

Calculus Lesson Unit 7

Class Worksheet

Related Rates

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1. Given any distance, s , say from a moveable point A on a line to a fixed point B on the line, the derivative ds/dt is the rate that s is changing (the velocity of point A).

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1. Given any distance, s , say from a moveable point A on a line to a fixed point B on the line, the derivative ds/dt is the rate that s is changing (the velocity of point A). If s is measured in feet and t is measured in seconds, then ds/dt would be measured in feet per second.

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Notation: If x represents any variable quantity, then the derivative dx/dt represents the rate that x is changing.

Examples:

2. Given any volume, V , say of water in a tank,

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2. Given any volume, V , say of water in a tank, the derivative dV/dt is the rate that this volume is changing (the rate that water is being added to the tank).

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Solving Related Rate Problems:

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Step 1: Analyze the problem stating clearly which rate(s) you are given and which rate(s) you are asked to find.

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Step 3: Differentiate each side of the equation with respect to time, thus obtaining an equation relating the rates involved.

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Step 5. Substitute in the current values of the rates and/or variables to find the desired result.

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Sample Problem:

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A 20-foot ladder stands upright against a vertical wall. If the lower end of the ladder is pulled away from the wall (on level ground) at the rate of 2 feet per second (fps), then how fast is the top of the ladder coming down the wall at the instant it is 12 feet above the ground?

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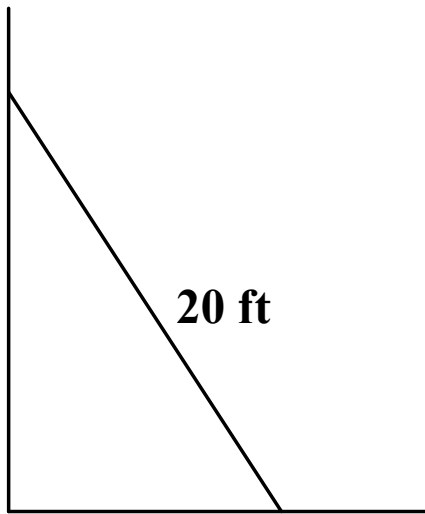
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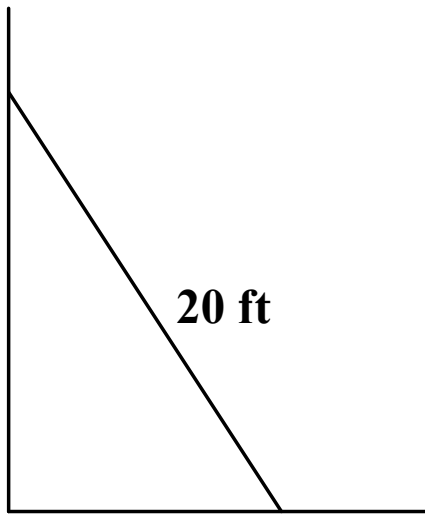
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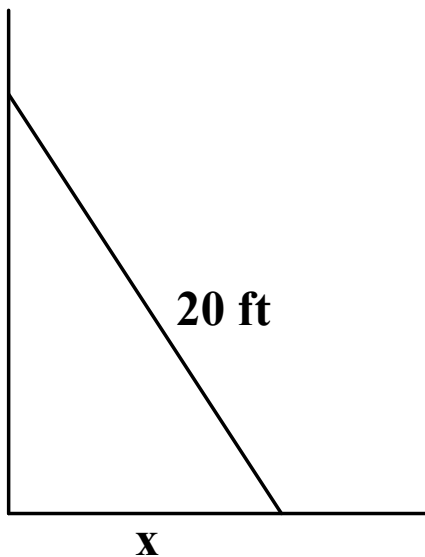
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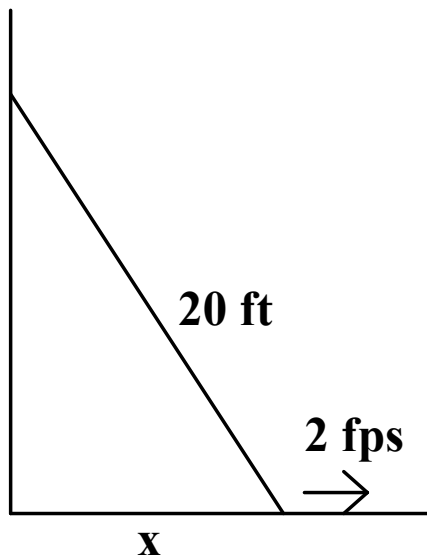
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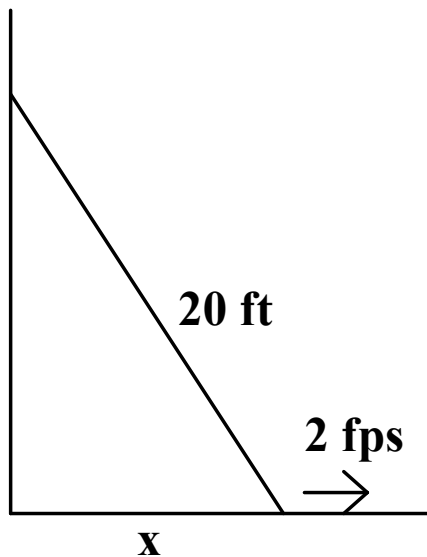
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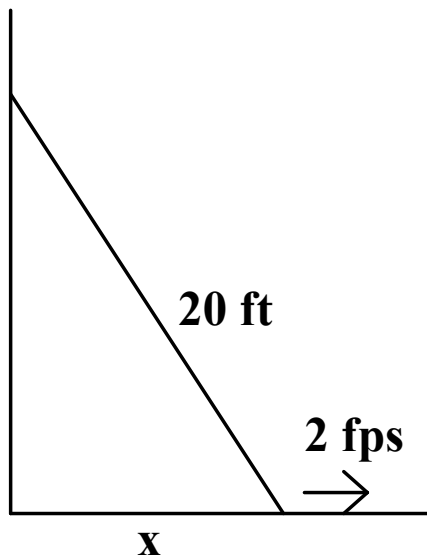


