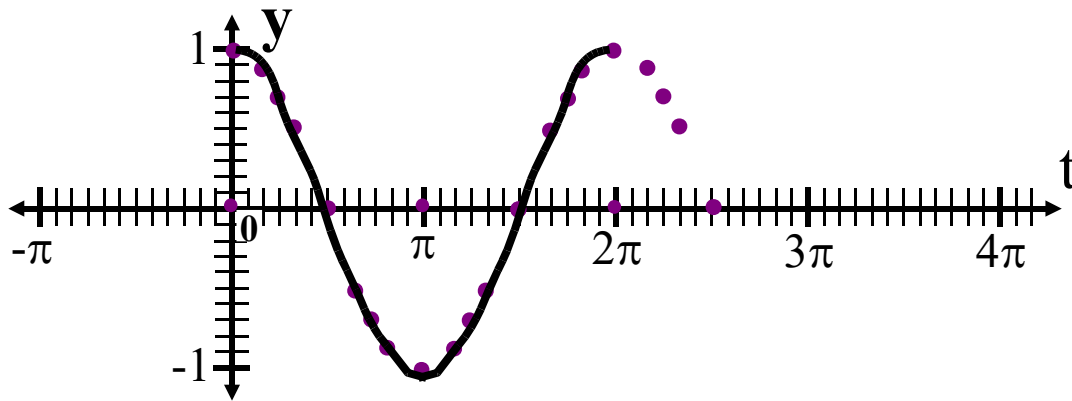
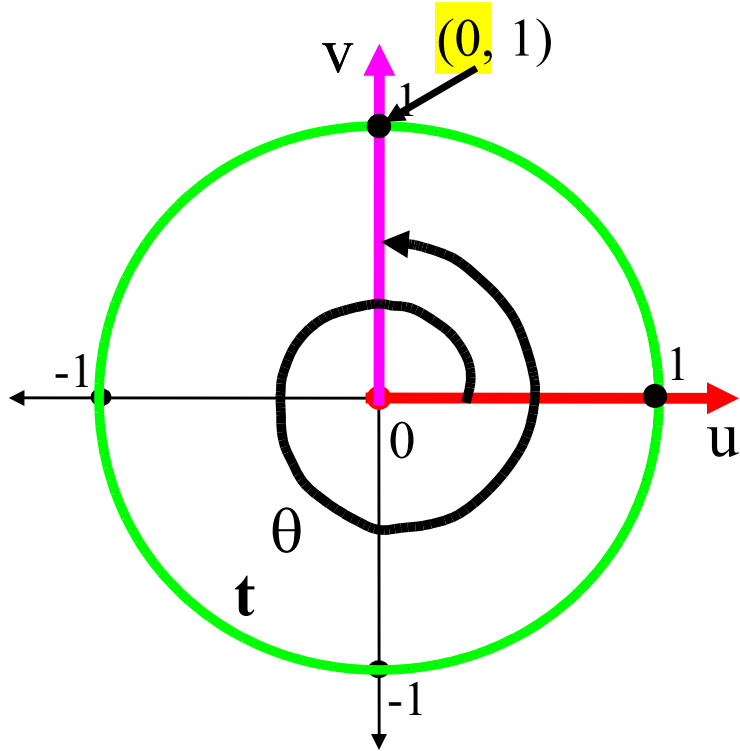
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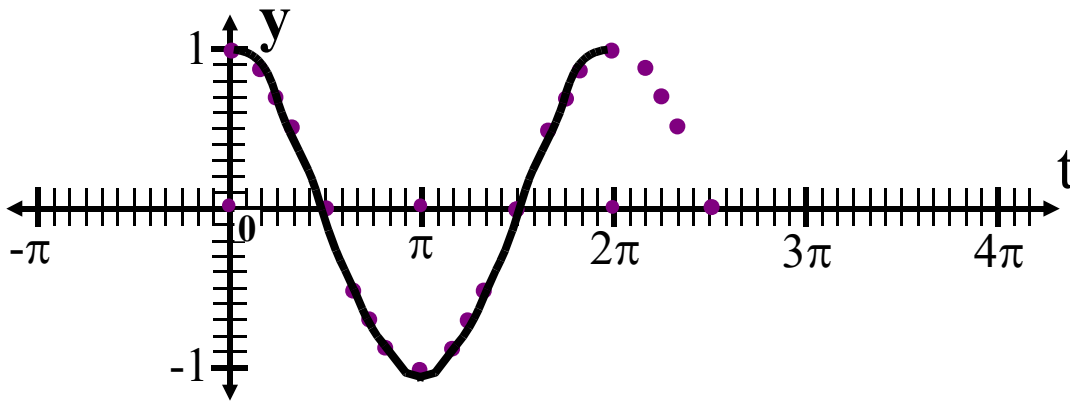
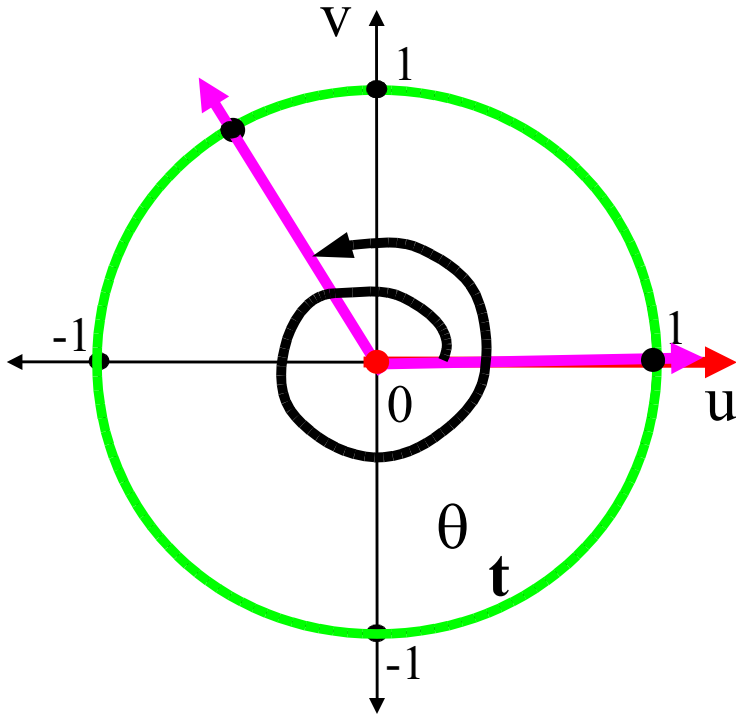
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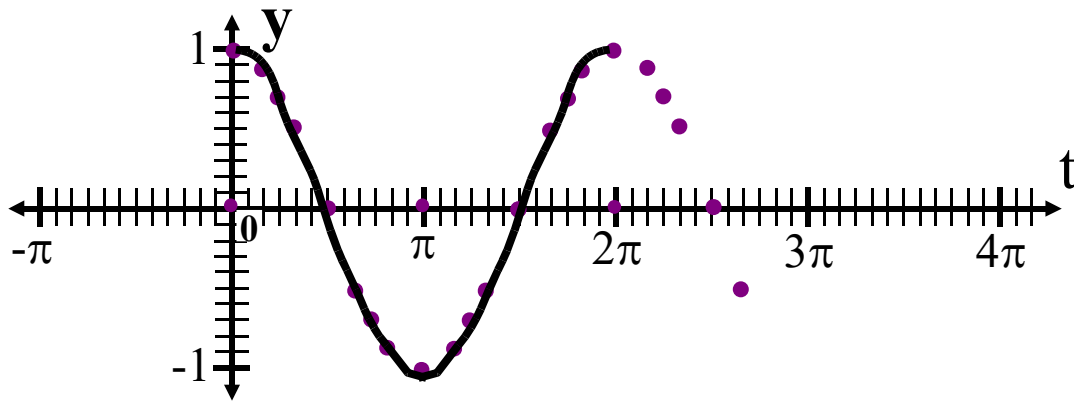
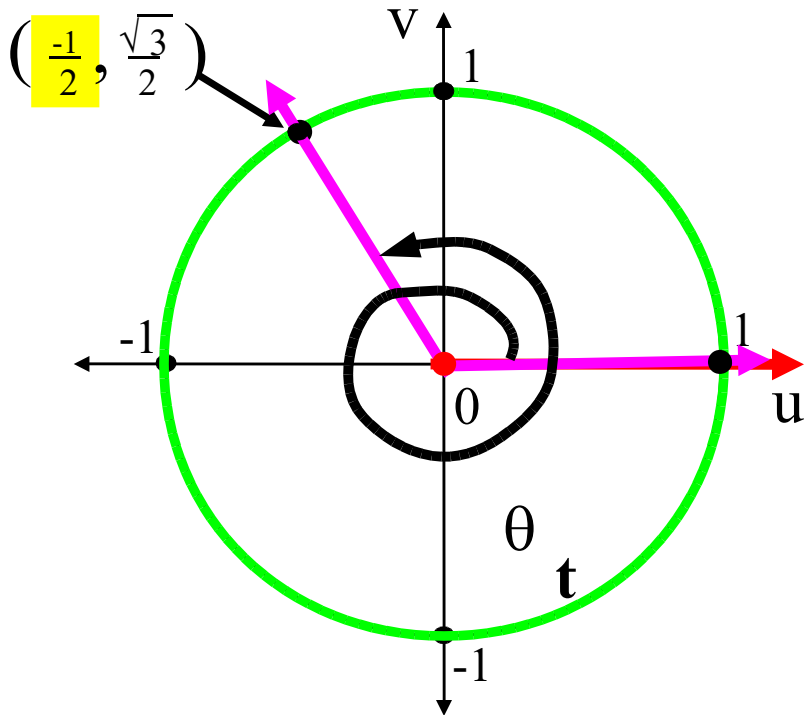
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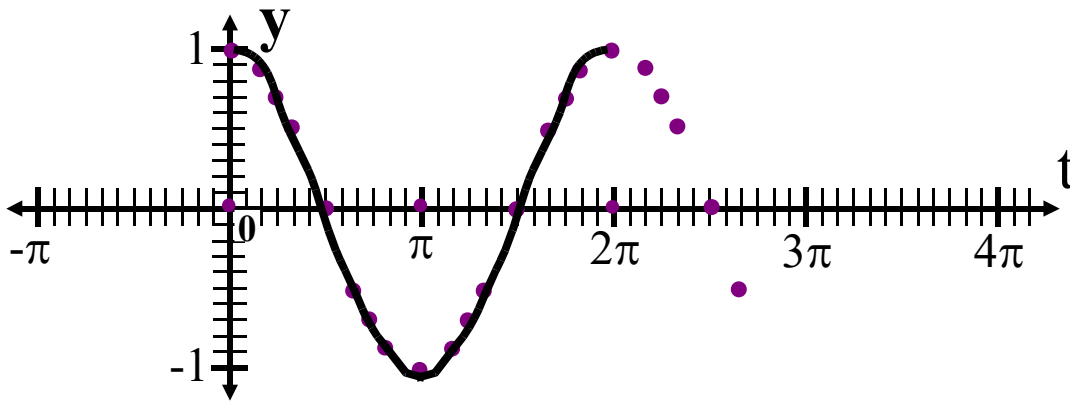
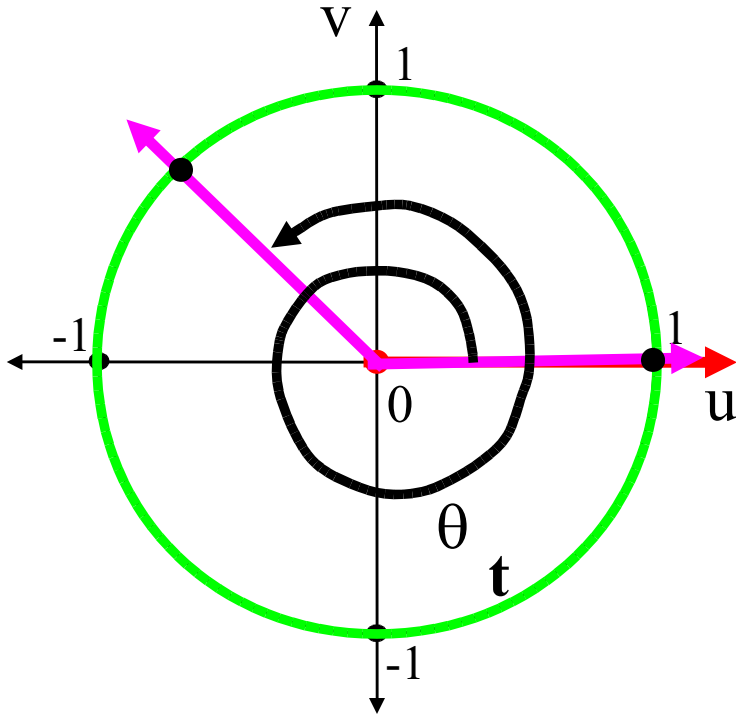
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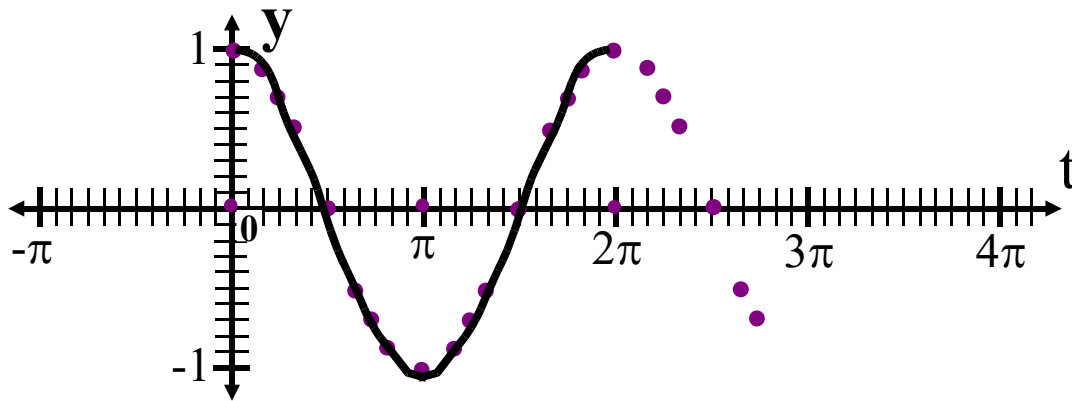
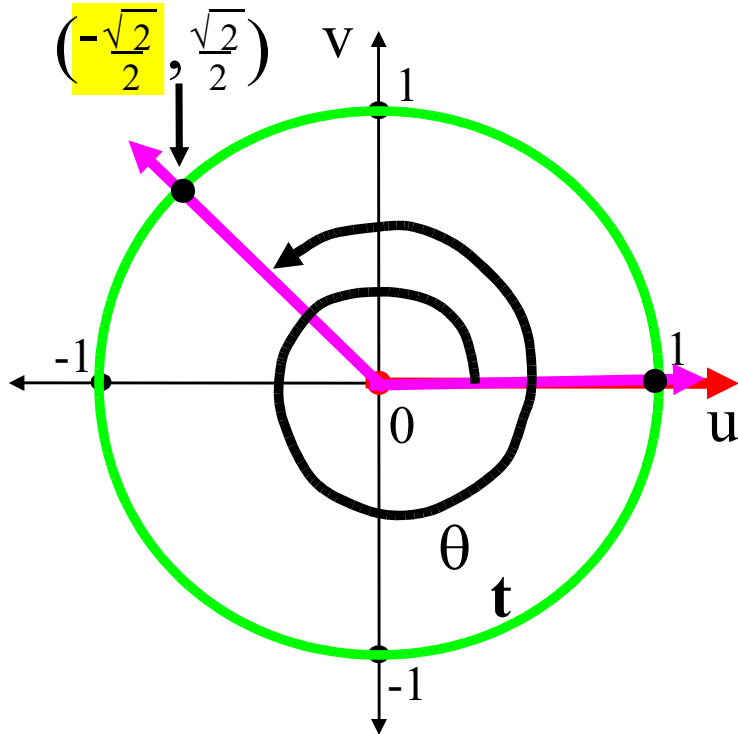
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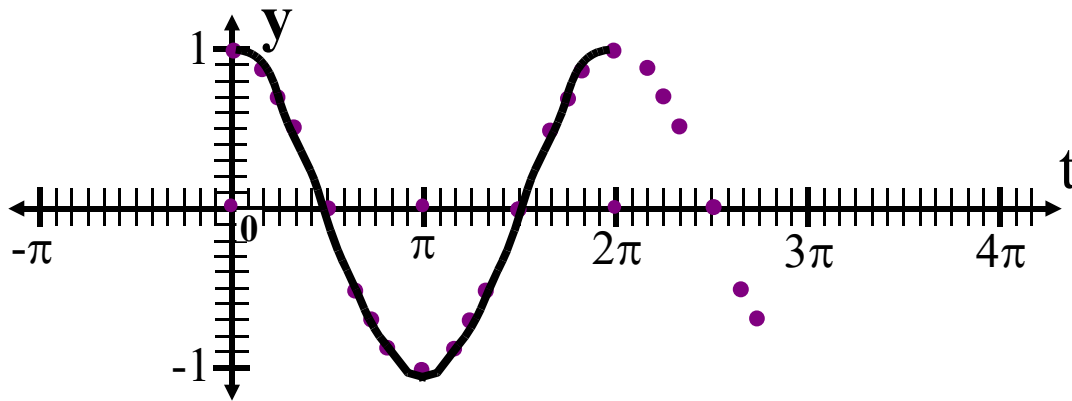
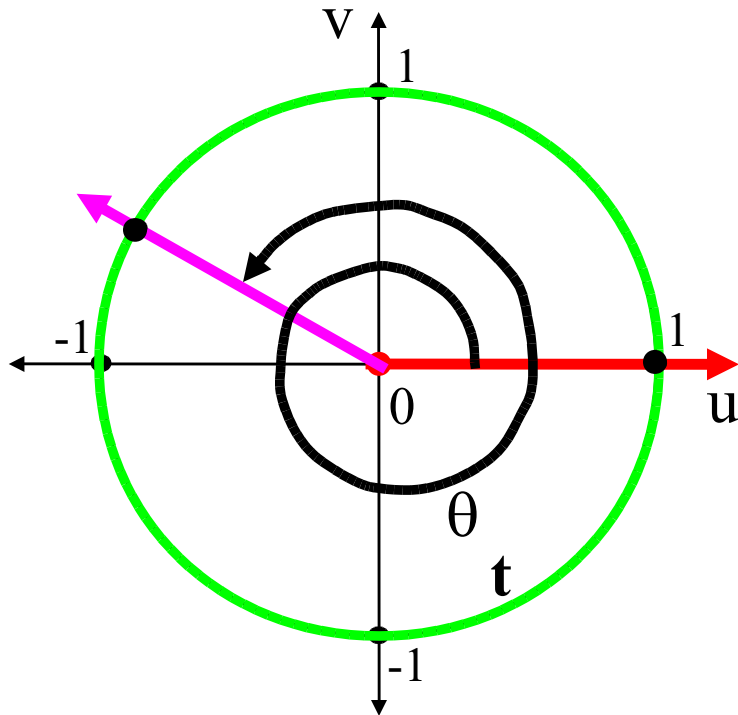
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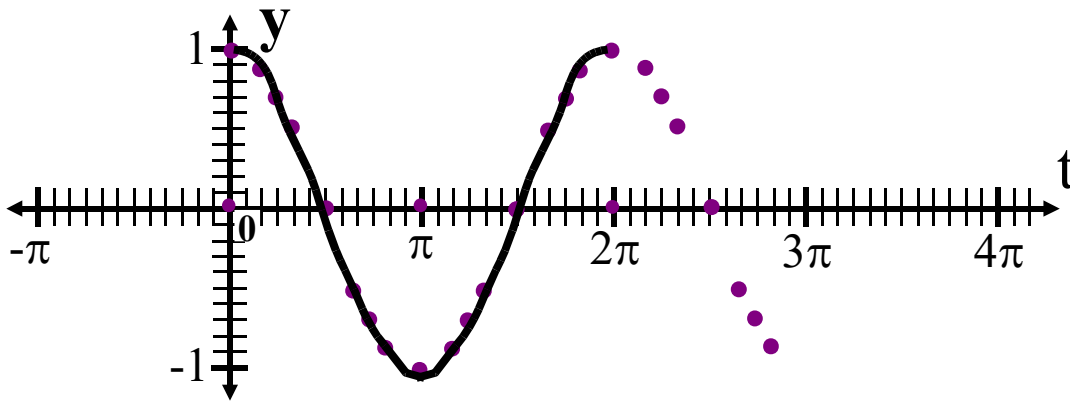
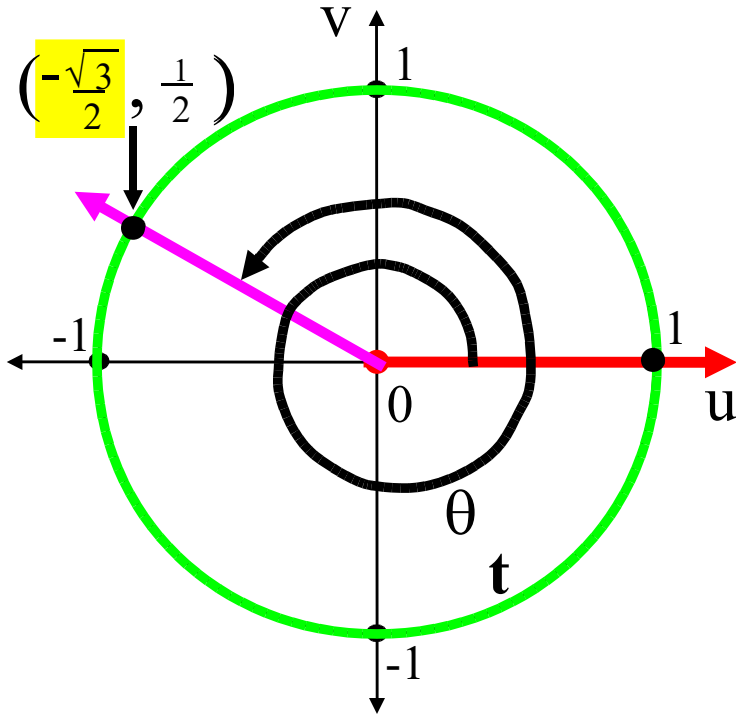
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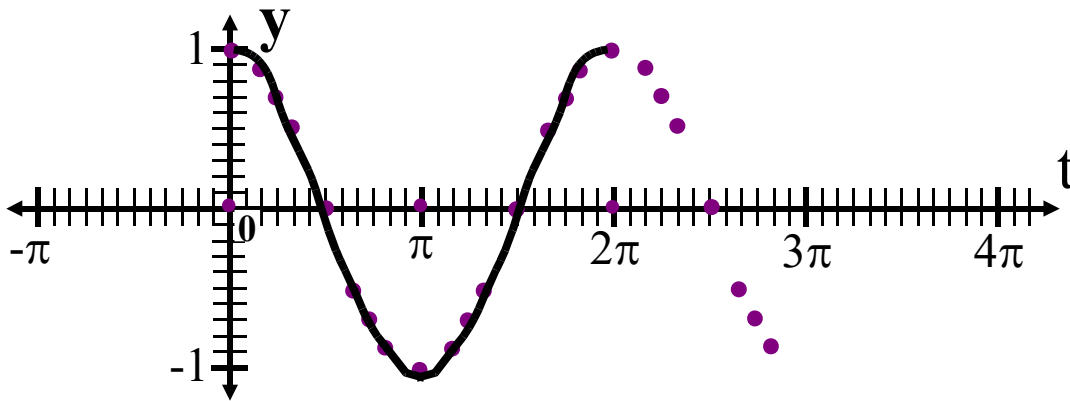
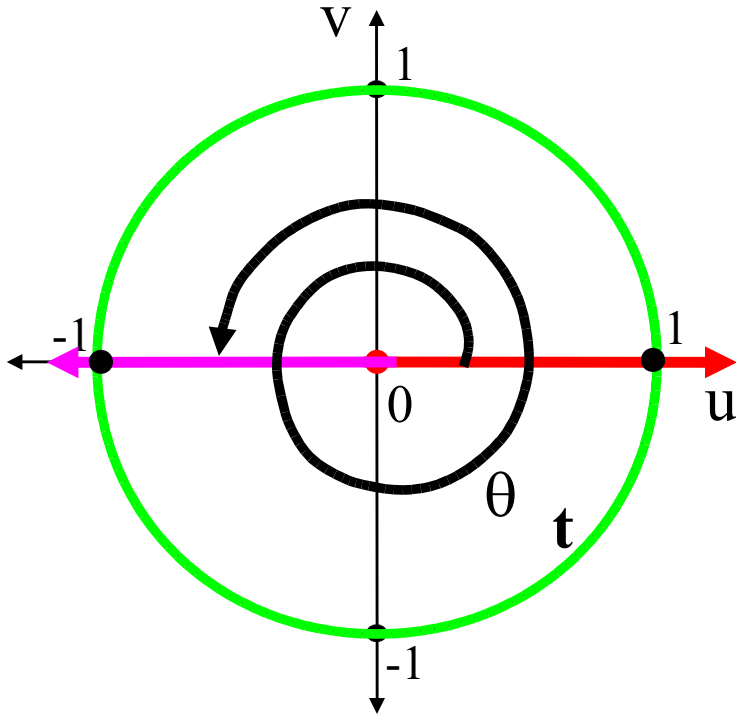
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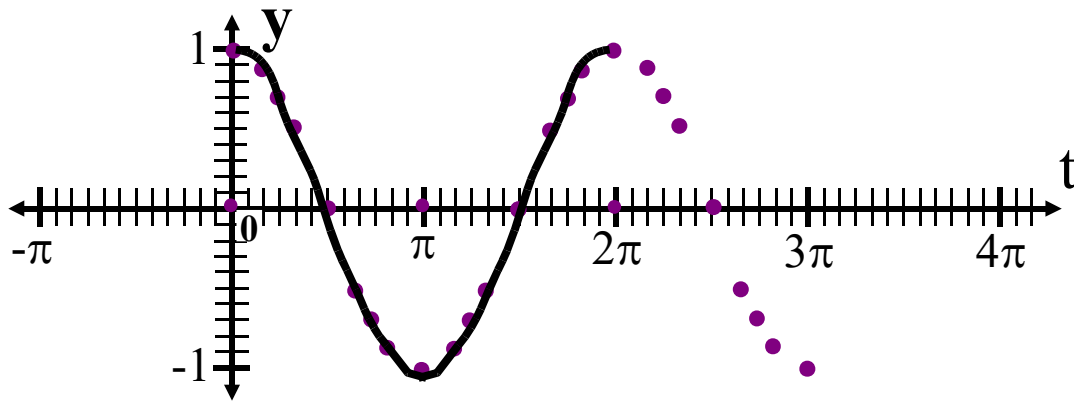
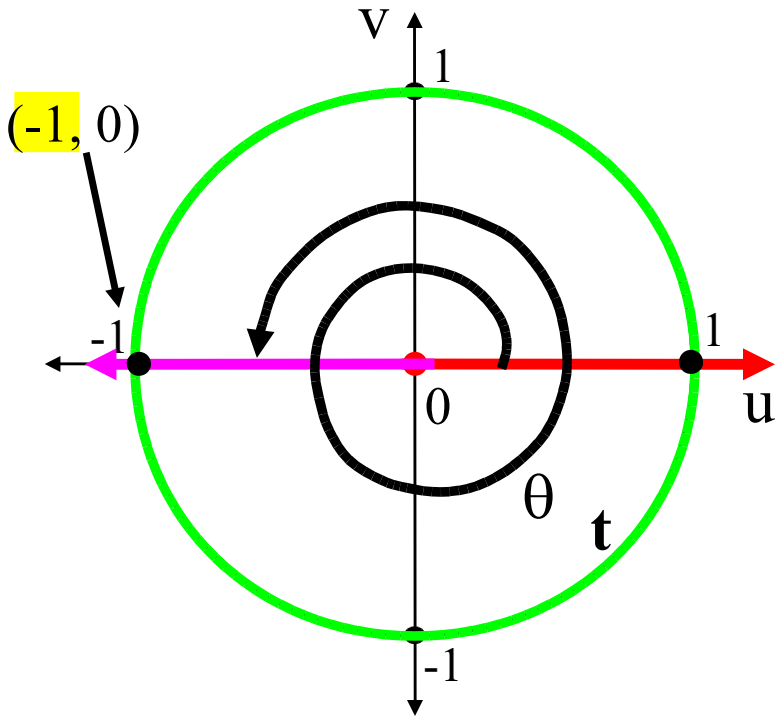
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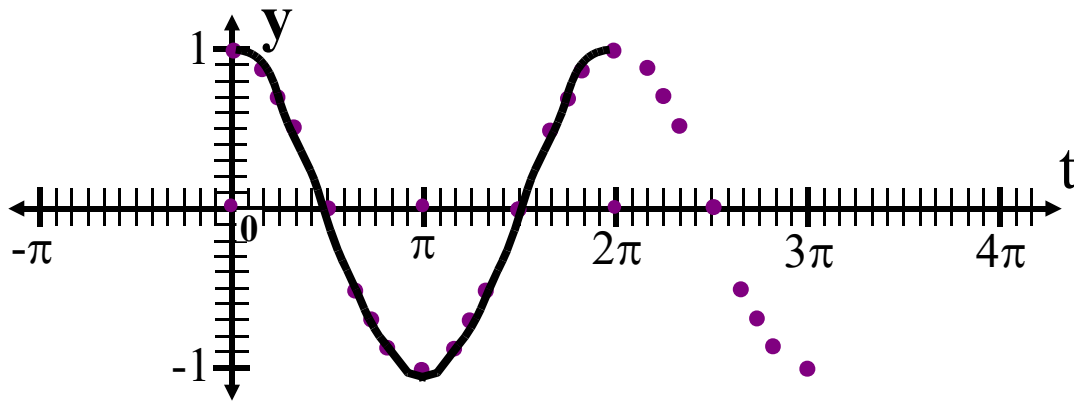
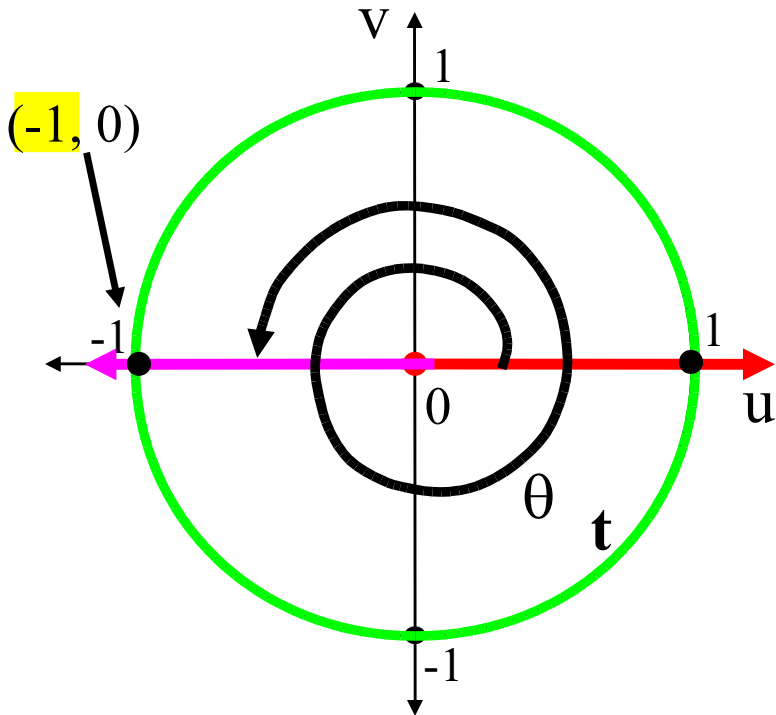
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600°	$\frac{10\pi}{3}$	
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660°	$\frac{11\pi}{3}$	
675°	$\frac{15\pi}{4}$	
690°	$\frac{23\pi}{6}$	
720°	4π	

