## Precalculus Worksheet \#3 Chapter 5 Selected Solutions

Sketch a graph of each of the following.

1. $\mathrm{y}=1.5 \operatorname{Sin}(\mathrm{x}-\pi / 4)+0.5$
$y=A \sin (B x+C)+D$
$\mathrm{A}=+1.5 \longrightarrow$ Amplitude $:|\mathrm{A}|=1.5$ Since $\mathrm{A}>0$
mid-line : $\mathrm{y}=\mathrm{D} \longrightarrow \mathrm{y}=0.5$
basic cycle begins on the midline $: B x+C=0 \longrightarrow x-\pi / 4=0 \longrightarrow x=\pi / 4$
basic cycle ends on the midline : $\mathrm{Bx}+\mathrm{C}=2 \pi \longrightarrow \mathrm{x}-\pi / 4=2 \pi \longrightarrow \mathrm{x}=9 \pi / 4$
(The basic cycle is shown as a darker line in the graph.)

2. $\mathrm{y}=3 \operatorname{Cos}(\pi \mathrm{x} / 3)-3$

$$
y=A \cos (B x+C)+D
$$

$\mathrm{A}=+3 \longrightarrow$ Amplitude: $|\mathrm{A}|=3$

mid-line $: y=D \longrightarrow y=-3$
basic cycle begins 3 units above the midline : $\mathbf{B x}+\mathbf{C = 0} \longrightarrow \pi \mathrm{x} / \mathbf{3}=\mathbf{0} \longrightarrow \mathrm{x}=0$ basic cycle ends 3 units above the midline : $\mathrm{Bx}+\mathrm{C}=2 \pi \longrightarrow \pi \mathrm{x} / 3=2 \pi \longrightarrow \mathrm{x}=6$
(The basic cycle is shown as a darker line in the graph.)