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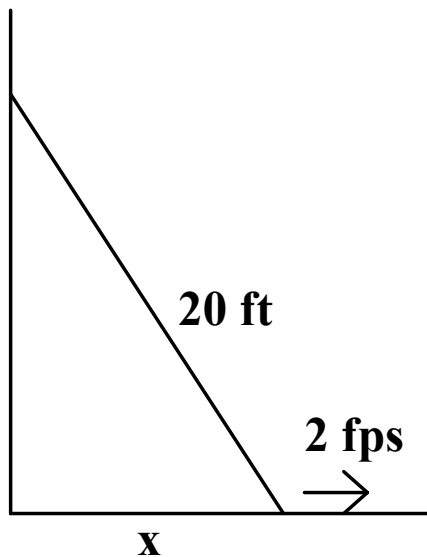


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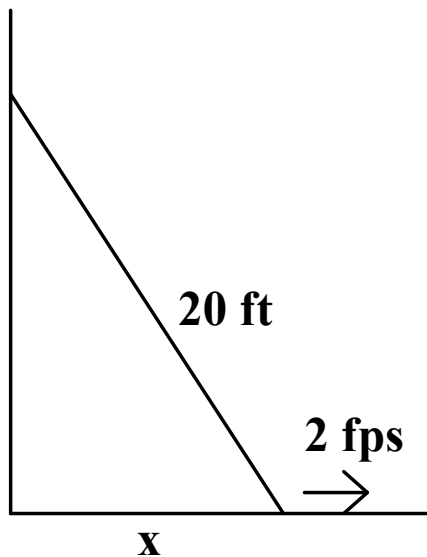


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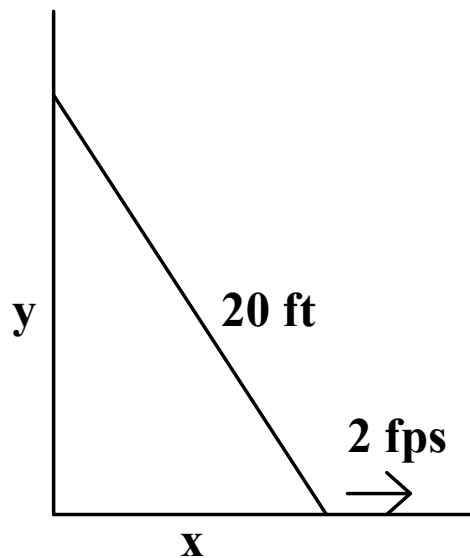


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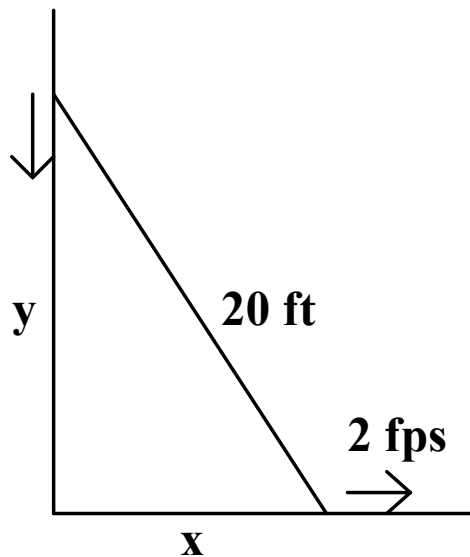


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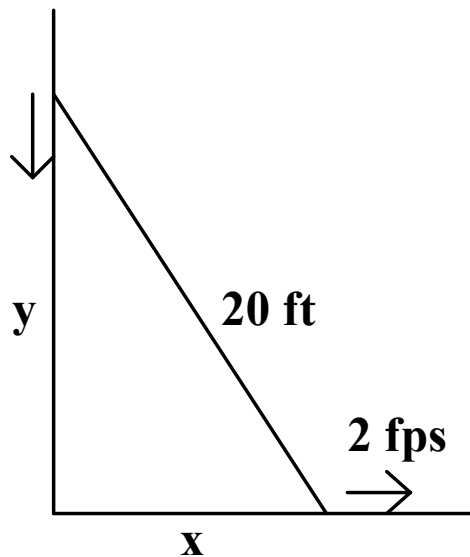