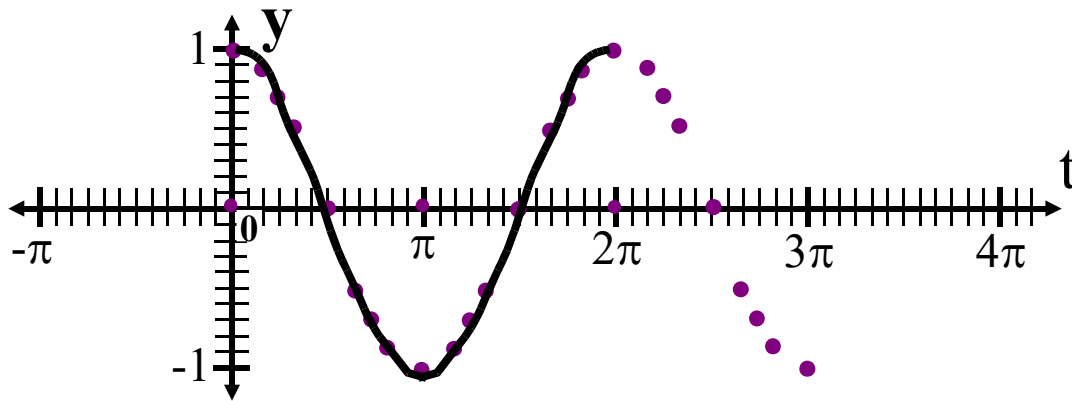
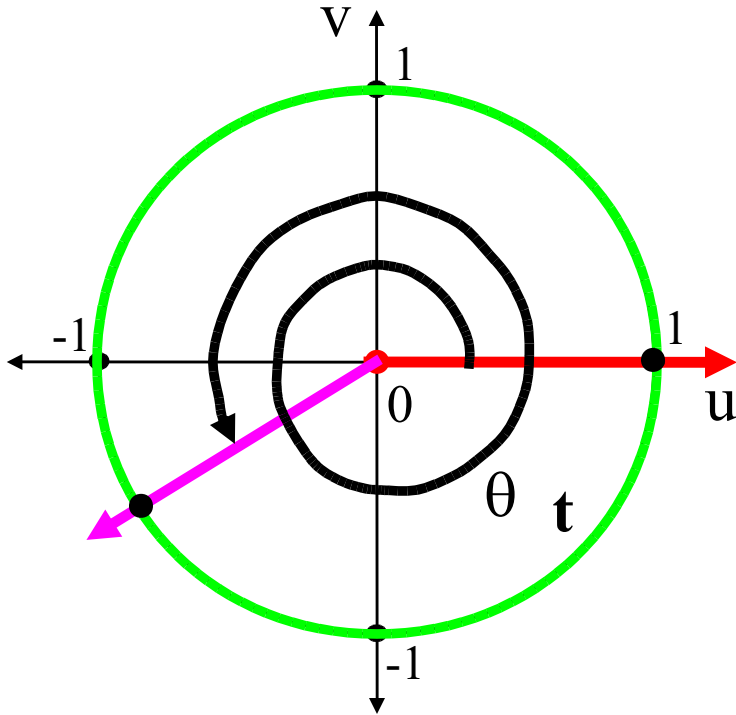
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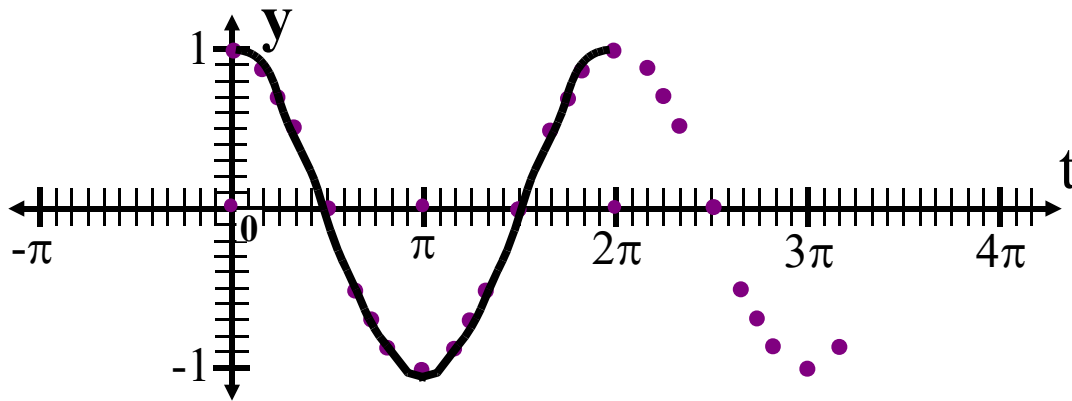
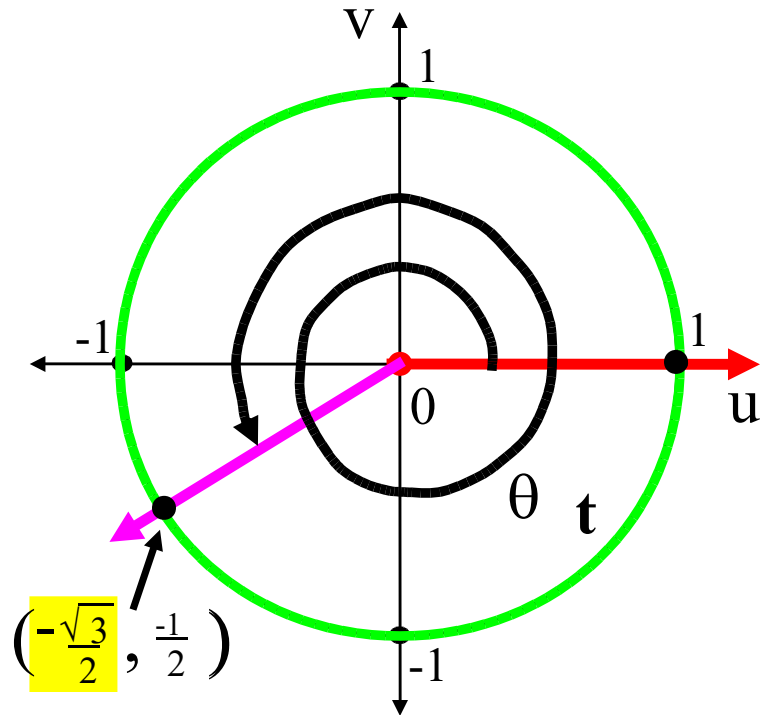
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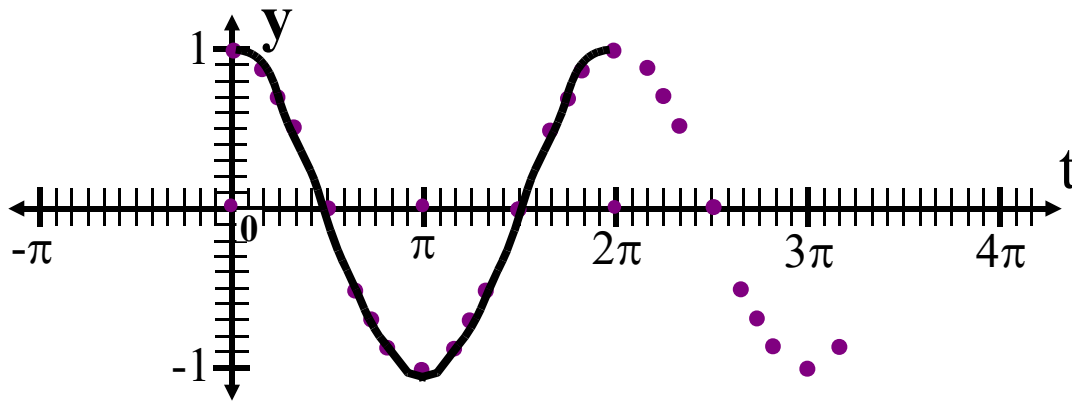
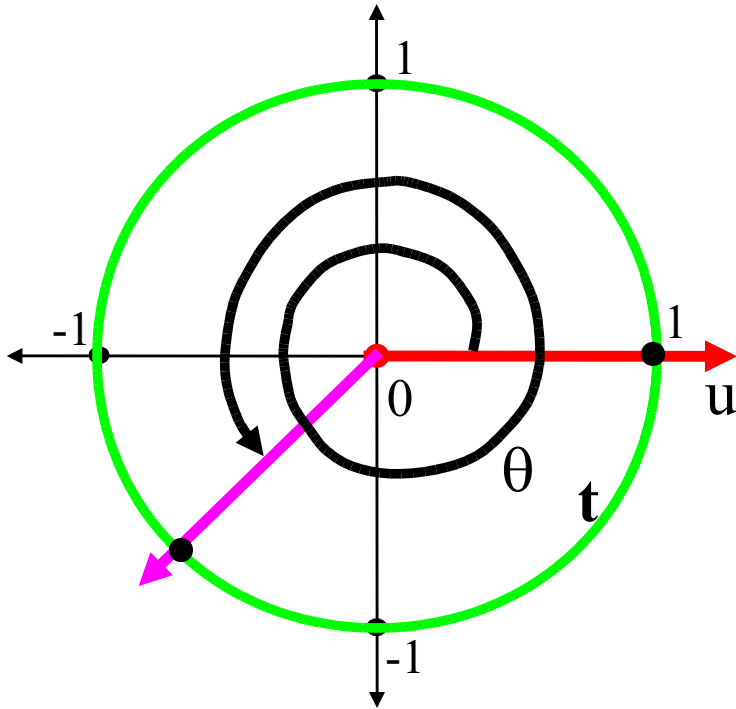
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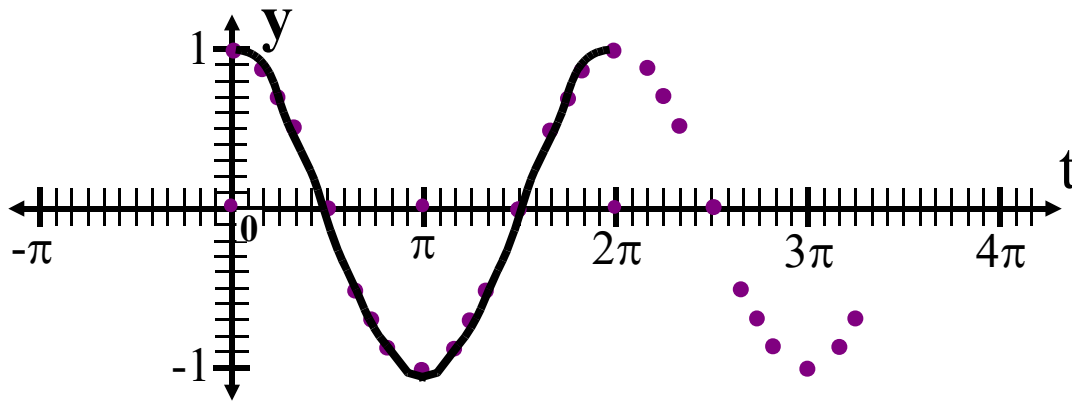
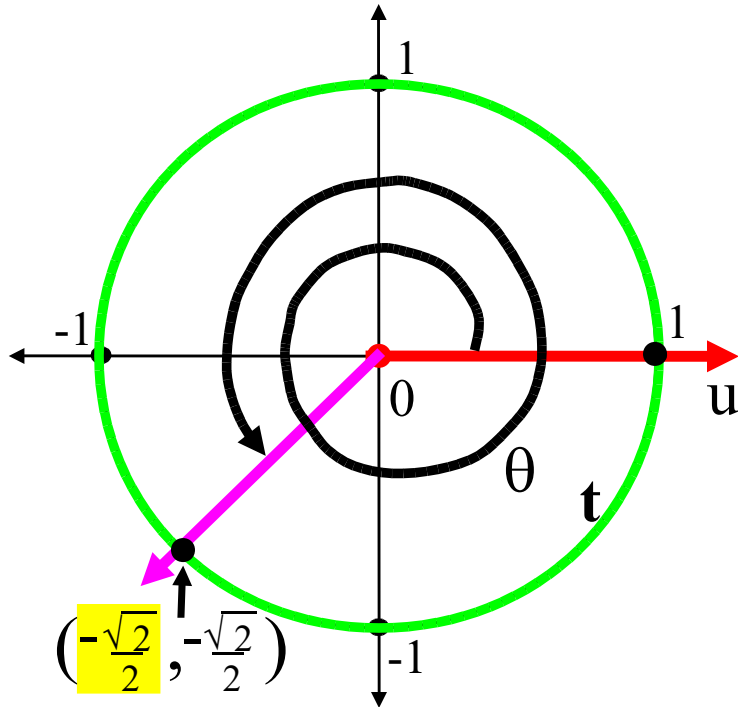
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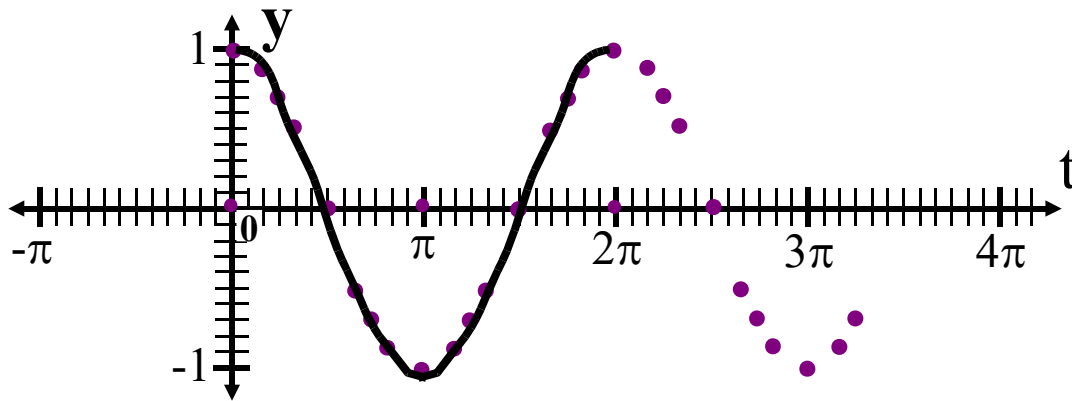
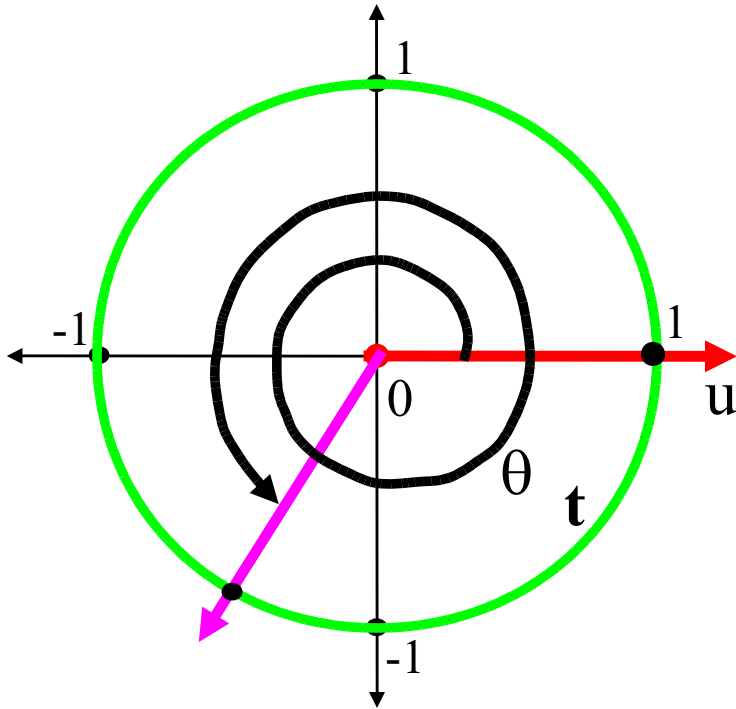
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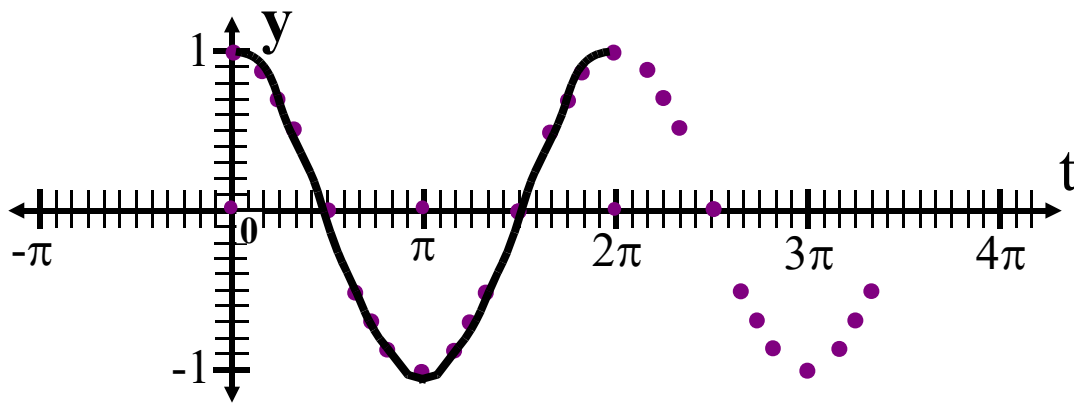
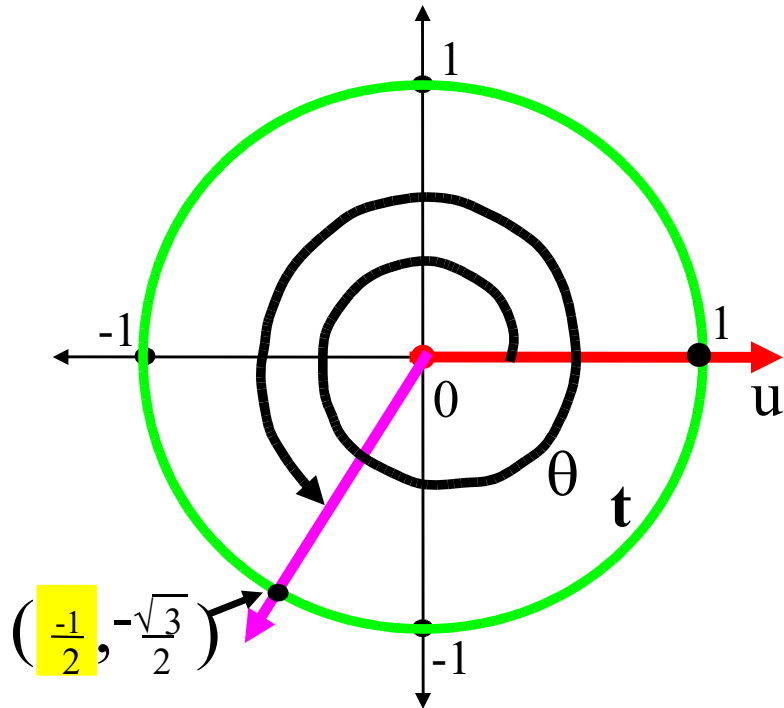
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θ	t	$\cos t$
540°	3π	-1
570°	$\frac{19\pi}{6}$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
585°	$\frac{13\pi}{4}$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
600°	$\frac{10\pi}{3}$	$-1/2$
630°	$\frac{7\pi}{2}$	
660°	$\frac{11\pi}{3}$	
675°	$\frac{15\pi}{4}$	
690°	$\frac{23\pi}{6}$	
720°	4π	

