Advanced Challenge Level 2 Problem \#25
An object moves along the $x$-axis with initial position $x(0)=2$. The velocity of the object at time $t \geq 0$ is given by $v(t)=\sin \left(\frac{\pi}{3} t\right)$.
(a) What is the acceleration of the object at time $t=4$ ?
(b) Consider the following two statements.

Statement I: For $3<t<4.5$, the velocity of the object is decreasing. Statement II: For $3<t<4.5$, the speed of the object is increasing.

Are either or both of these statements correct? For each statement, provide a reason why it is correct or why it is not correct.
(c) What is the total distance traveled by the object over the time interval $0 \leq \mathbf{t} \leq \mathbf{4}$ ?
(d) What is the position of the object at time $t=4$ ?