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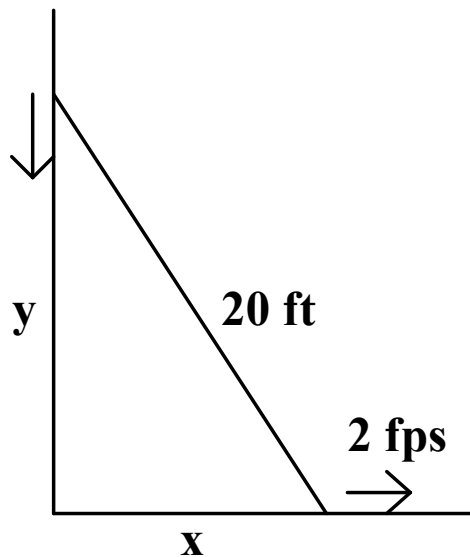
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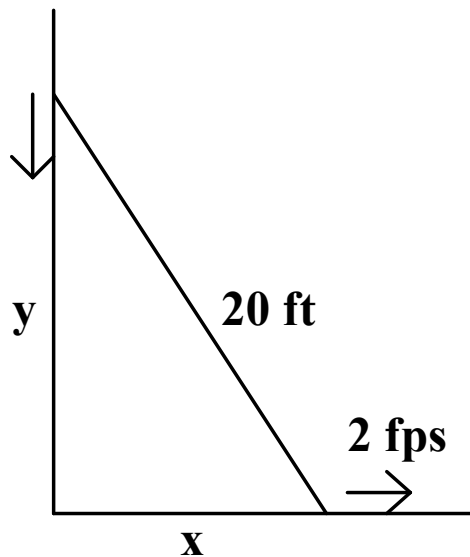
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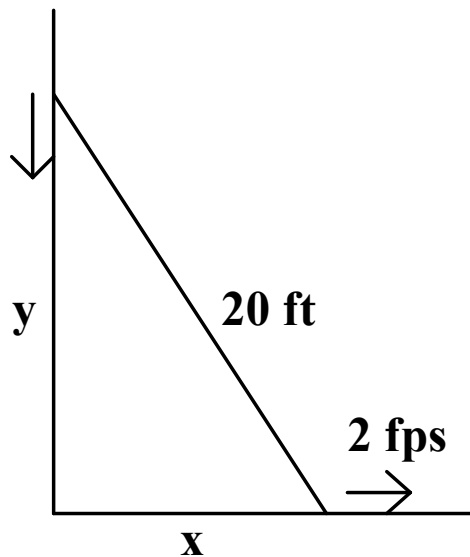
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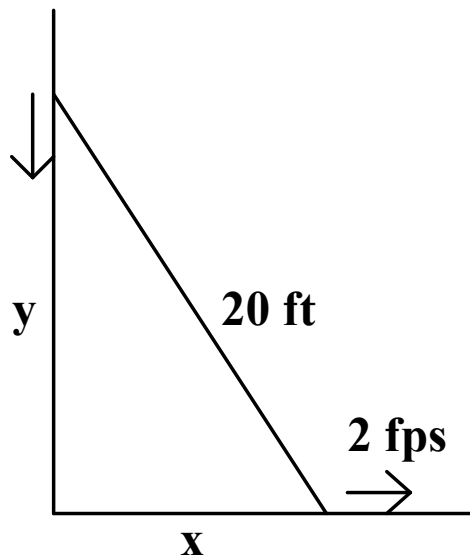
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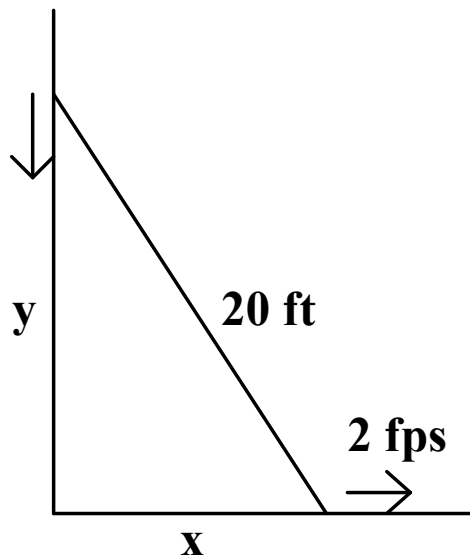


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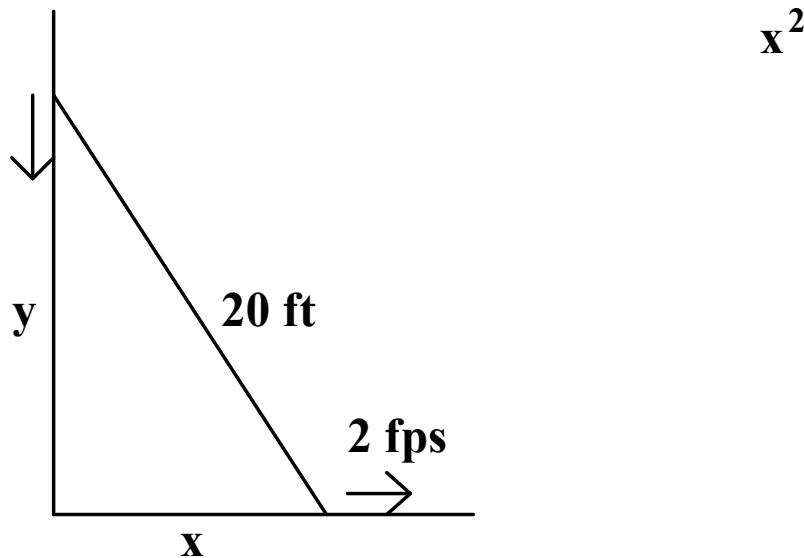
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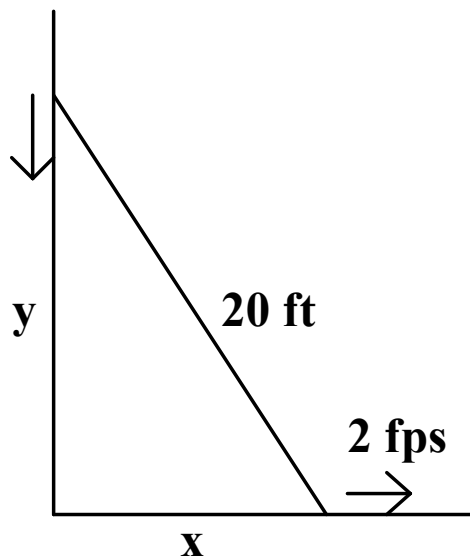
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$$x^2 + y^2$$

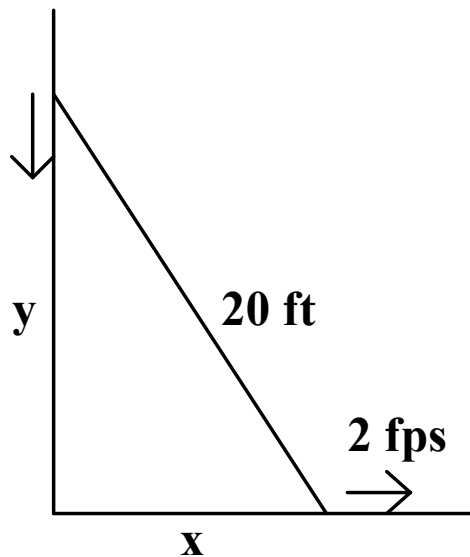
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$$x^2 + y^2 = 400$$