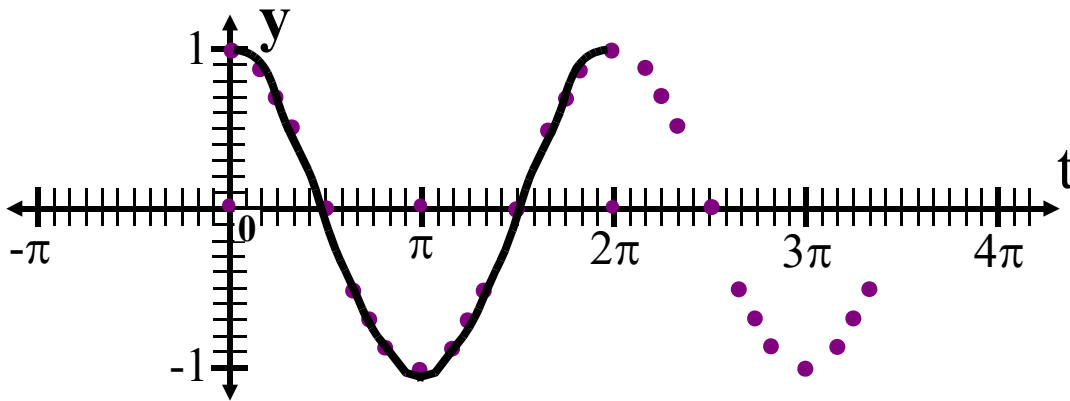
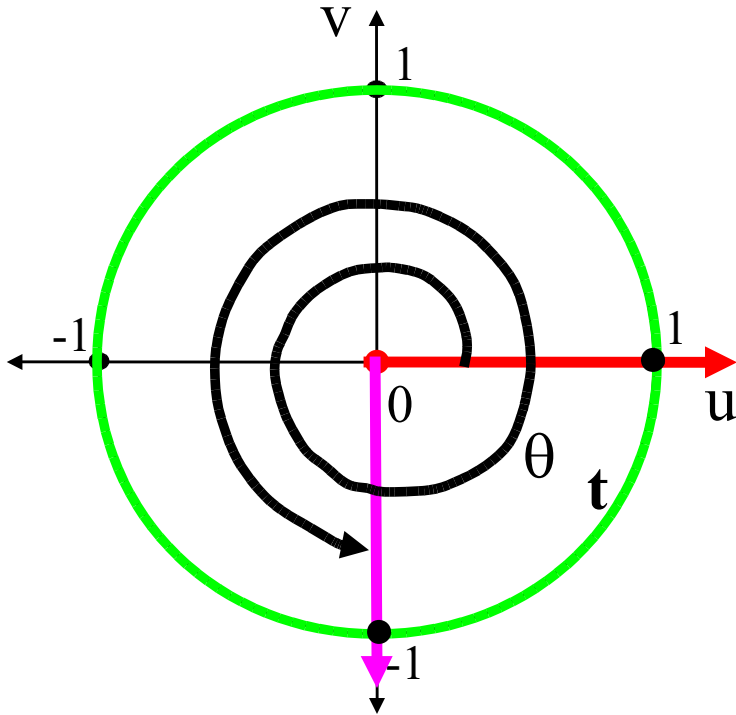
Teach Yourself Trigonometry

Part 5 : The Circular Functions

$\text{Sin } t = v$ and $\text{Cos } t = u$

The Circular Functions

$y = \text{Sin } t$ and $y = \text{Cos } t$



θ	t	$\text{Cos } t$
540°	3π	-1
570°	$\frac{19\pi}{6}$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
585°	$\frac{13\pi}{4}$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
600°	$\frac{10\pi}{3}$	$-1/2$
630°	$\frac{7\pi}{2}$	
660°	$\frac{11\pi}{3}$	
675°	$\frac{15\pi}{4}$	
690°	$\frac{23\pi}{6}$	
720°	4π	

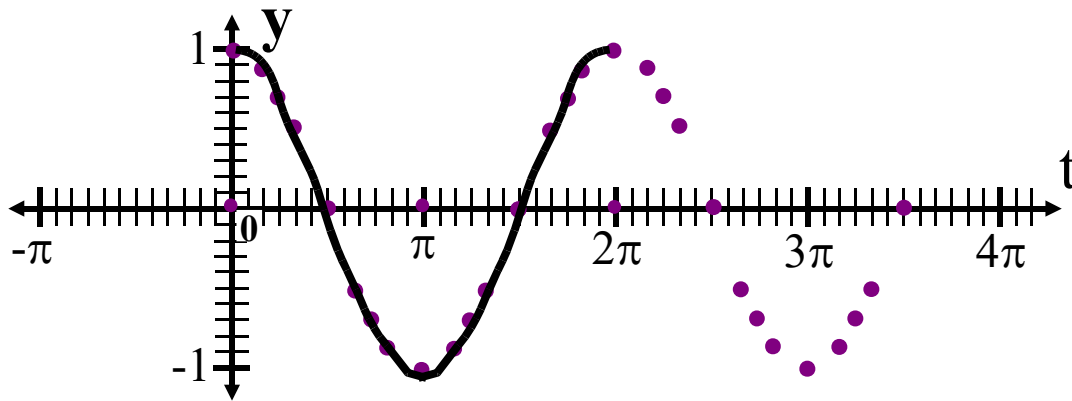
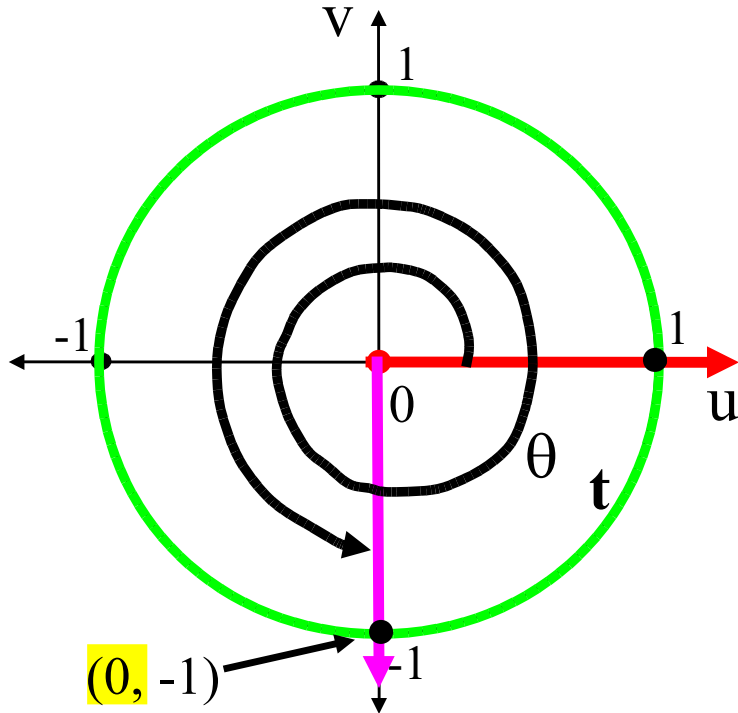
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540°	3π	-1
570°	$\frac{19\pi}{6}$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
585°	$\frac{13\pi}{4}$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
600°	$\frac{10\pi}{3}$	$-1/2$
630°	$\frac{7\pi}{2}$	0
660°	$\frac{11\pi}{3}$	
675°	$\frac{15\pi}{4}$	
690°	$\frac{23\pi}{6}$	
720°	4π	

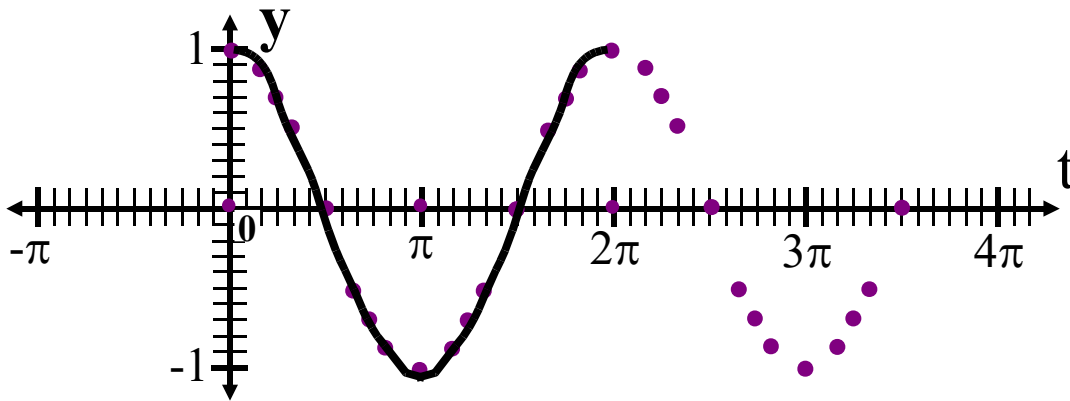
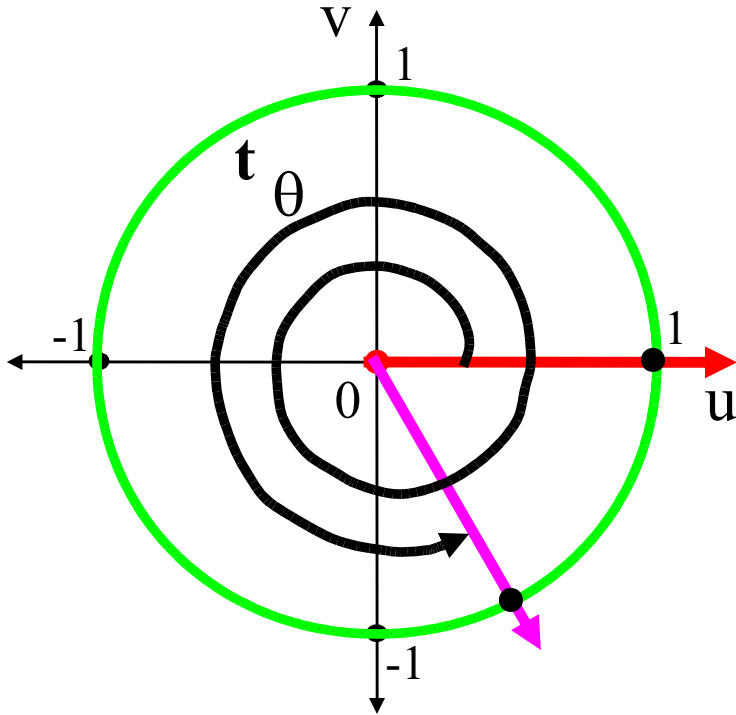
Teach Yourself Trigonometry

Part 5 : The Circular Functions

$$\sin t = v \text{ and } \cos t = u$$

The Circular Functions

$$y = \sin t \text{ and } y = \cos t$$



θ	t	$\cos t$
540°	3π	-1
570°	$\frac{19\pi}{6}$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
585°	$\frac{13\pi}{4}$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
600°	$\frac{10\pi}{3}$	$-1/2$
630°	$\frac{7\pi}{2}$	0
660°	$\frac{11\pi}{3}$	
675°	$\frac{15\pi}{4}$	
690°	$\frac{23\pi}{6}$	
720°	4π	

