Solve each equation for the indicated variable.
4. $\mathbf{a}(b x-c)=4(x-d)$ solve for $x$

$$
a b x-a c=4 x-4 d
$$

$$
a b x-4 x=a c-4 d
$$

$$
(a b-4) x=a c-4 d
$$

$$
x=\frac{a c-4 d}{a b-4}
$$

8. $\mathbf{a}=\mathbf{m v}+\mathbf{m z}$ solve for $\mathbf{m}$

$$
\mathbf{m v}+\mathbf{m z}=\mathbf{a}
$$

$$
(v+z) \mathbf{m}=\mathbf{a}
$$

$$
\mathbf{m}=\frac{\mathbf{a}}{\mathbf{v}+\mathbf{z}}
$$

14. $x(y+z)-2(y-z)=1$ solve for $y$

$$
x y+x z-2 y+2 z=1
$$

$$
x y-2 y=1-x z-2 z
$$

$$
(x-2) y=1-x z-2 z
$$

$$
y=\frac{1-x z-2 z}{x-2}
$$

19. $2(k x+4 d)=3(t x-c)$ solve for $x$

$$
\begin{gathered}
2 \mathbf{k x}+8 \mathbf{d}=3 \mathbf{t x}-3 \mathbf{c} \\
2 \mathbf{k x}-3 \mathbf{t x}=-3 \mathbf{c}-8 \mathbf{d} \\
(2 k-3 t) \mathbf{x}=-3 \mathbf{c}-8 \mathbf{d} \\
\mathbf{x}=\frac{-3 \mathbf{c}-8 \mathbf{d}}{2 \mathbf{k}-3 \mathbf{t}}
\end{gathered}
$$