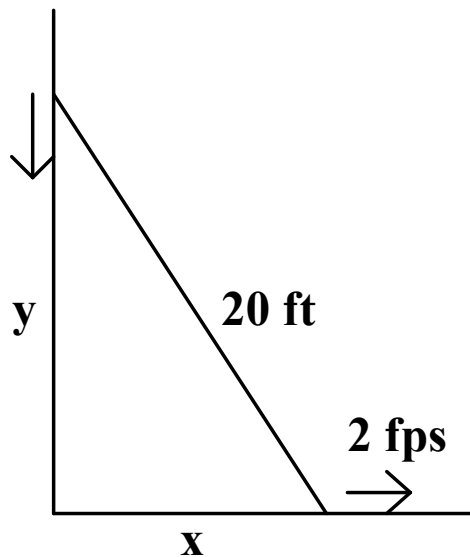
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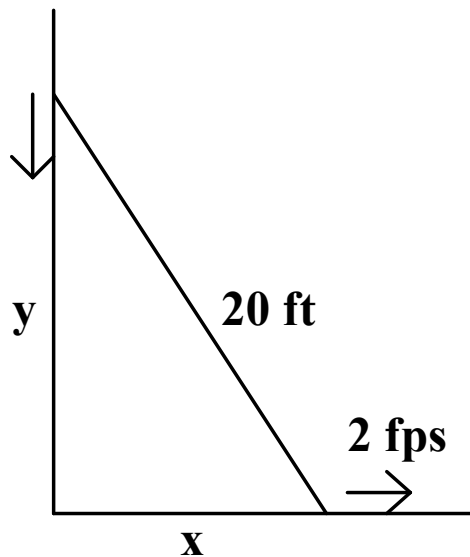
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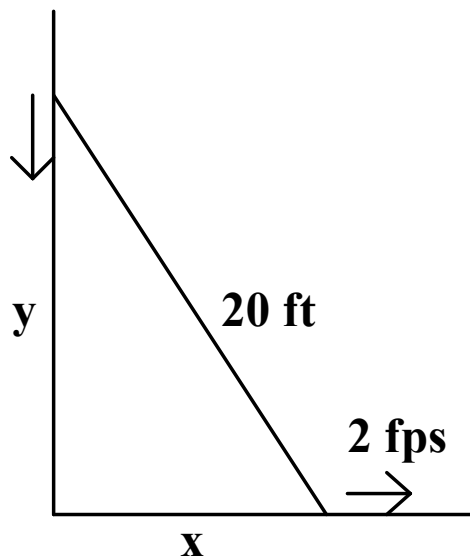
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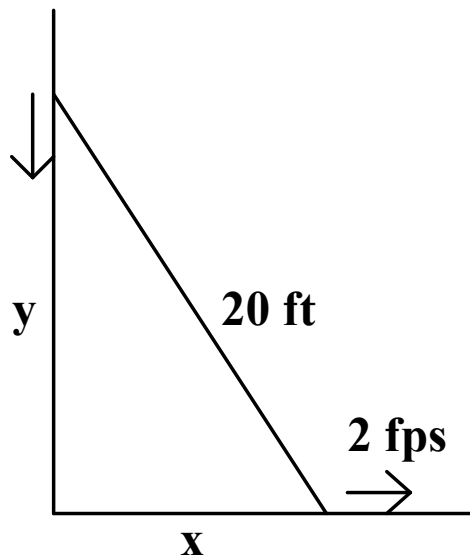
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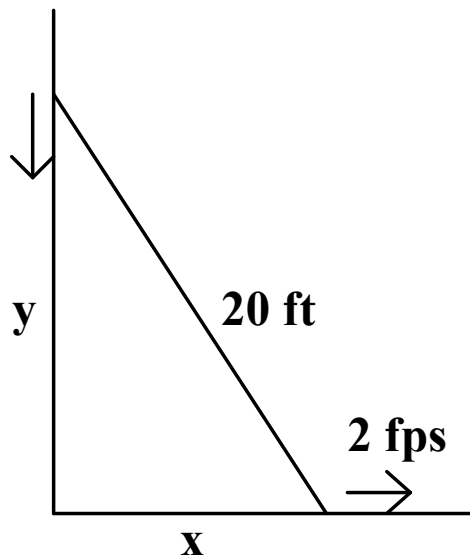
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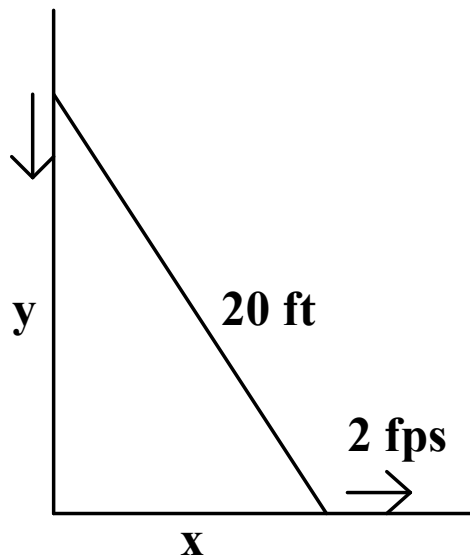
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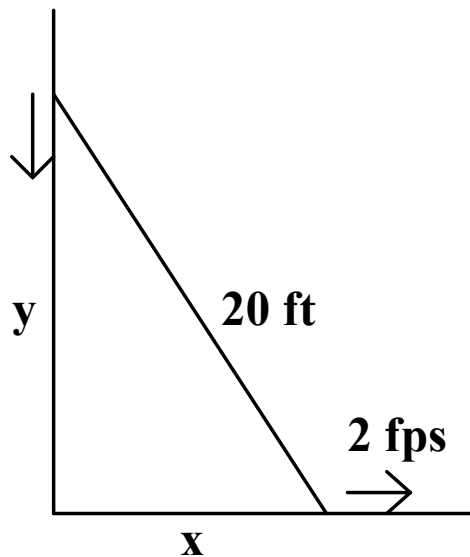
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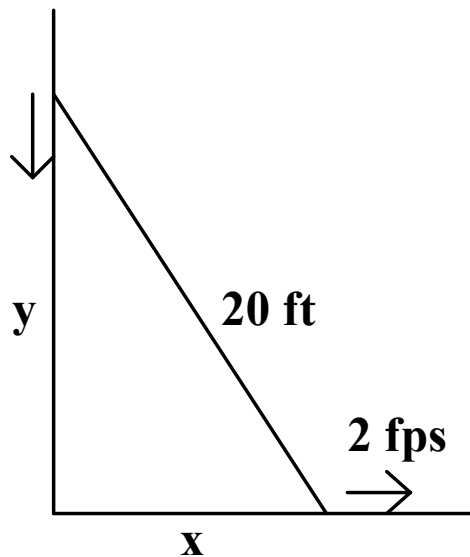
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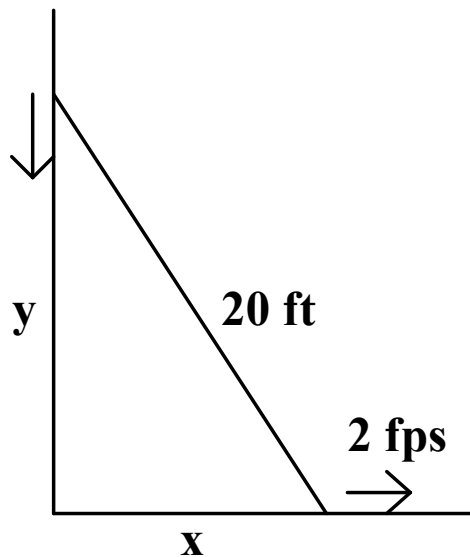
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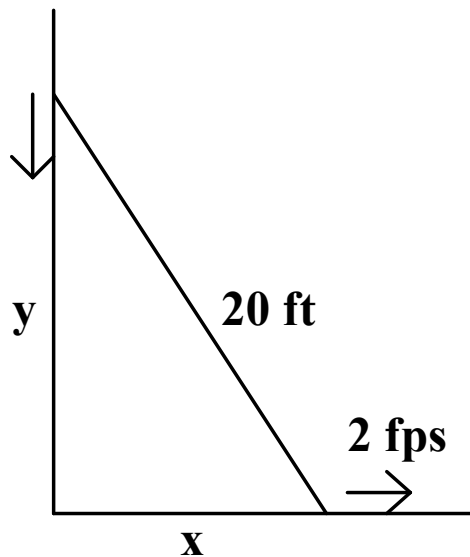
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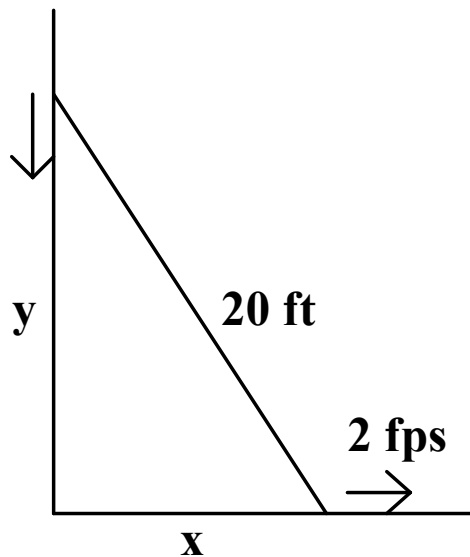
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Calculus Lesson Unit 7 Related Rates