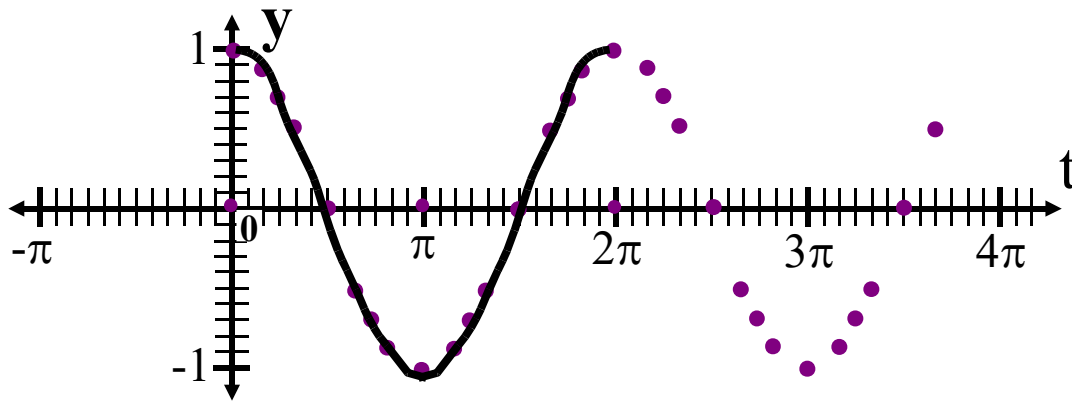
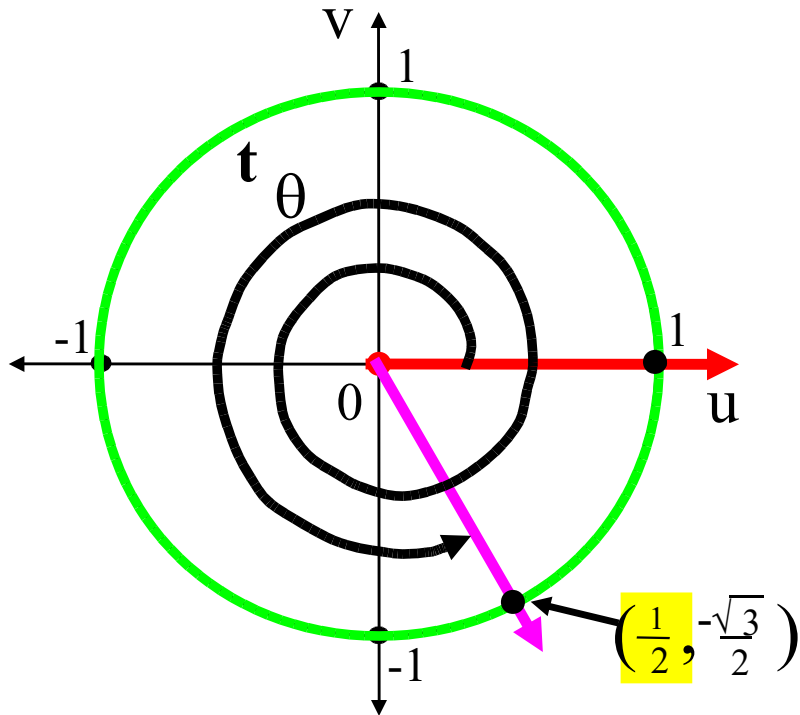
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660°	$\frac{11\pi}{3}$	$1/2$
675°	$\frac{15\pi}{4}$	
690°	$\frac{23\pi}{6}$	
720°	4π	

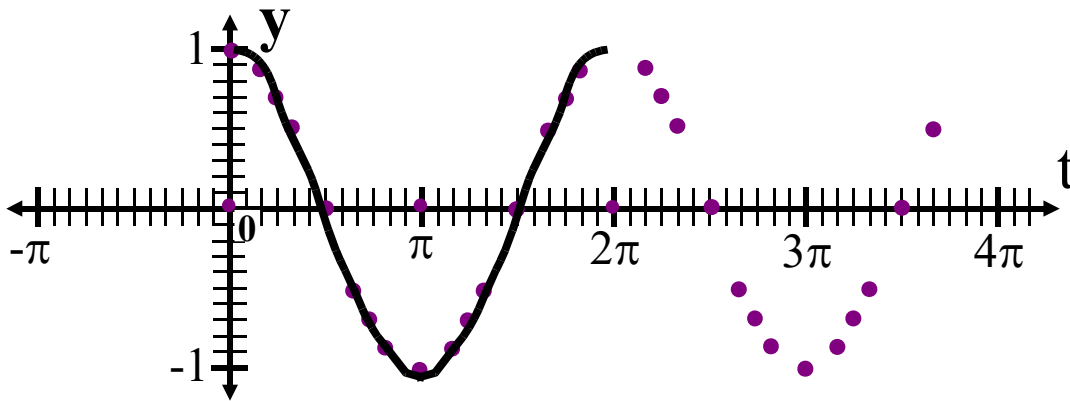
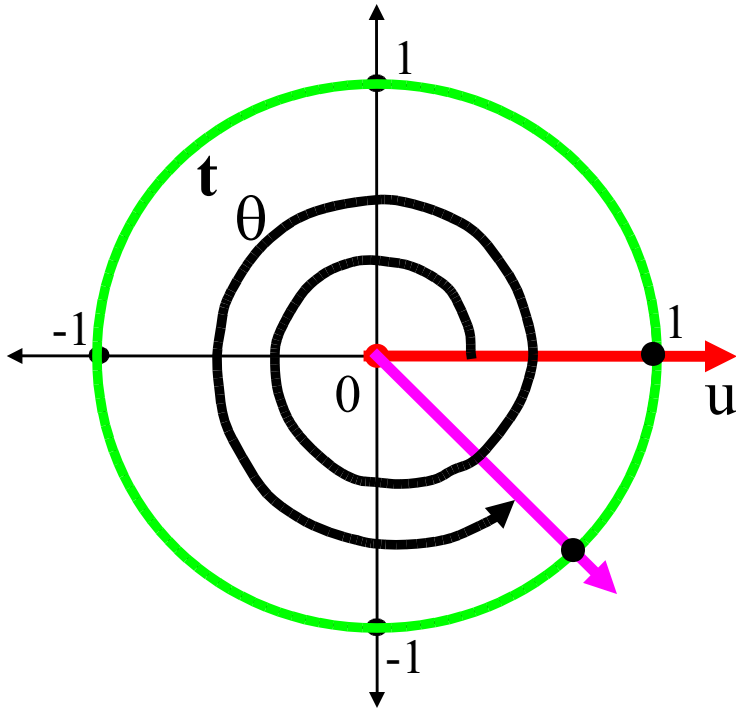
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690°	$\frac{23\pi}{6}$	
720°	4π	

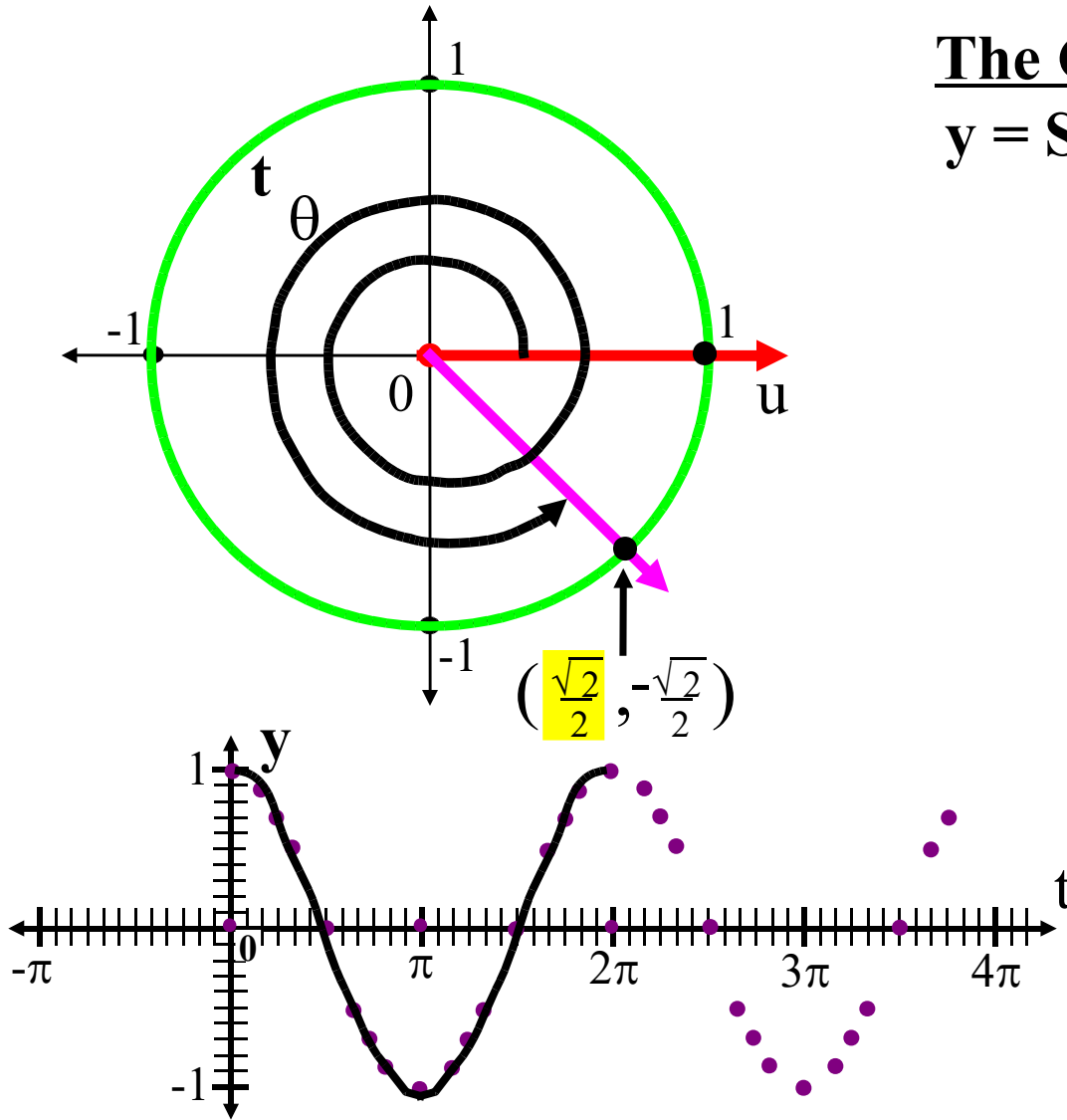
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675°	$\frac{15\pi}{4}$	$\sqrt{2}/2$
690°	$\frac{23\pi}{6}$	
720°	4π	

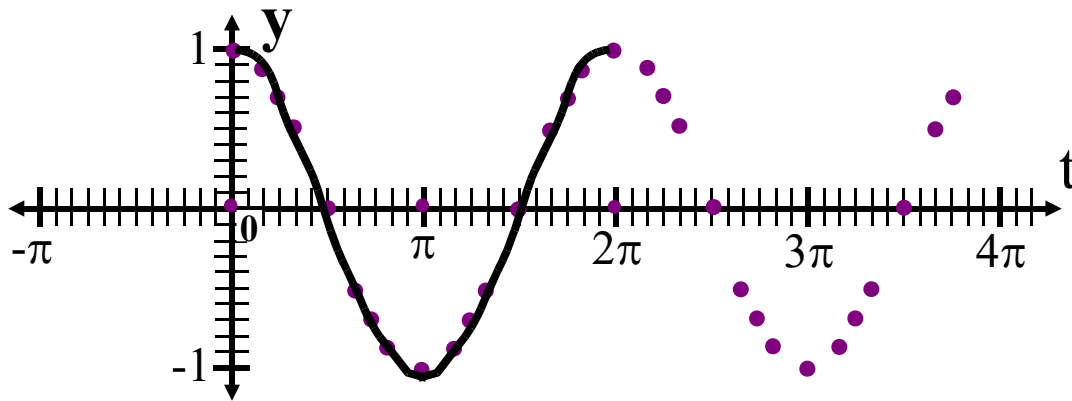
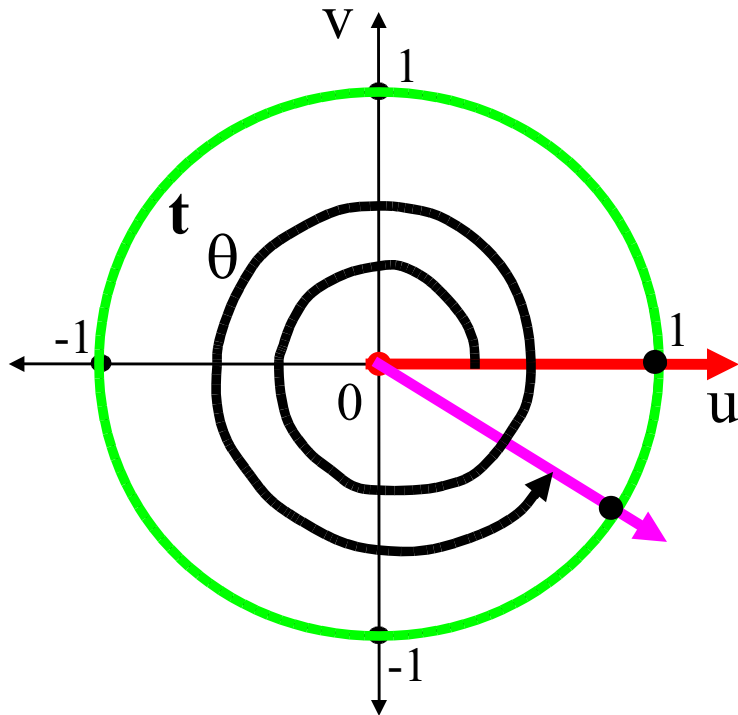
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660°	$\frac{11\pi}{3}$	$1/2$
675°	$\frac{15\pi}{4}$	$\sqrt{2}/2$
690°	$\frac{23\pi}{6}$	
720°	4π	

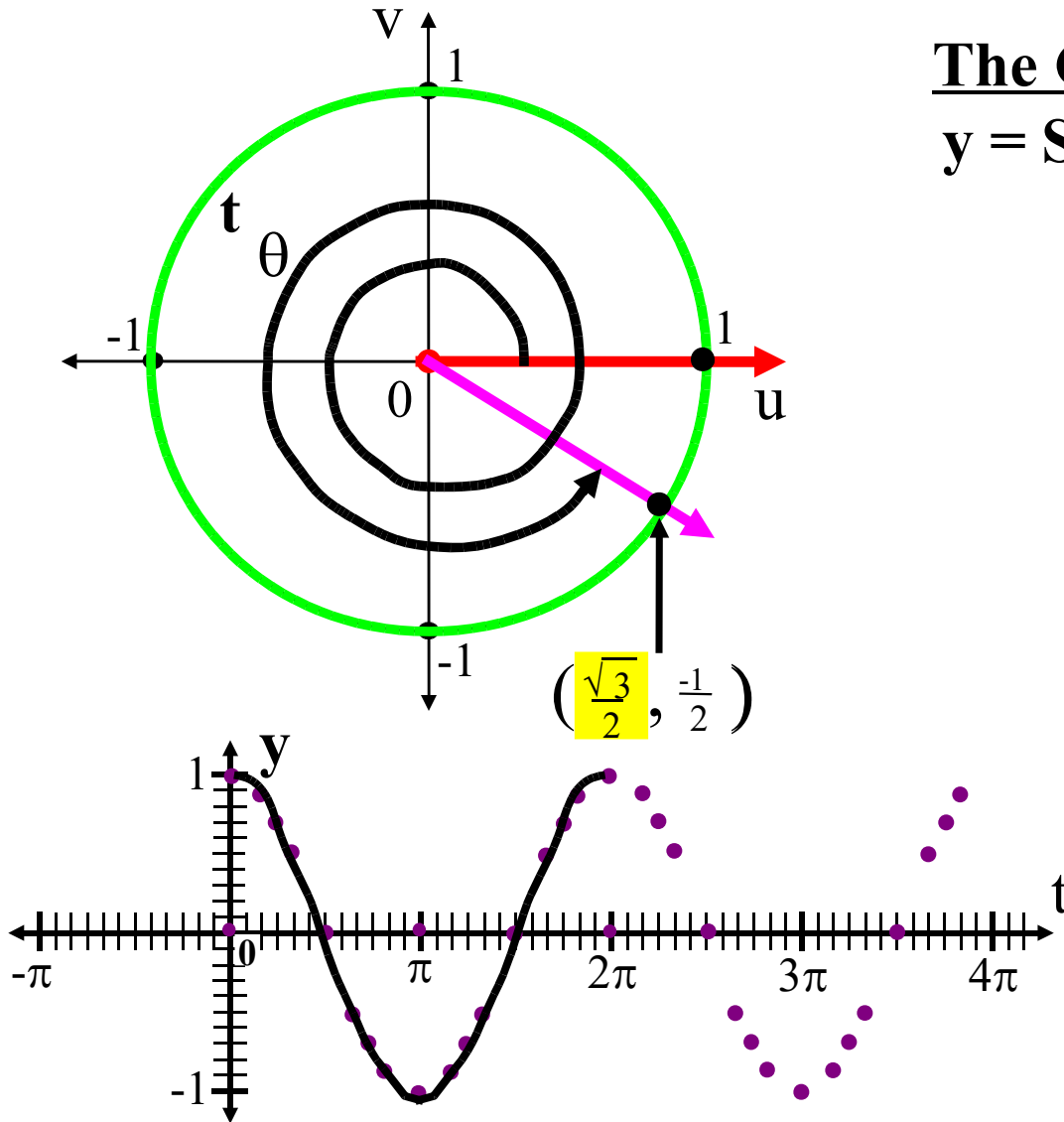
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690°	$\frac{23\pi}{6}$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
720°	4π	

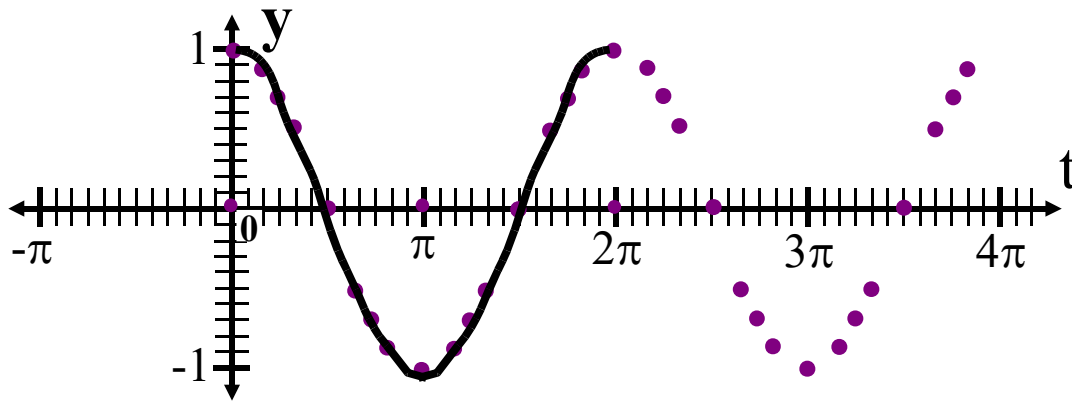
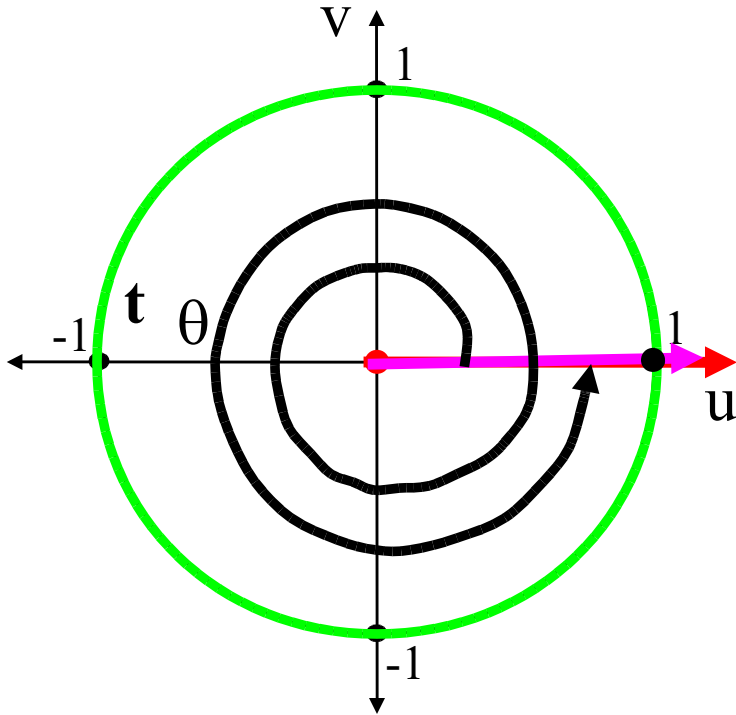
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690°	$\frac{23\pi}{6}$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
720°	4π	

