## Precalculus Review \#1 Chapter 5 page 1

You may not use your calculator on this page.
Convert each radian measure to degree measure.

1. $\frac{\pi}{12}=$ $\qquad$
2. $\frac{5 \pi}{4}=$ $\qquad$
3. $\frac{2 \pi}{3}=$ $\qquad$ 4. $\frac{-5 \pi}{6}=$ $\qquad$

Convert each degree measure to radian measure (in terms of $\pi$ ).
5. $\quad 270^{\circ}=$
7. $\mathbf{1 0 8}^{\mathbf{o}}=$
6. $\quad \mathbf{7 5}^{\mathbf{o}}=$
8. $-15^{\circ}=$

In each of the following problems you are given a point on the terminal side of angle $\theta$. (Assume that $\theta$ is in standard position.) Find the exact value of all six trigonometric functions. Express your answers in simplest form.
9. $(5,-12)$
$\boldsymbol{\operatorname { s i n }} \theta=$
$\boldsymbol{\operatorname { c o s }} \theta=$
10. (-2, -3)
$\boldsymbol{\operatorname { s i n }} \theta=$
$\boldsymbol{\operatorname { s e c }} \theta=$
$\boldsymbol{\operatorname { c s c }} \theta=$
$\boldsymbol{\operatorname { c o t }} \theta=$

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You may not use your calculator on this page.
Find two values of $\theta$ between $0^{\circ}$ and $360^{\circ}$ that are solutions of each of the following equations. Express your solutions in degrees.
11. $\sin \theta=\mathbf{- 0 . 5}$
12. $\boldsymbol{\operatorname { t a n }} \theta=\mathbf{1}$

Find two values of $x$ in the interval $[0,2 \pi$ ) that are solutions of each of the following equations. Express your solutions in radians in terms of $\pi$.
13. $\quad \sec x=2$
14. $\sin x=0$

Find the exact value of each of the following. Express your answers in simplest form.
15. $\sin 270^{\circ}=$
18. $\cos 45^{\circ}=$
21. $\cos 300^{\circ}=$
24. $\sin \frac{5 \pi}{4}=$
27. $\cos \frac{-\pi}{4}=$
16. $\sec -30^{\circ}=$
19. $\csc 60^{\circ}=$
22. $\sin -120^{\circ}=$
25. $\sec \frac{5 \pi}{3}=$
28. $\quad \csc \frac{7 \pi}{6}=$
17. $\tan 120^{\circ}=$
20. $\cot 315^{\circ}=$
23. $\csc -135^{\circ}=$
26. $\tan \frac{\pi}{6}=$
29. $\cot \frac{2 \pi}{3}=$

## Precalculus Review \#1 Chapter 5 page 3

You will need to use your calculator on this page.
Find the value of $x$ in each of the following diagrams. Show the equation you use and round your solution to 3 significant digits. The diagrams are not drawn to scale.
30. $\mathrm{x} \approx$ $\qquad$
31. $\mathrm{x} \approx$ $\qquad$

33. $\mathrm{x} \approx$ $\qquad$
32. $\mathrm{x} \approx$ $\qquad$


Find two values of $\theta$ between $0^{\circ}$ and $360^{\circ}$ that are solutions of each of the following equations. Express your solutions in degrees rounded to 3 significant digits.
34. $\boldsymbol{\operatorname { c o s }} \theta=\mathbf{- 0 . 2 3}$
35. $\quad \boldsymbol{\operatorname { c s c }} \theta=5.1$

## Precalculus Review \#1 Chapter 5 page 4

You will need to use your calculator on this page.
Find two values of $x$ between 0 and $2 \pi$ that are solutions of each of the following equations. Express your solutions in radians rounded to 3 significant digits.
36. $\tan x=6.1$
37. $\sin x=\mathbf{- 0 . 8 5}$

Solve each of the following problems. Express solutions rounded to 3 significant figures.
38. The second hand of a kitchen clock is 4 inches long. How fast is the tip of the second hand moving? Express your answer in inches per second.
39. A bicycle has tires that are 28 inches in diameter. If the bike is moving at $\mathbf{8}$ miles per hour, then what is the angular speed of the tires? Express your answer in degrees per second.
40. A circular saw blade with a radius of 7 inches is turning at 1500 revolutions per minute. How fast are the teeth of the blade moving? Express your answer in feet per second.
41. The latitude of city $A$ is $53^{\circ} 15^{\prime} \mathrm{N}$, and the latitude of city $B$ is $24^{\circ} 18^{\prime} \mathrm{N}$. If city $A$ is due north of city $B$, then what is the distance between them? Assume that the earth is a sphere with a radius of $\mathbf{4 0 0 0}$ miles.