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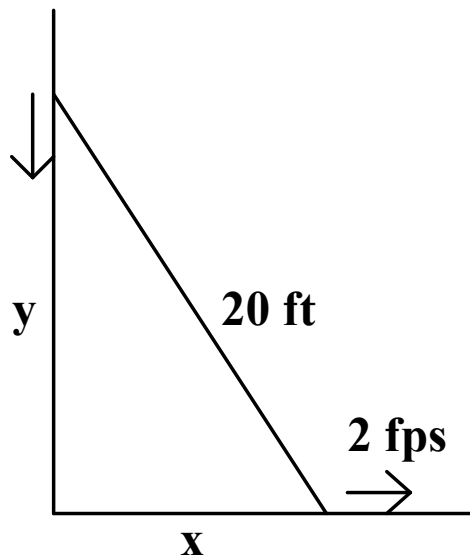
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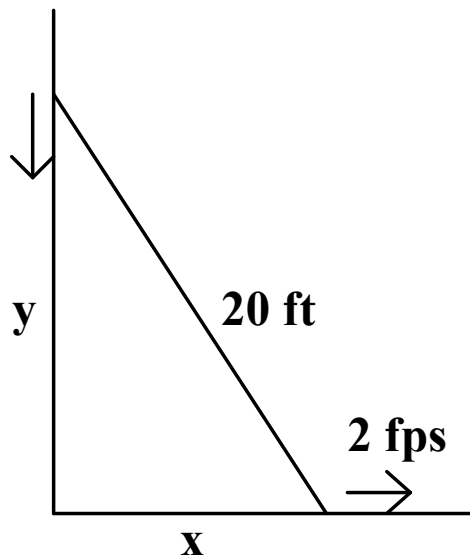
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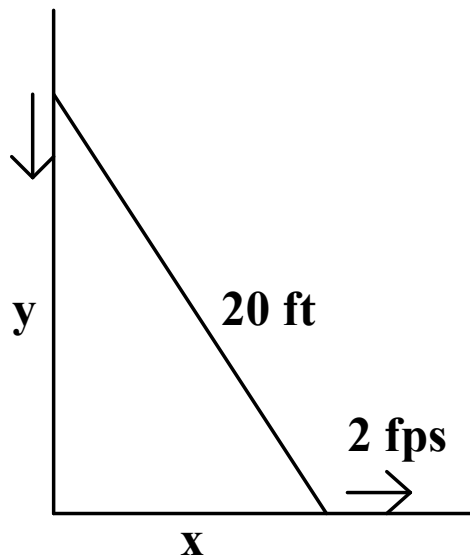
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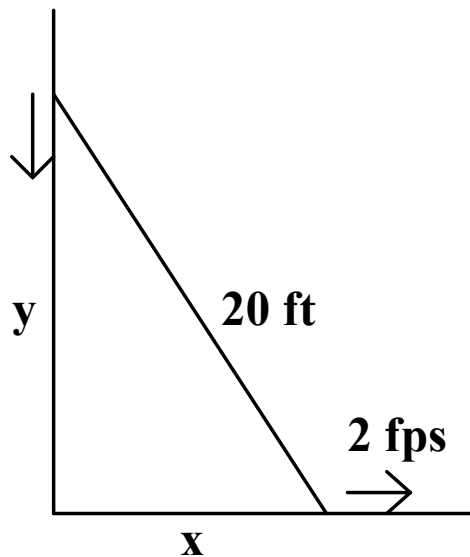
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$$\text{When } y = 12 \text{ ft. } \quad x^2$$