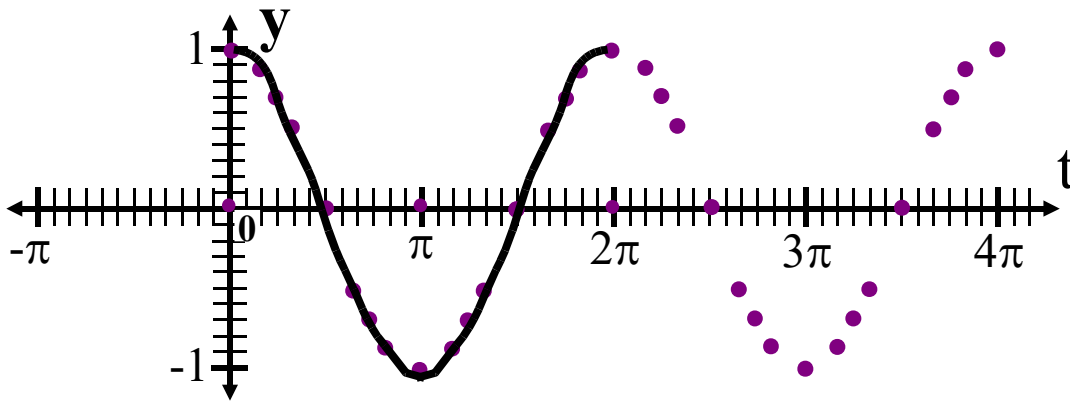
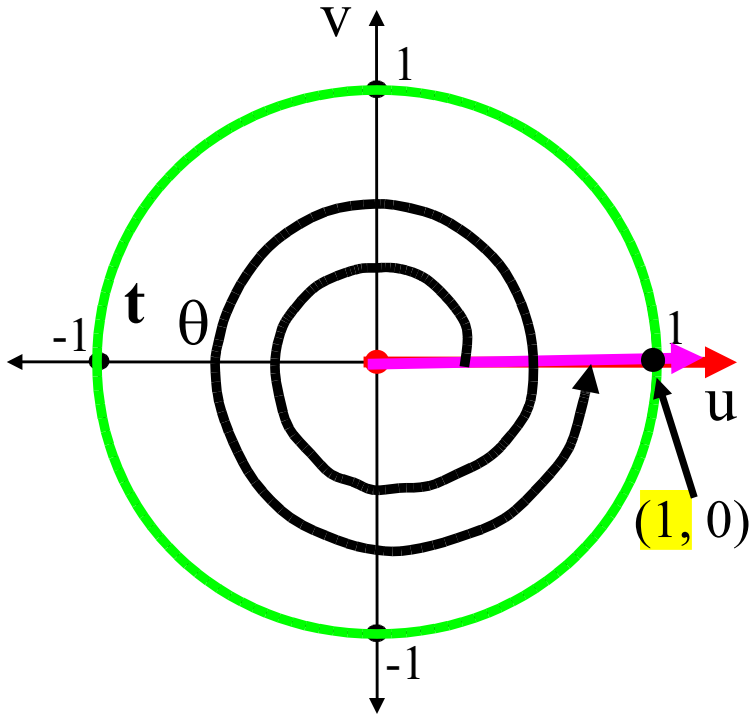
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675°	$\frac{15\pi}{4}$	$\sqrt{2}/2$
690°	$\frac{23\pi}{6}$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
720°	4π	1

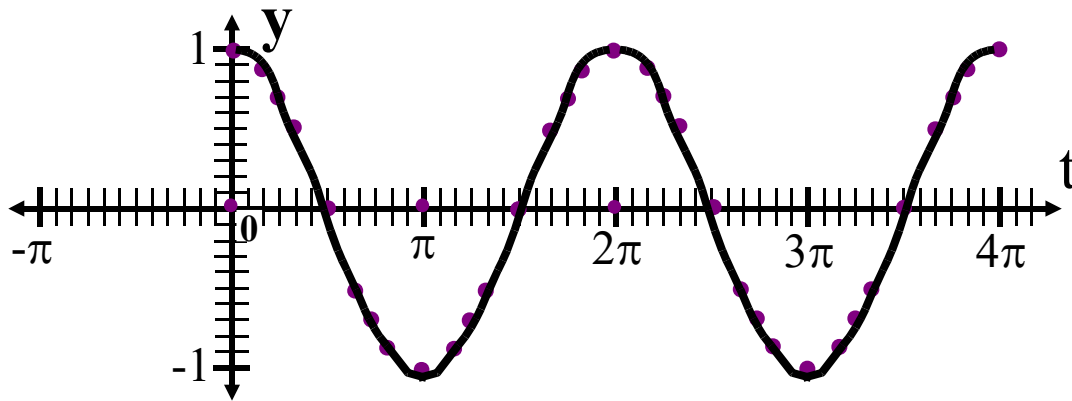
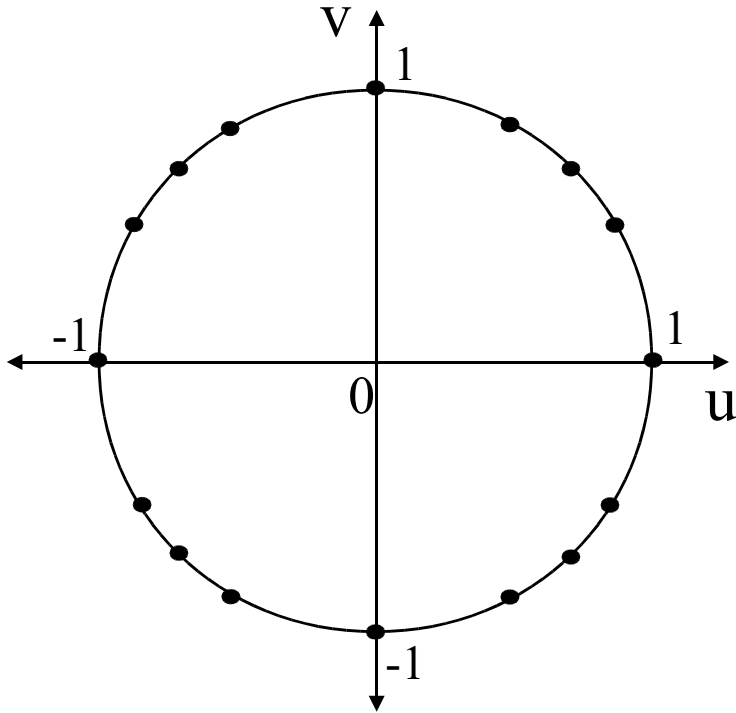
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675°	$\frac{15\pi}{4}$	$\sqrt{2}/2$
690°	$\frac{23\pi}{6}$	$\sqrt{3}/2$
720°	4π	1

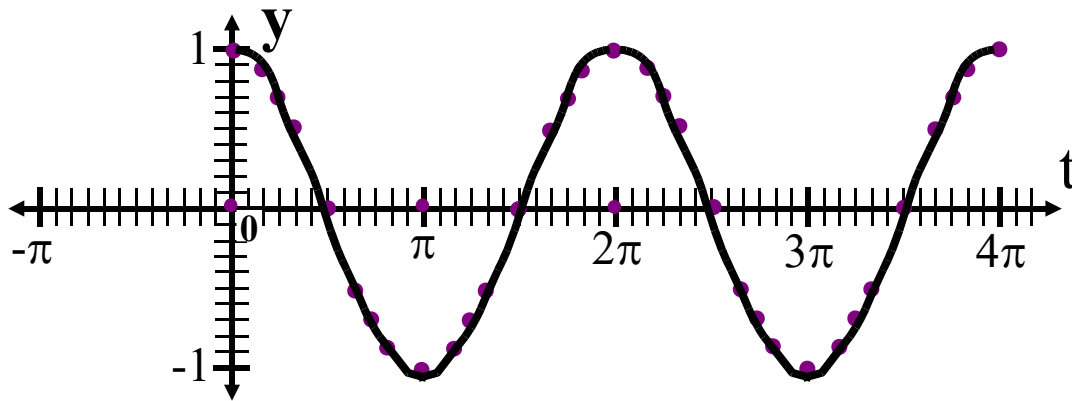
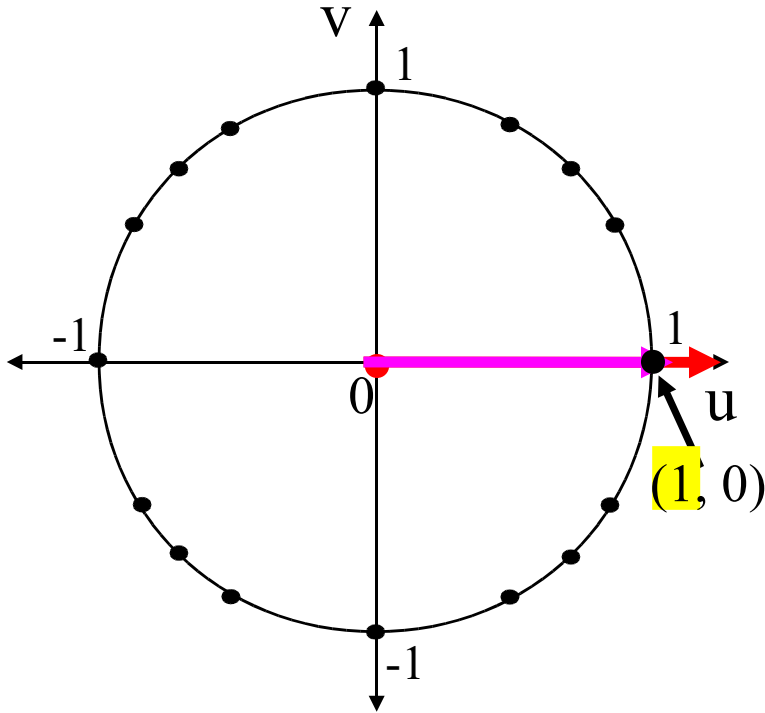
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0°	0	1
-30°	$-\frac{\pi}{6}$	
-45°	$-\frac{\pi}{4}$	
-60°	$-\frac{\pi}{3}$	
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-120°	$-\frac{2\pi}{3}$	
-135°	$-\frac{3\pi}{4}$	
-150°	$-\frac{5\pi}{6}$	
-180°	$-\pi$	

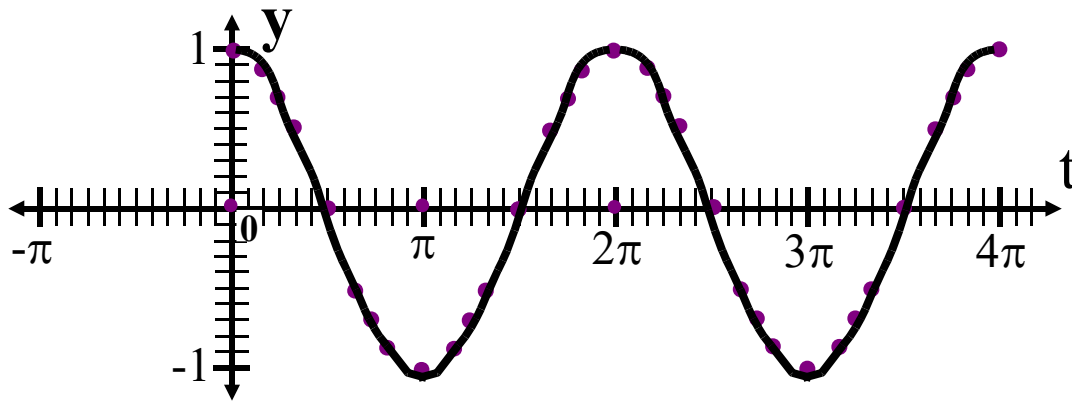
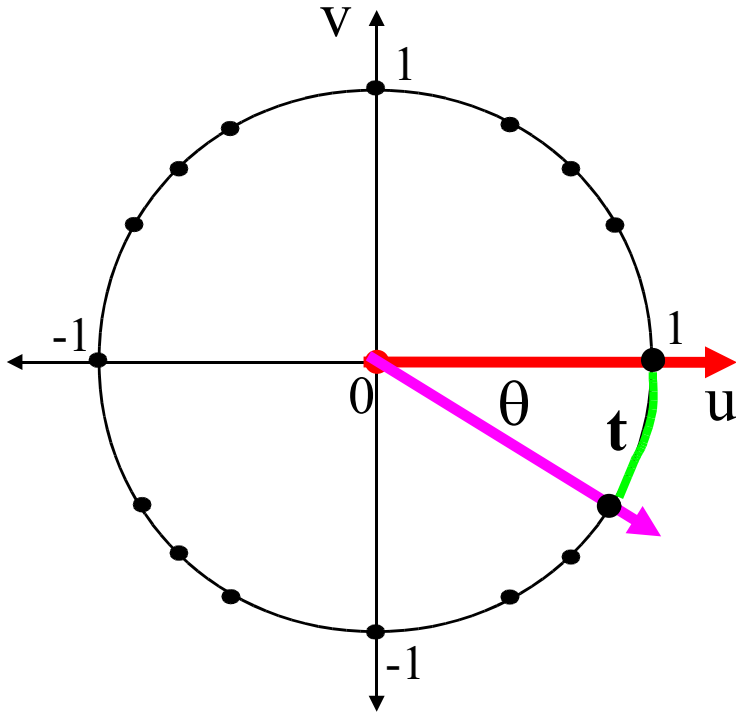
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-120°	$-\frac{2\pi}{3}$	
-135°	$-\frac{3\pi}{4}$	
-150°	$-\frac{5\pi}{6}$	
-180°	$-\pi$	

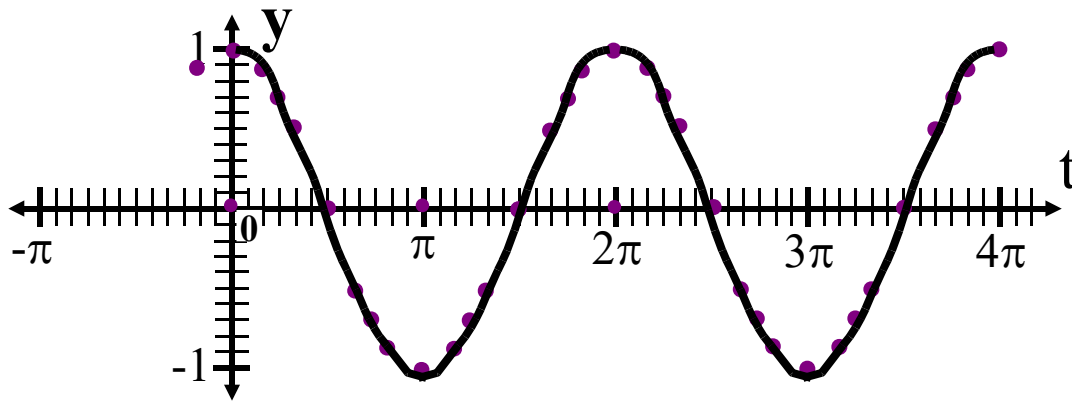
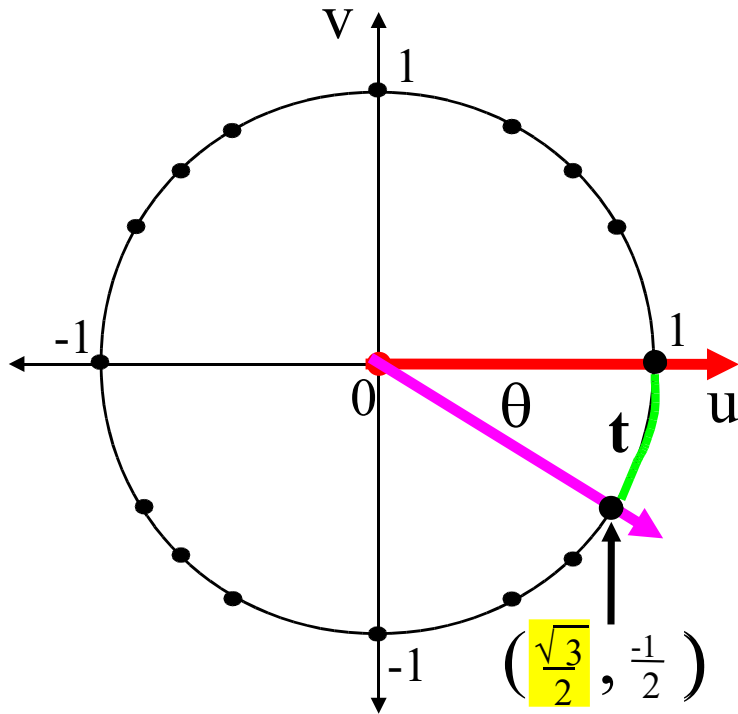
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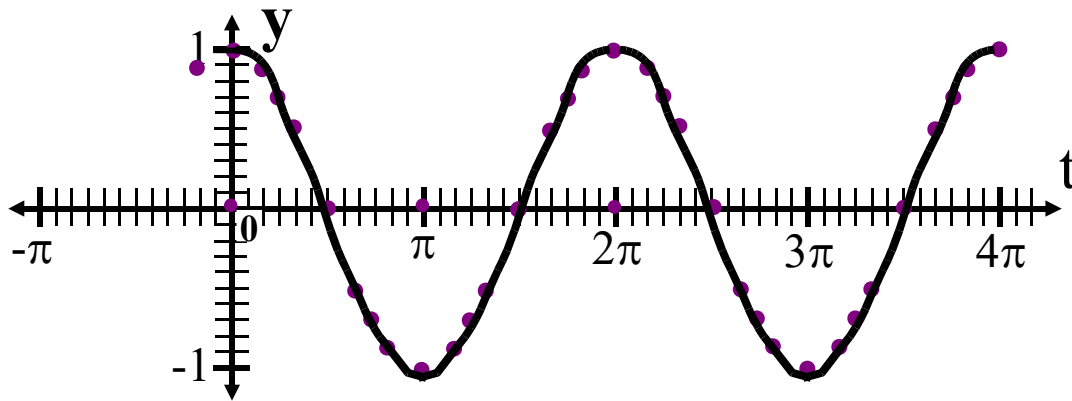
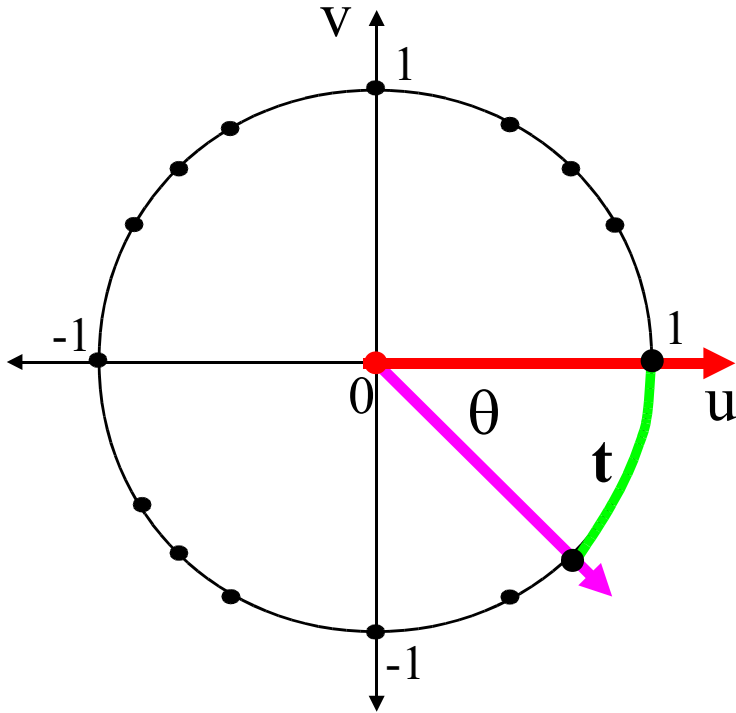
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-135°	$-\frac{3\pi}{4}$	
-150°	$-\frac{5\pi}{6}$	
-180°	$-\pi$	

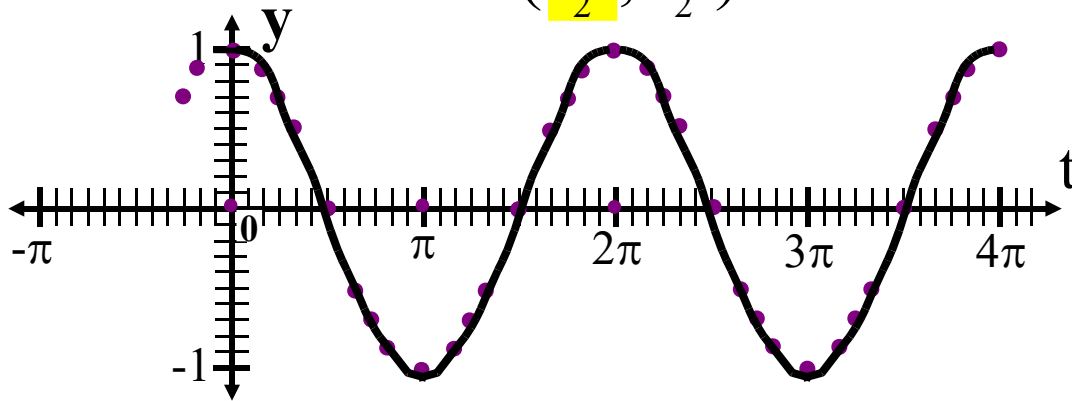
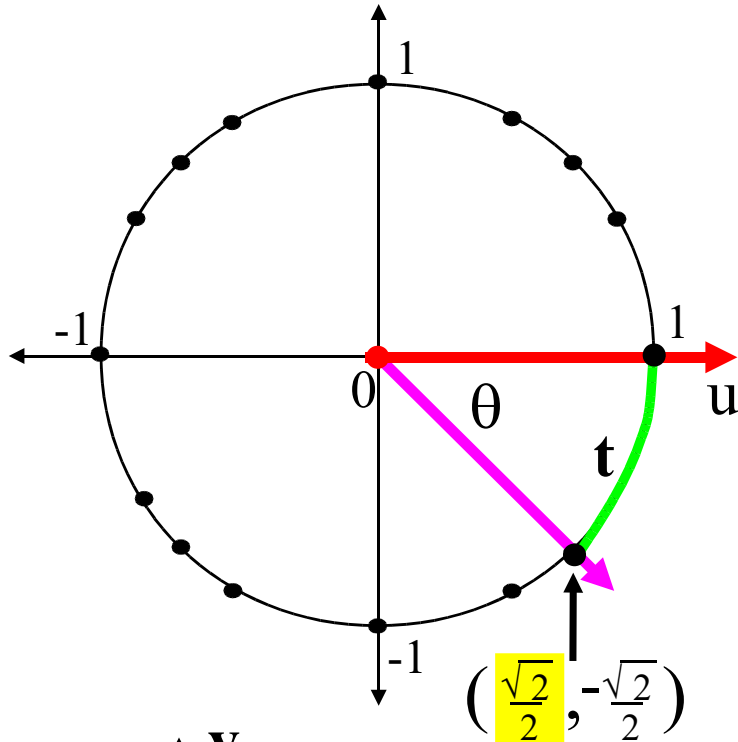
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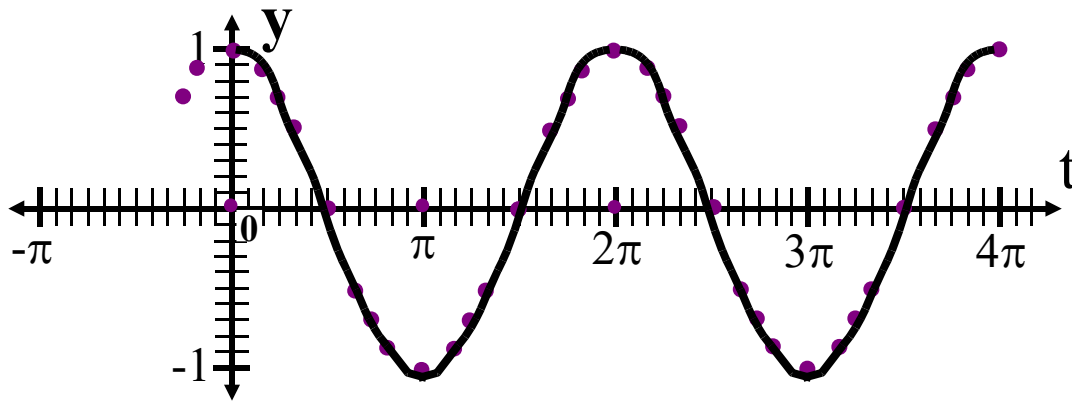
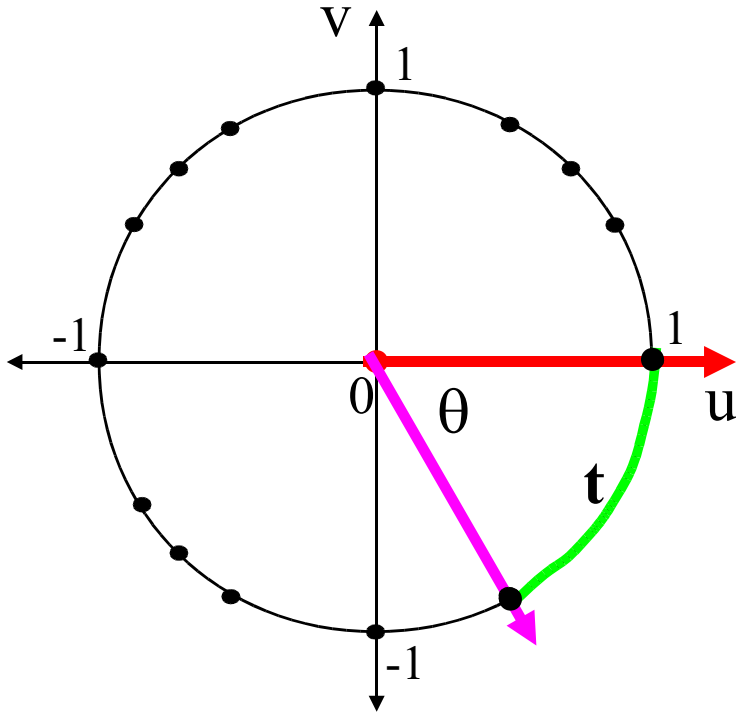
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-180°	$-\pi$	

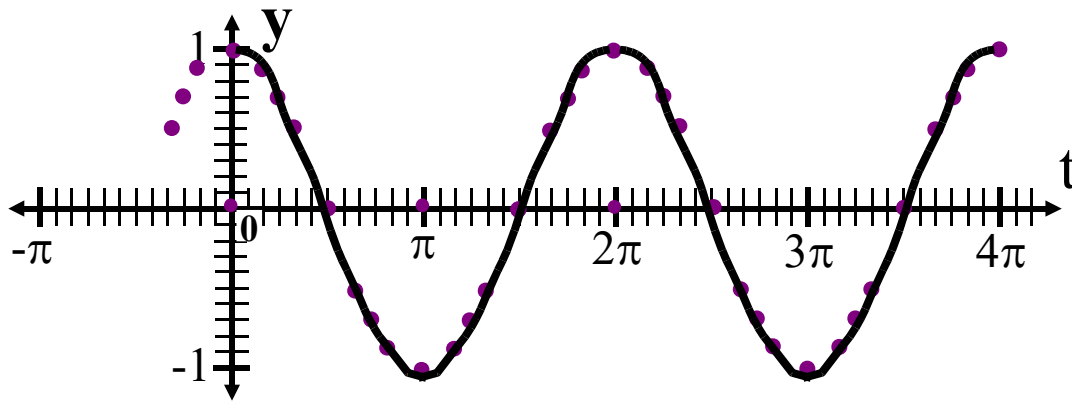
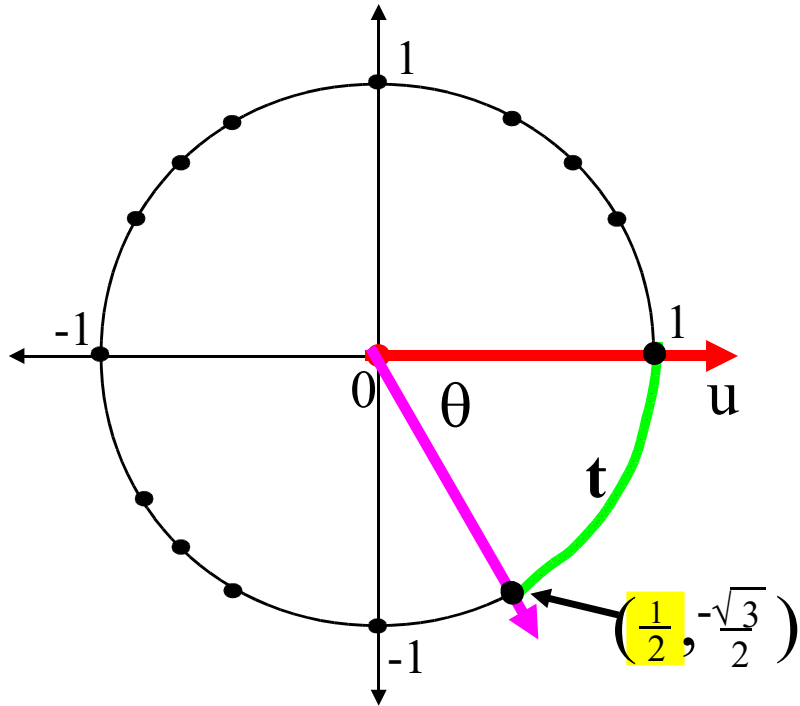
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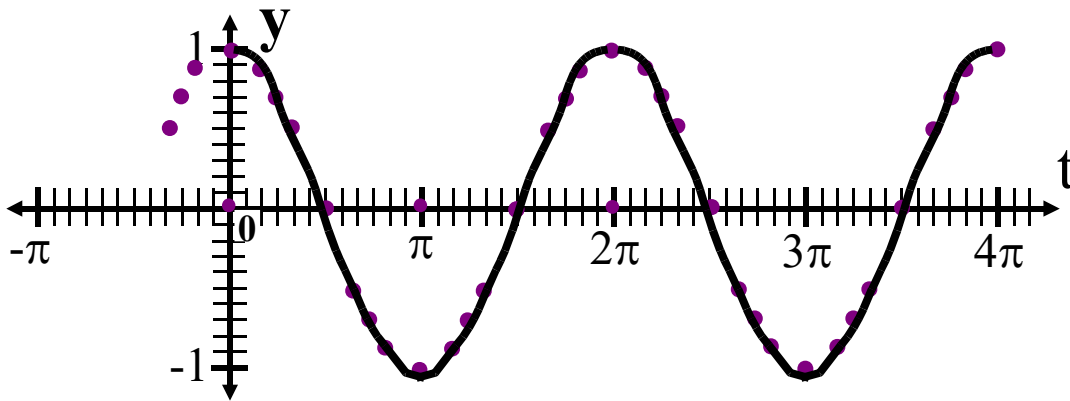
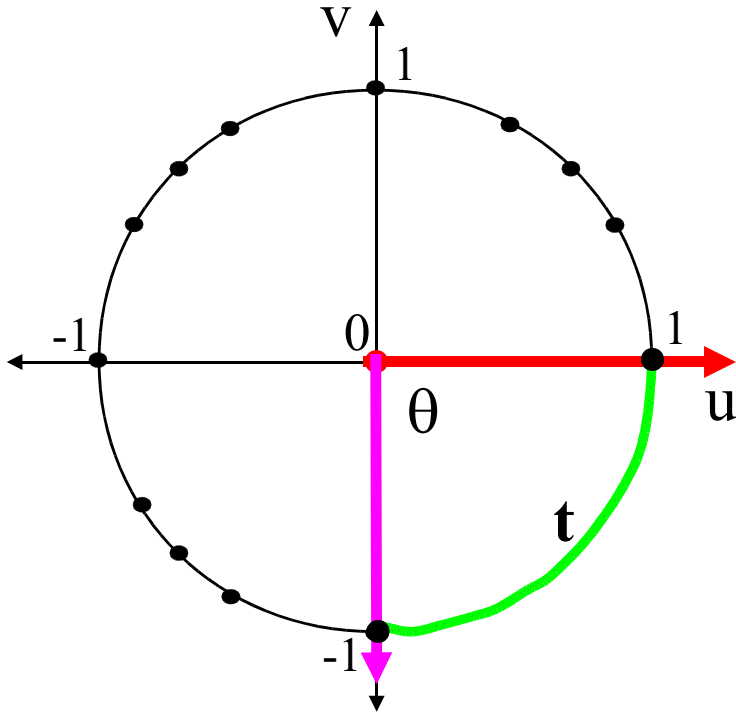
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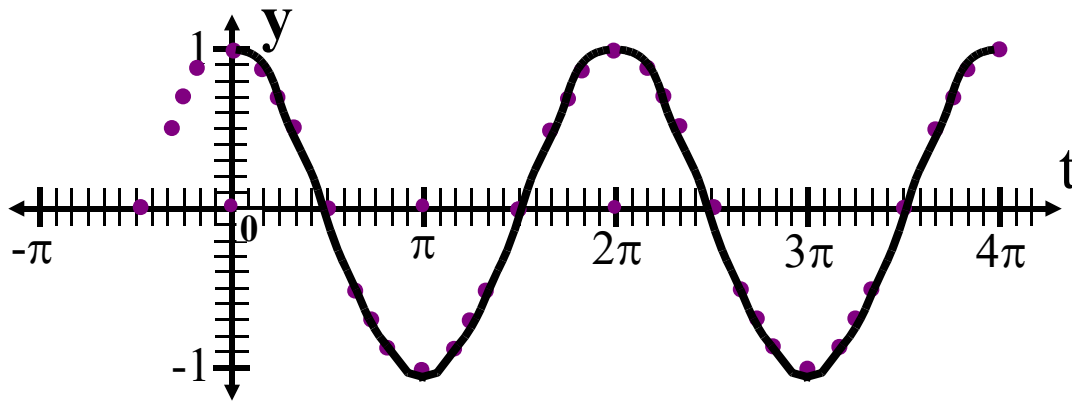
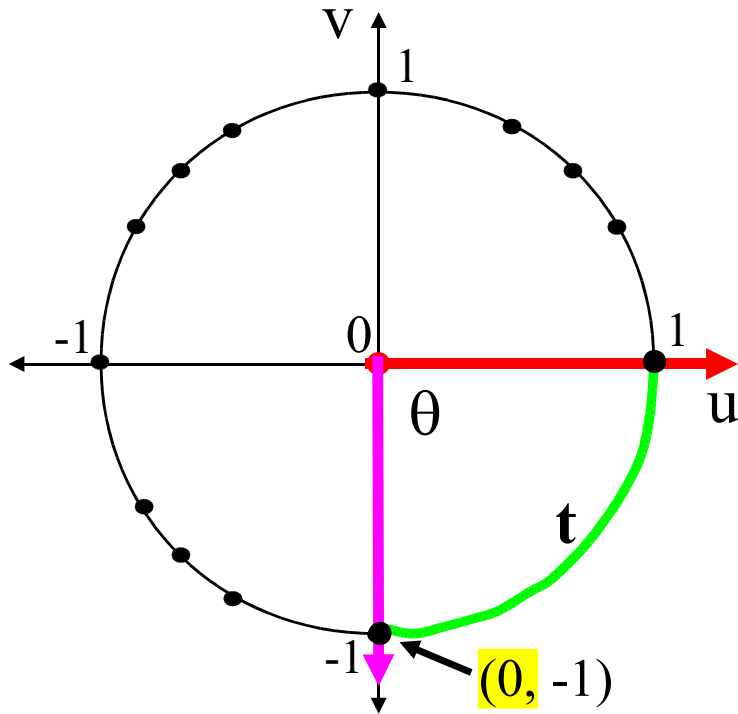
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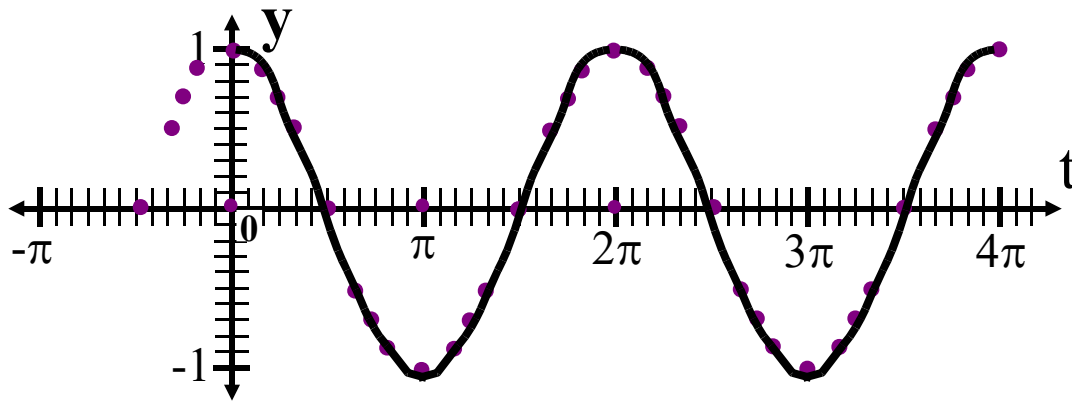
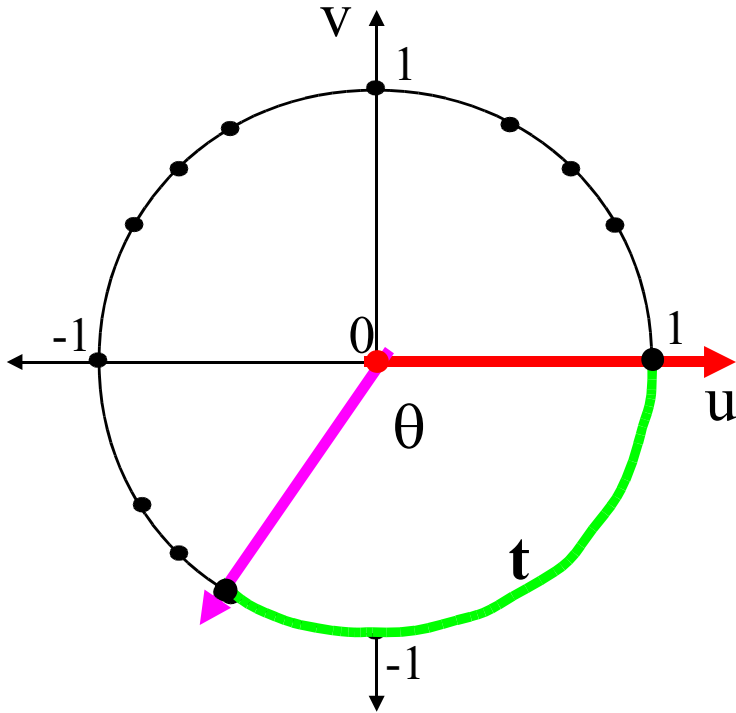
Teach Yourself Trigonometry

Part 5 : The Circular Functions

$\text{Sin } t = v$ and $\text{Cos } t = u$

The Circular Functions

$y = \text{Sin } t$ and $y = \text{Cos } t$



θ	t	$\text{Cos } t$
0°	0	1
-30°	$-\frac{\pi}{6}$	$\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$
-45°	$-\frac{\pi}{4}$	$\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$
-60°	$-\frac{\pi}{3}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
-90°	$-\frac{\pi}{2}$	0
-120°	$-\frac{2\pi}{3}$	
-135°	$-\frac{3\pi}{4}$	
-150°	$-\frac{5\pi}{6}$	
-180°	$-\pi$	

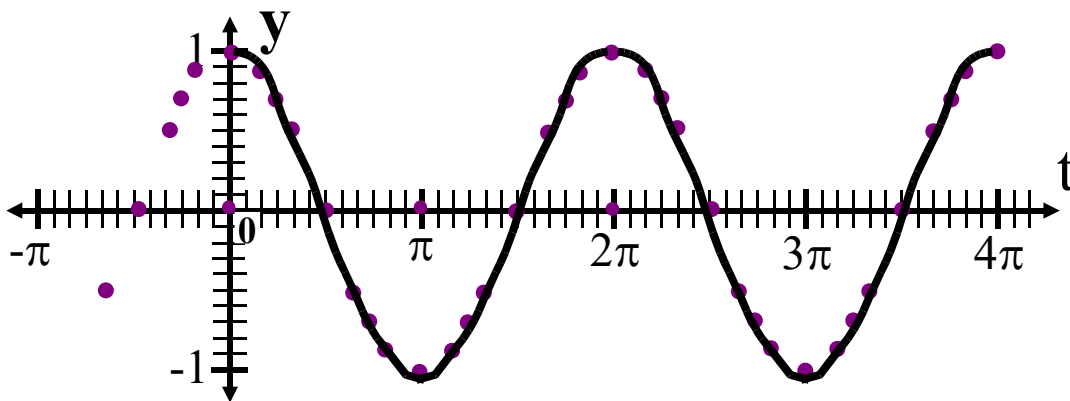
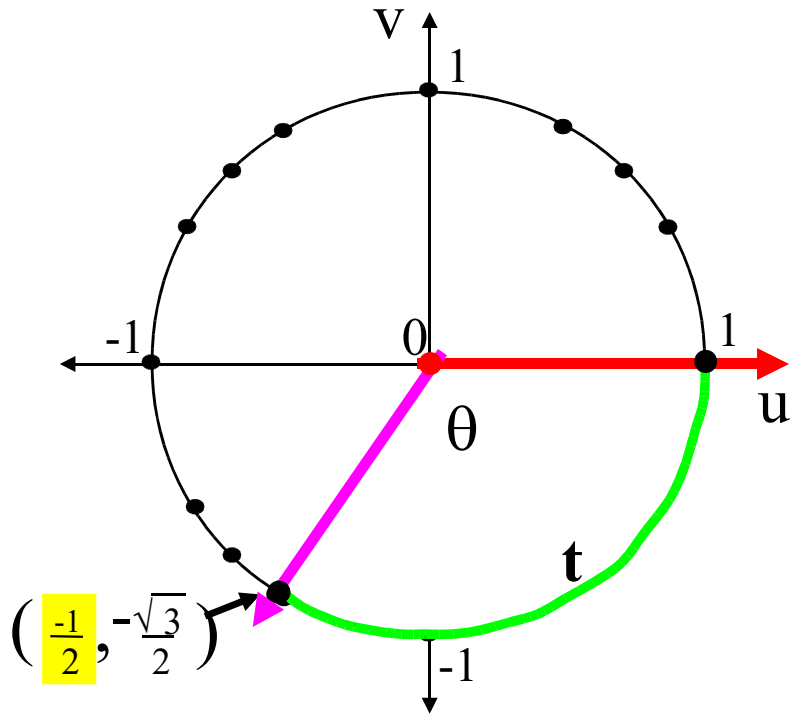
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-150°	$-\frac{5\pi}{6}$	
-180°	$-\pi$	