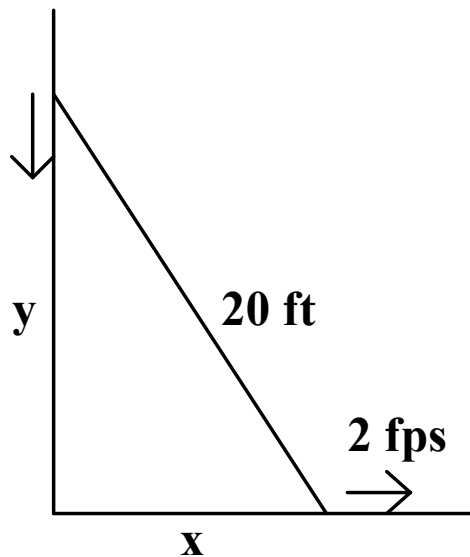
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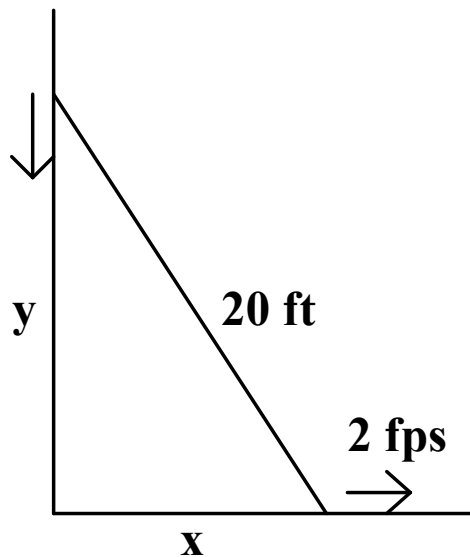
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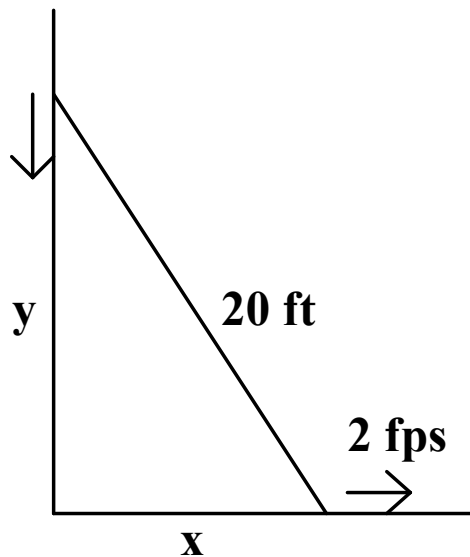
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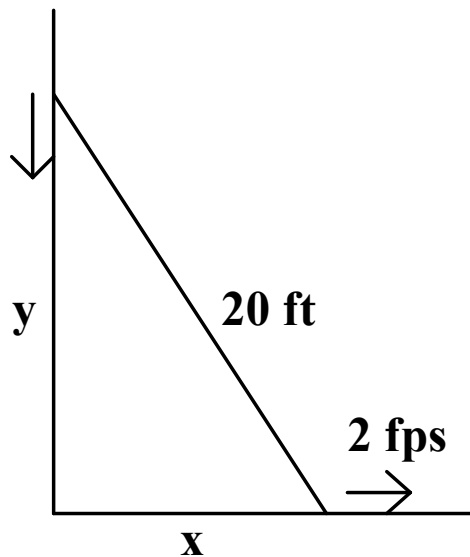
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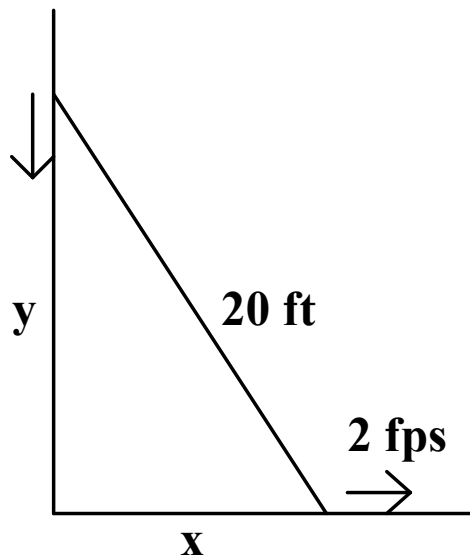
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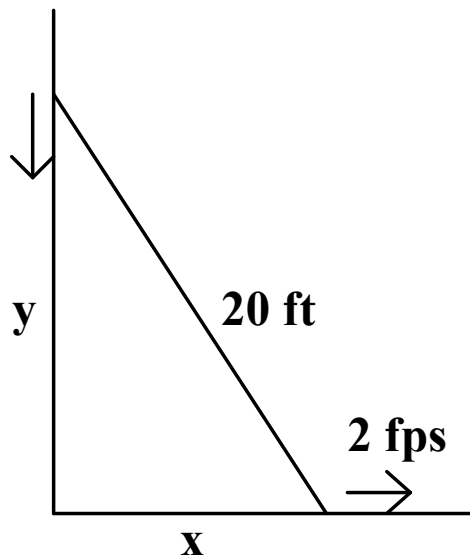
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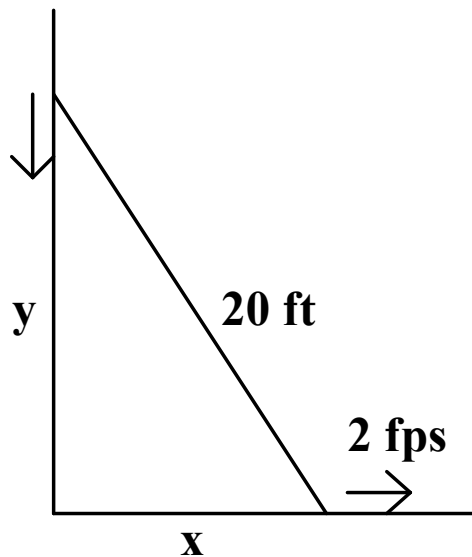
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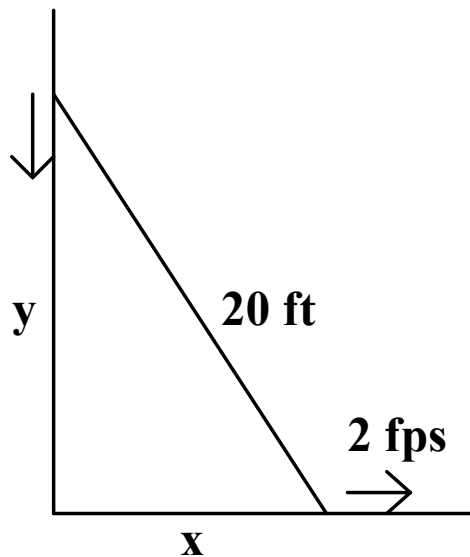