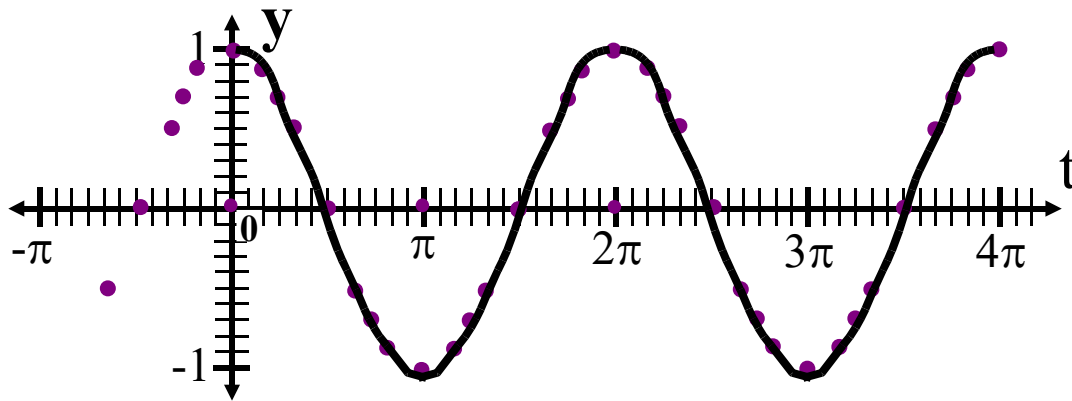
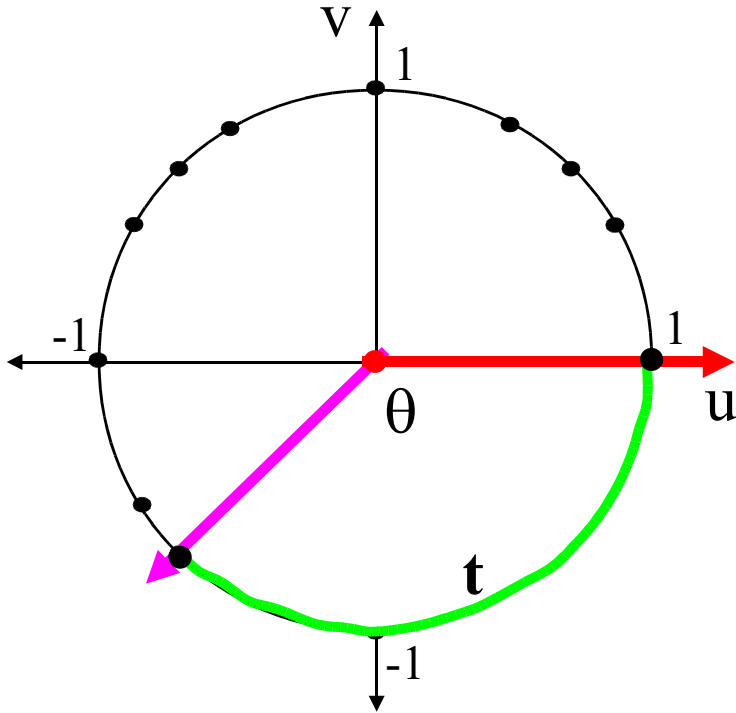
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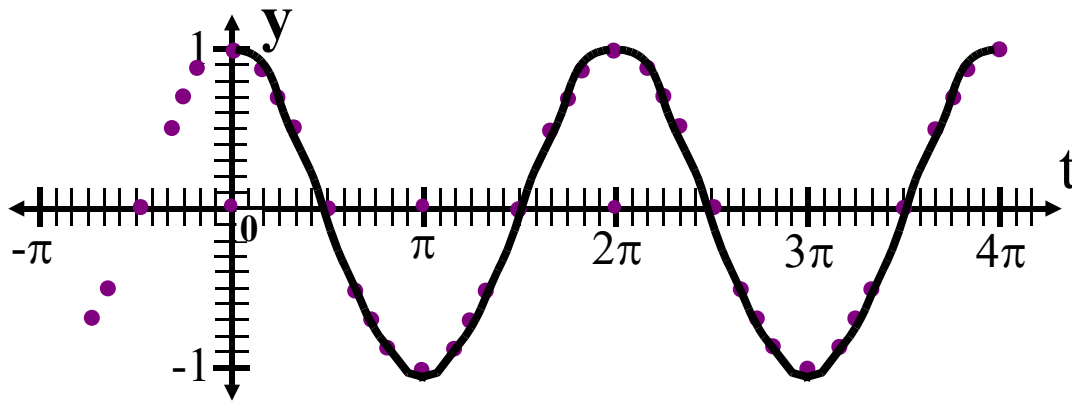
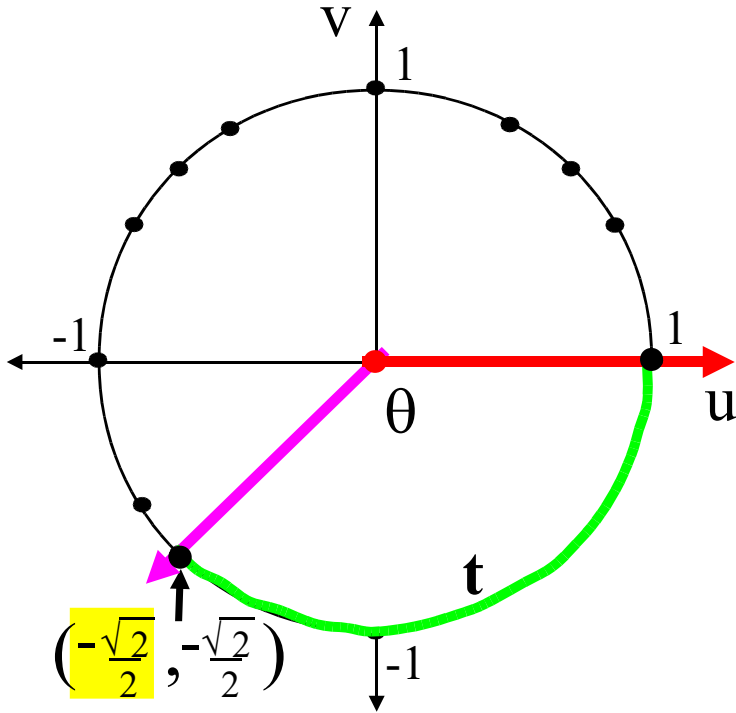
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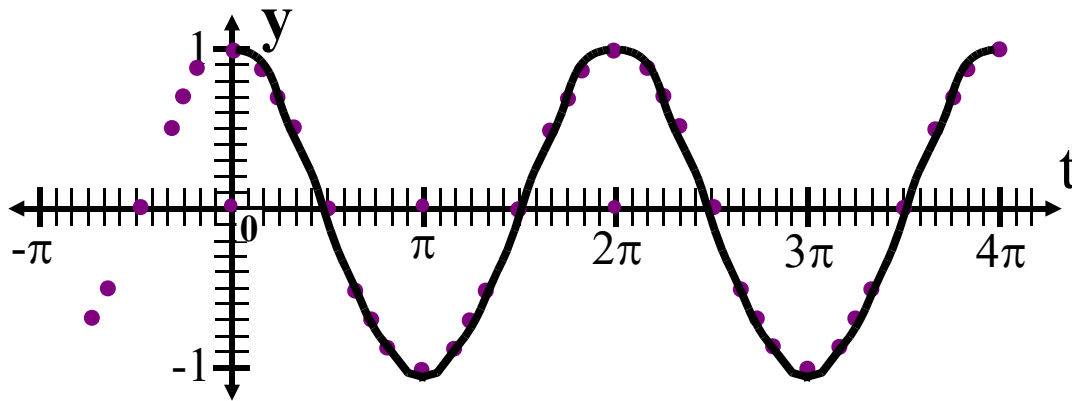
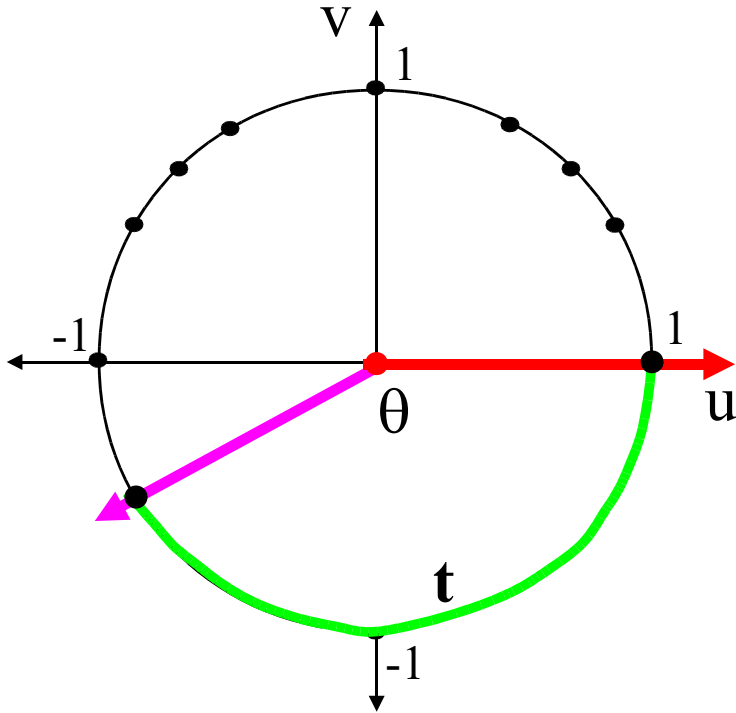
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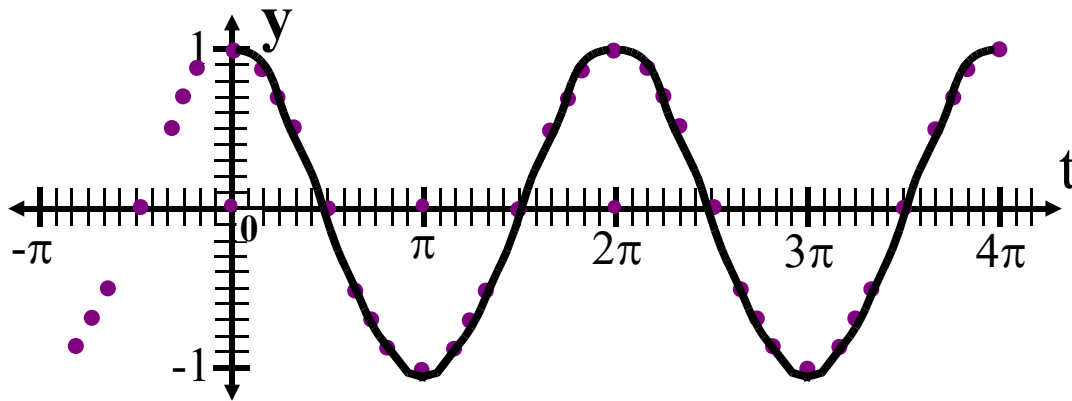
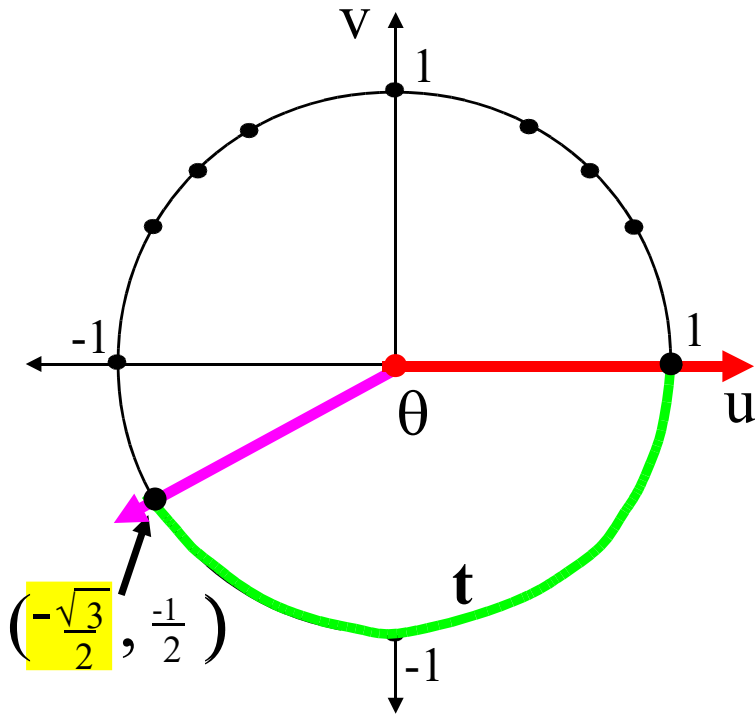
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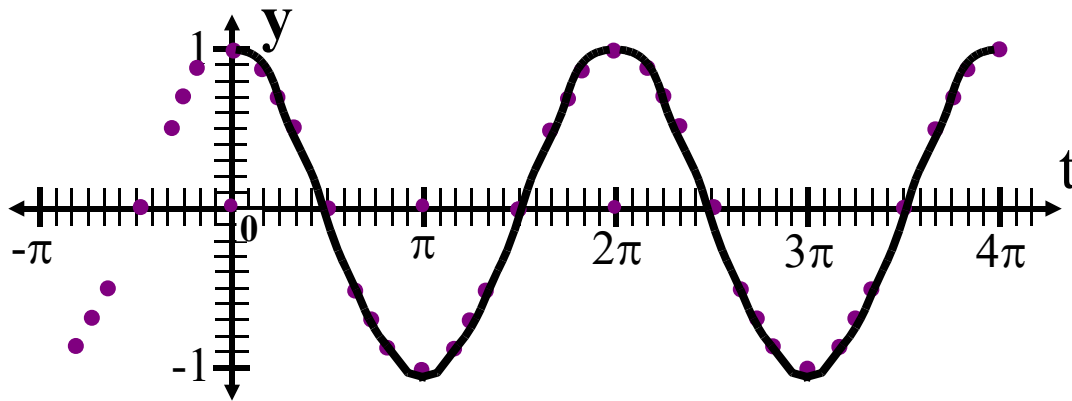
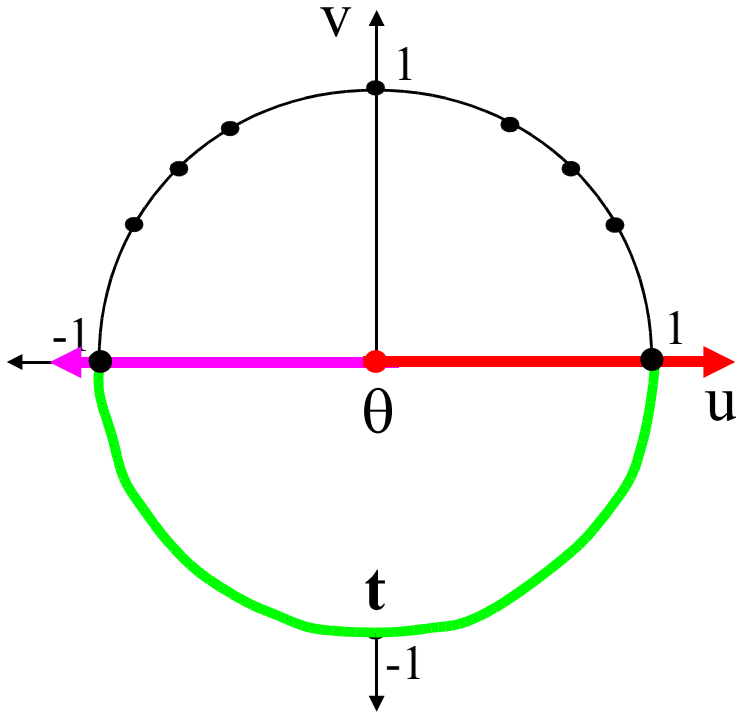
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-90°	$-\frac{\pi}{2}$	0
-120°	$-\frac{2\pi}{3}$	-1/2
-135°	$-\frac{3\pi}{4}$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
-150°	$-\frac{5\pi}{6}$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
-180°	$-\pi$	

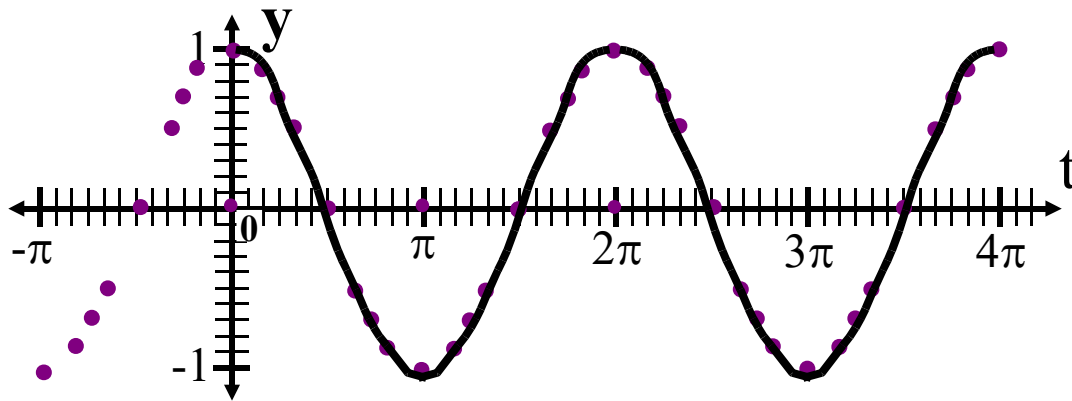
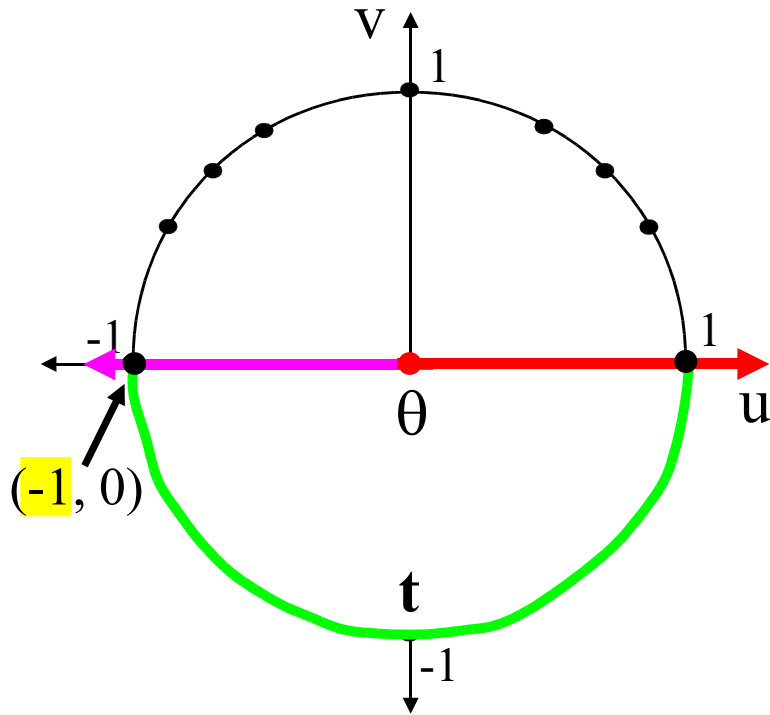
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-135°	$-\frac{3\pi}{4}$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$
-150°	$-\frac{5\pi}{6}$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$
-180°	$-\pi$	-1