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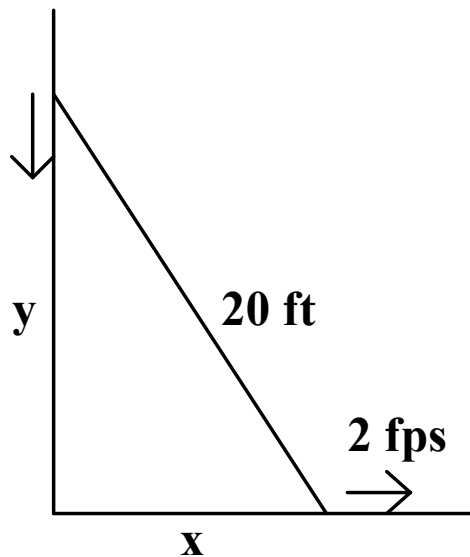
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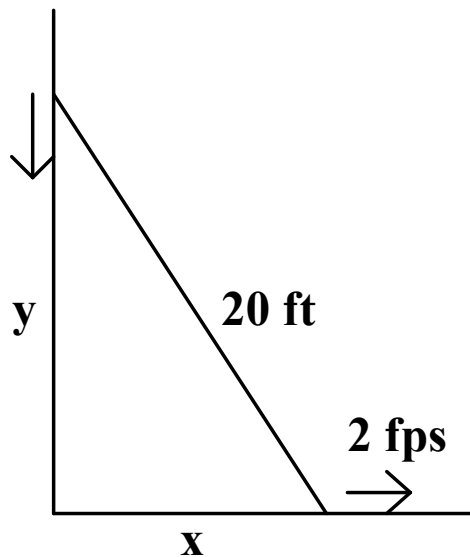
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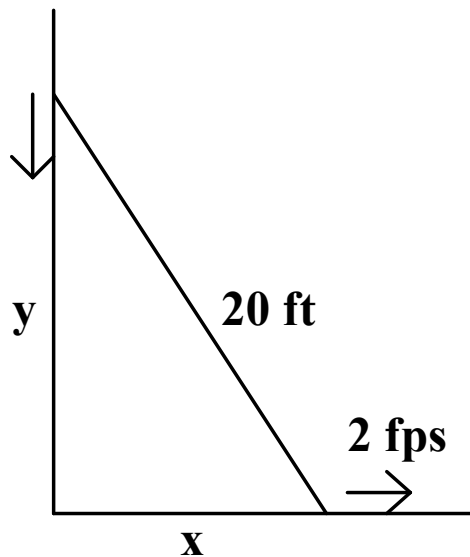
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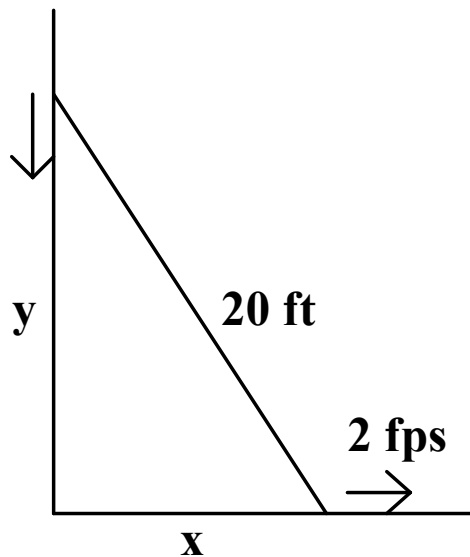
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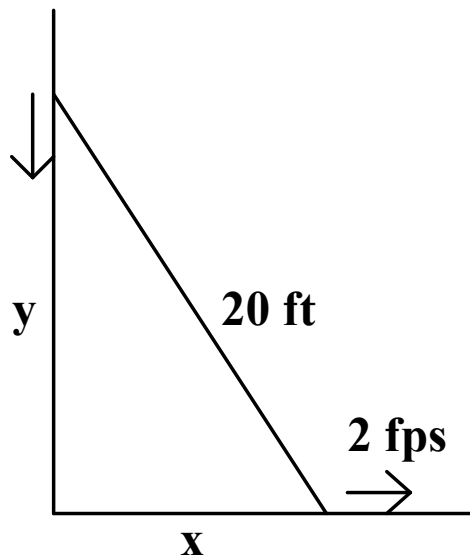
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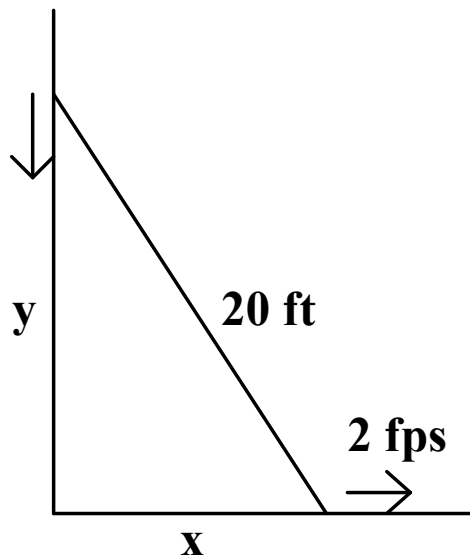
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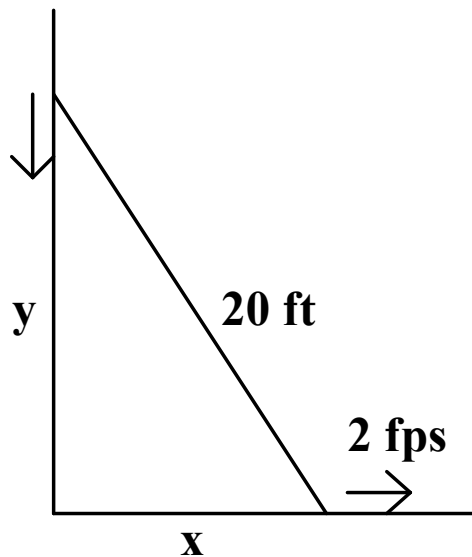
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Answer:

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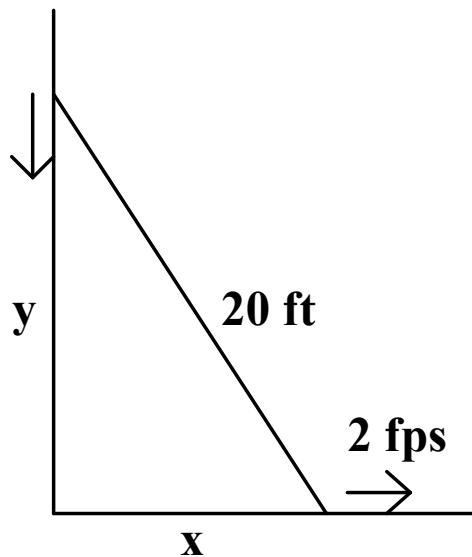
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Answer: The ladder is coming down the wall

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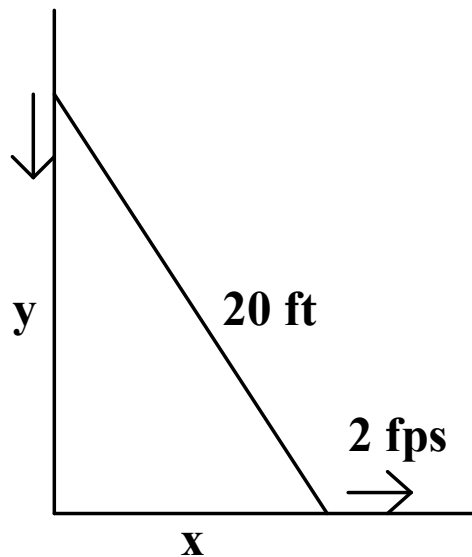
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Answer: The ladder is coming down the wall at $8/3$ fps.

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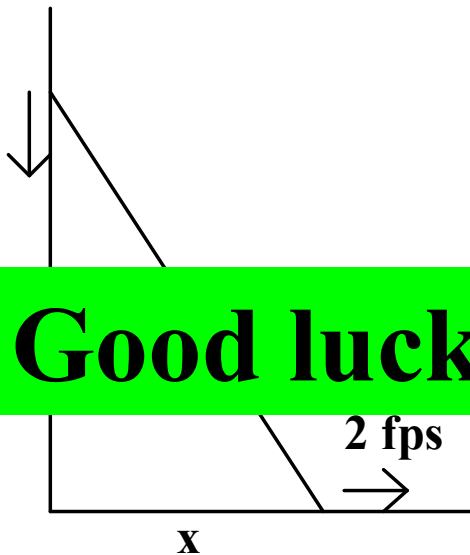
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Answer: The ladder is coming down the wall at $8/3$ fps (2 ft. 8 in. per second).

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Good luck on your homework !!

Given: $dx/dt = 2$ fps

Find: dy/dt when $y = 12$ ft.

When $y = 12$ ft. $x^2 + 144 = 400$

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