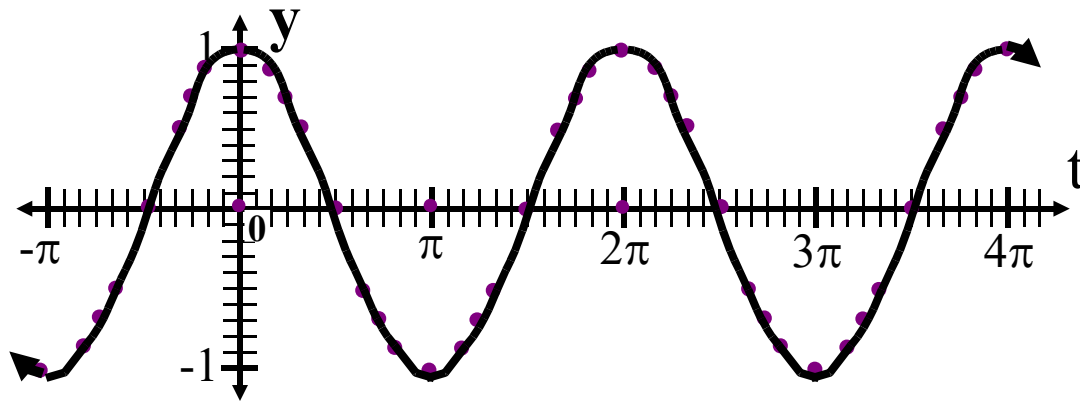
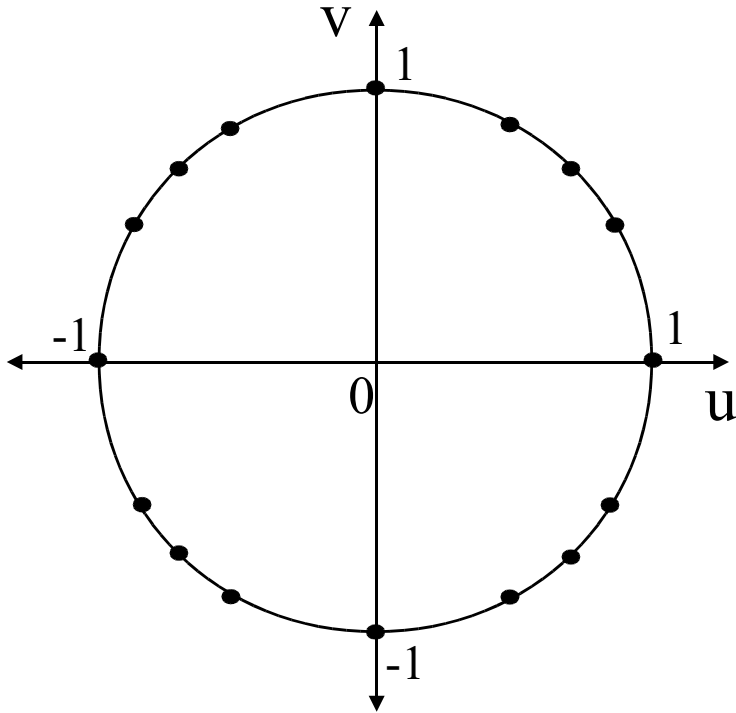
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The Circular Functions

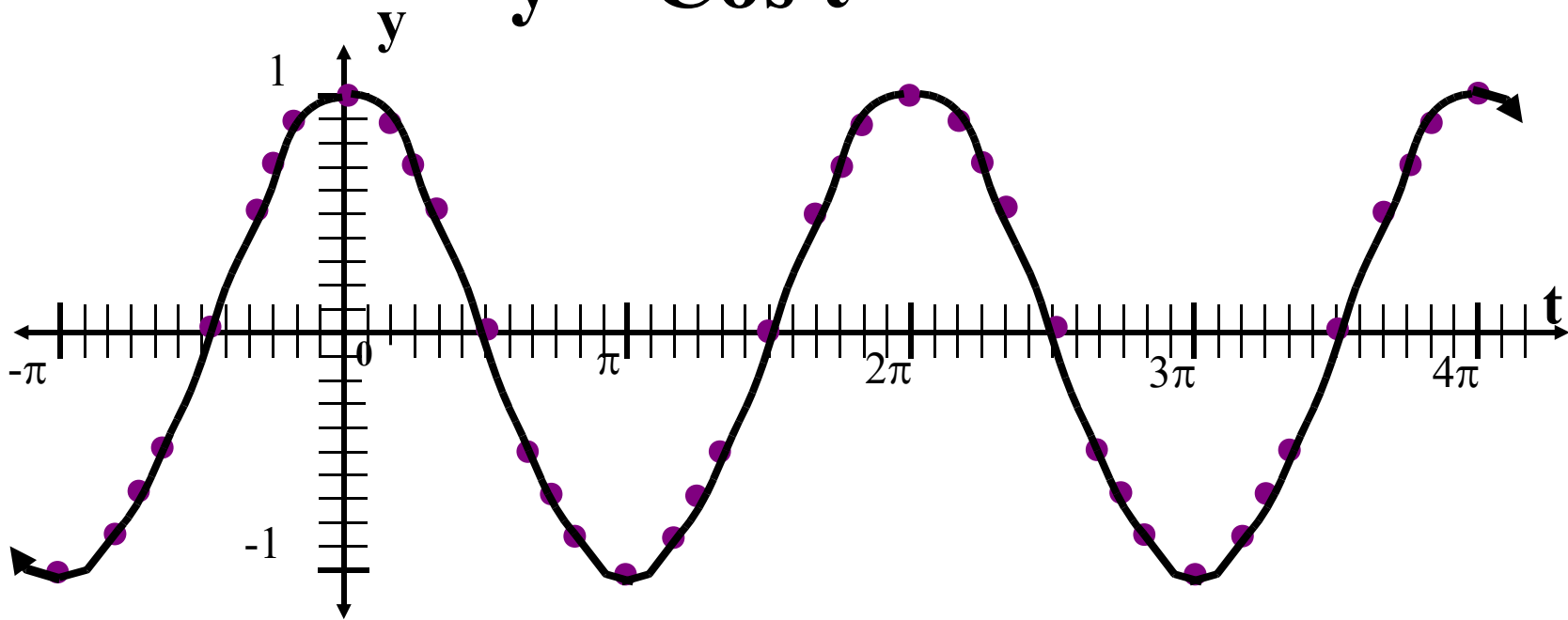
$$y = \text{Sin } t \text{ and } y = \text{Cos } t$$



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-90°	$-\frac{\pi}{2}$	0
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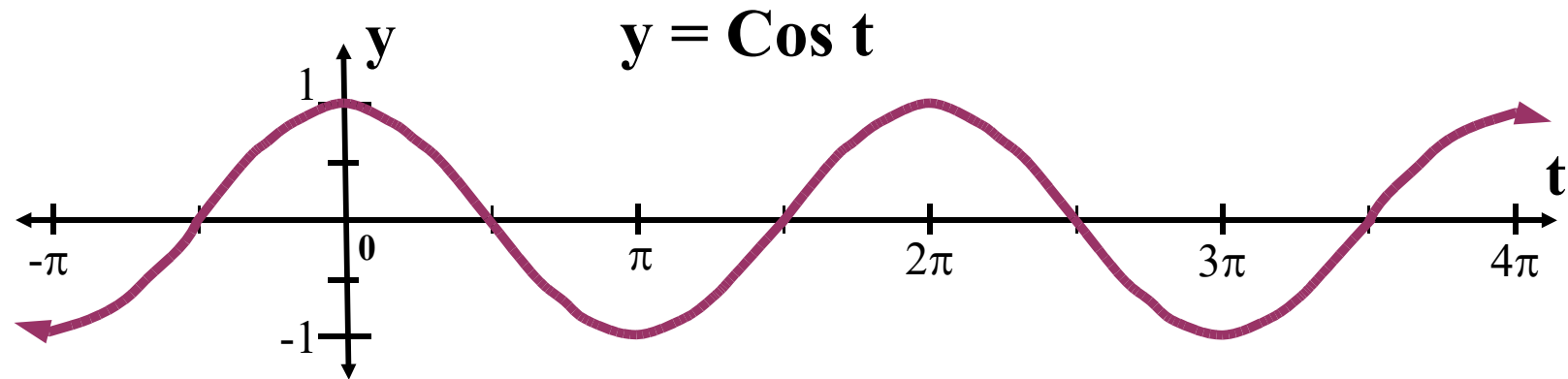
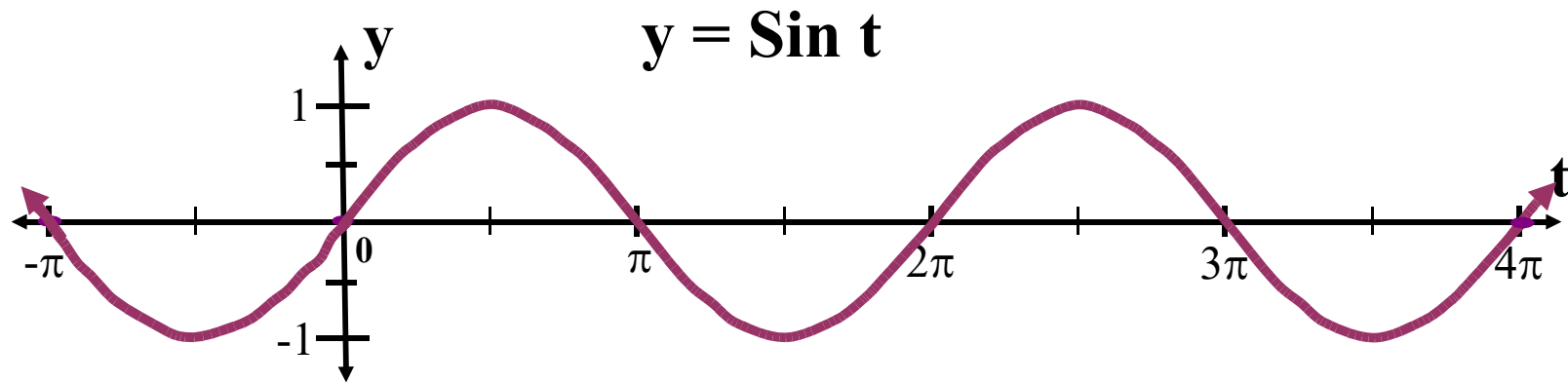
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$$y = \text{Cos } t$$



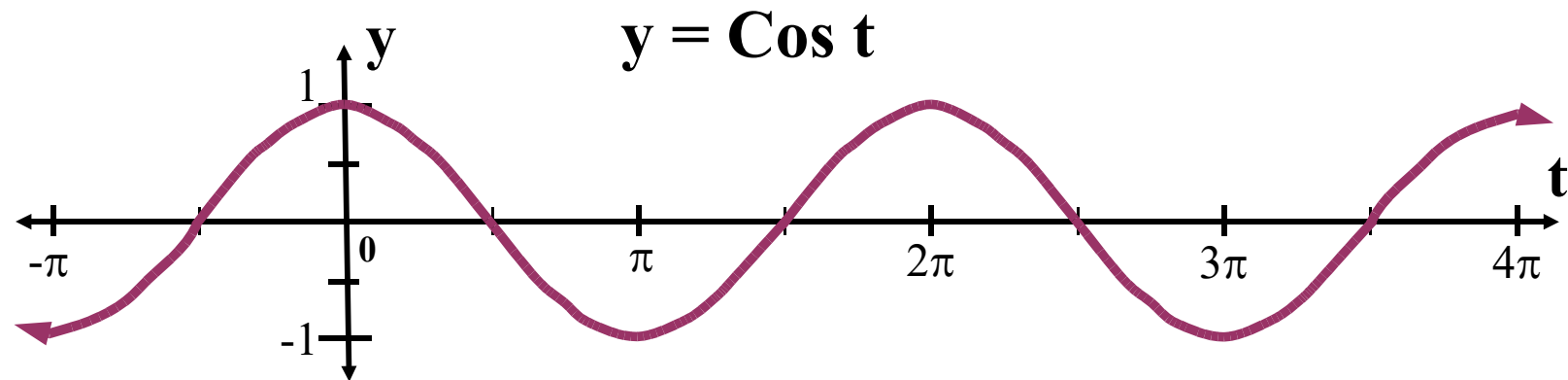
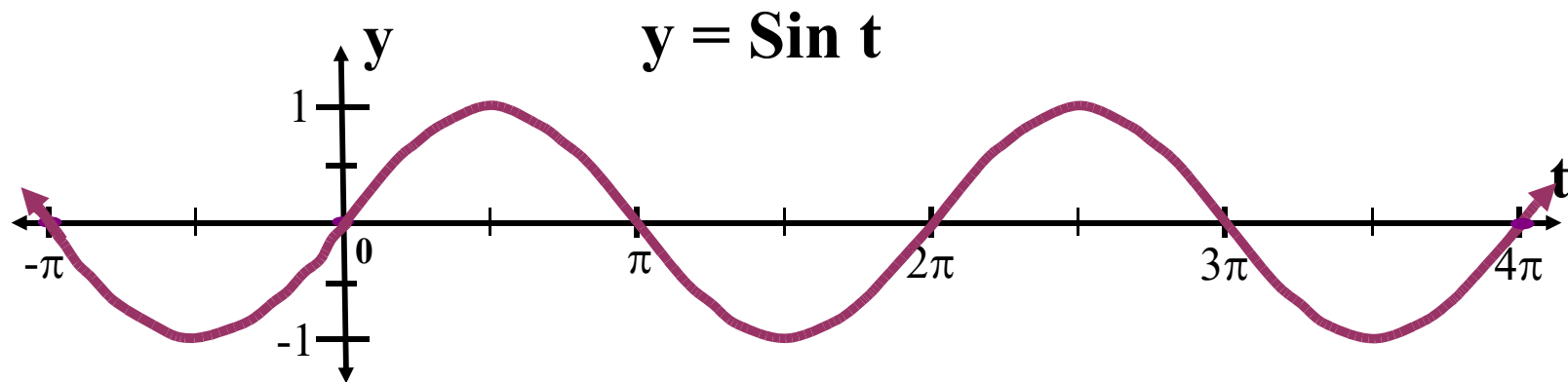
Teach Yourself Trigonometry

Here are the graphs of the sine and the cosine functions.



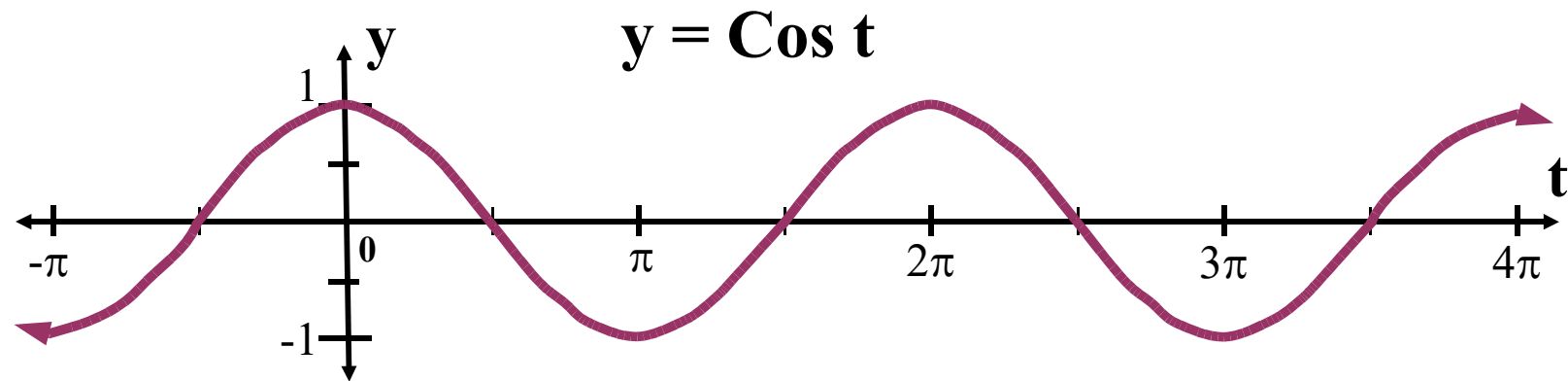
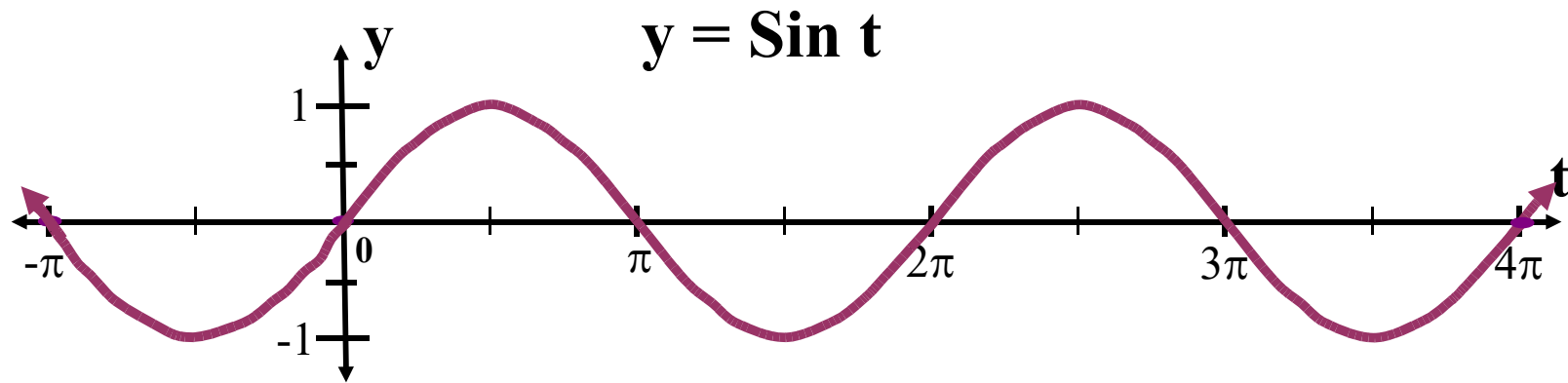
Teach Yourself Trigonometry

Here are the graphs of the sine and the cosine functions. In these graphs, the horizontal and the vertical scales are approximately the same.



Teach Yourself Trigonometry

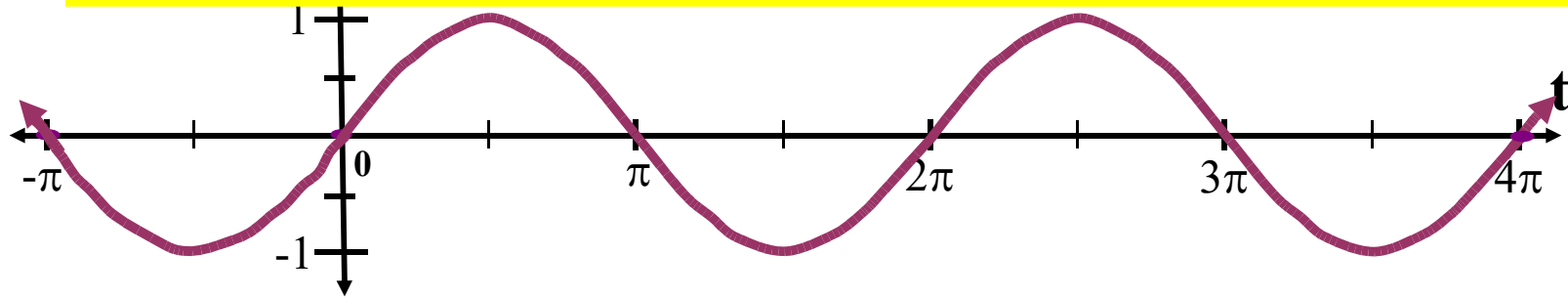
Here are the graphs of the sine and the cosine functions. In these graphs, the horizontal and the vertical scales are approximately the same, so you are seeing the true shape of these functions.



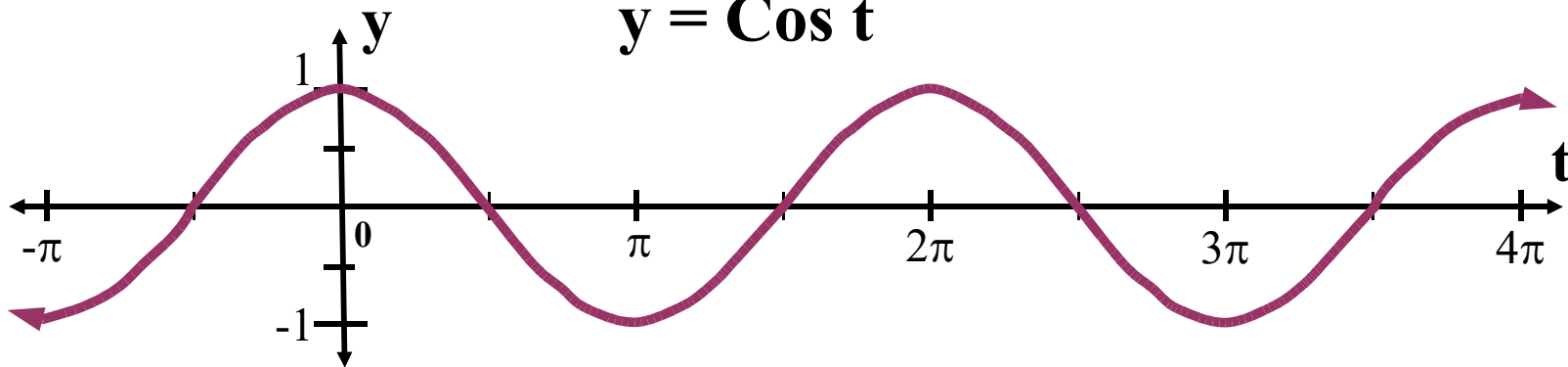
Teach Yourself Trigonometry

Here are the graphs of the sine and the cosine functions. In these graphs, the horizontal and the vertical scales are approximately the same, so you are seeing the true shape of these functions.

This is the end of this lesson.



$$y = \text{Cos } t$$



Teach Yourself Trigonometry

Here are the graphs of the sine and the cosine functions. In these graphs, the horizontal and the vertical scales are approximately the same, so you are seeing the true shape of these functions.

This is the end of this lesson.

Part 6 introduces variations of the sine and cosine functions.

